

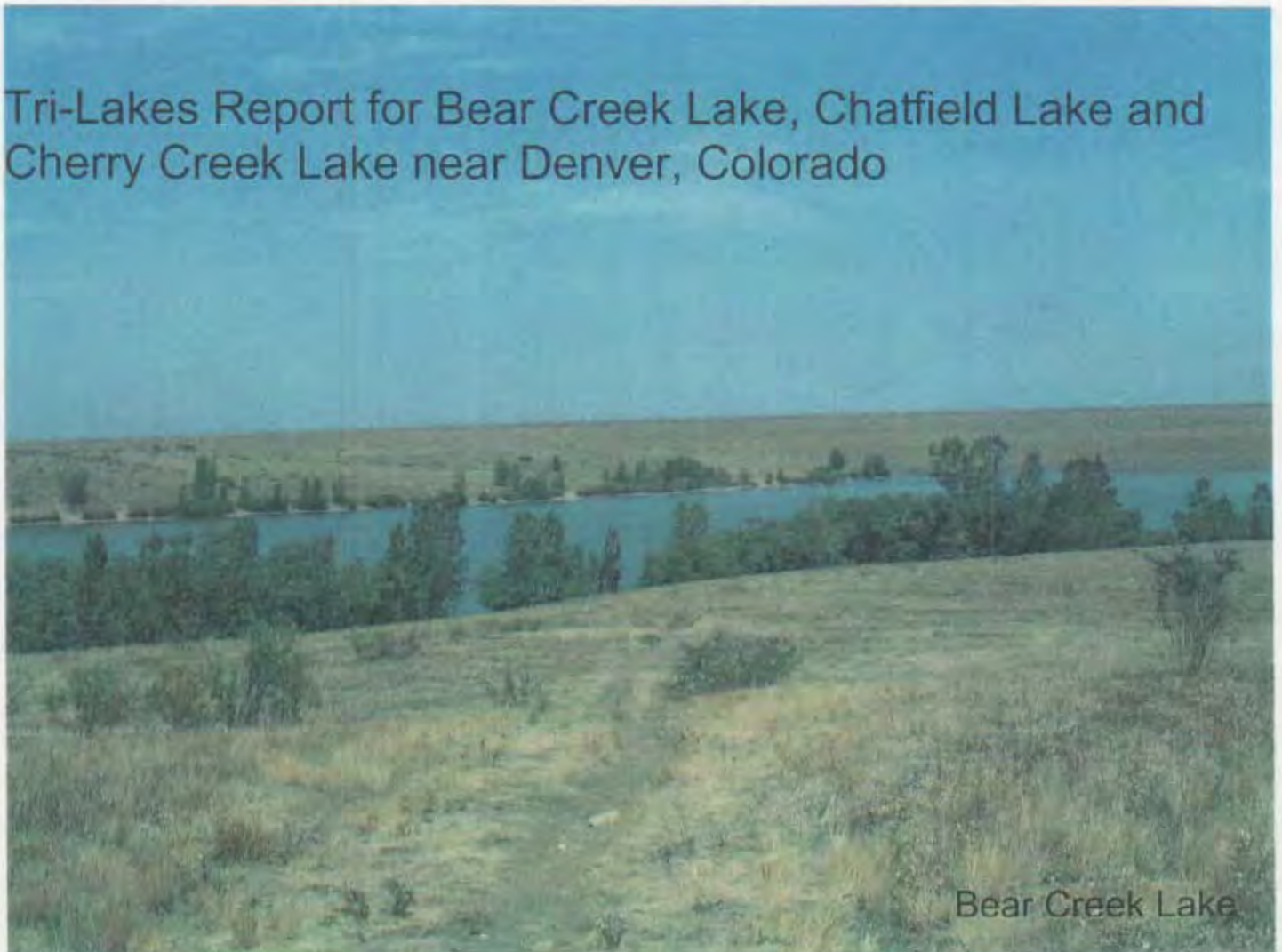


US Army Corps
of Engineers
Omaha District

TRI-LAKES SEDIMENTATION STUDIES AREA-CAPACITY REPORT JULY 2001

Omaha District
Sedimentation and Channel Stabilization Section

Tri-Lakes Report for Bear Creek Lake, Chatfield Lake and
Cherry Creek Lake near Denver, Colorado



Bear Creek Lake

July 2001
M.R.B. Sediment Memorandum 23

**U.S. ARMY ENGINEER DISTRICTS
OMAHA
KANSAS CITY**

The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers Missouri River Basin sediment studies program was established for the development of practical sediment engineering for rational evaluation, regulation, and utilization of fluvial sediment phenomena. It was implemented as a comprehensive, basin-wide program for coordination of studies of sediment problems in the overall basin program for flood control and allied purposes as well as for continuity and perspective in the planning and design of individual projects. The program includes both investigations for the development of sediment transport theory and observation of existent and occurring phenomena for the purpose of developing the applications of theory to practical problems, developing empirical relationships and providing aids to judgement.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

This sedimentation conditions report was prepared by Lynnette F. Schaper under the supervision of John I. Remus II, Chief of Sedimentation and Channel Stabilization Section. John W. Garrison and Lawrence J. Morong also contributed to this report.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The purpose of the Tri-Lakes Report is to document changes in the storage capacity of the Tri-Lakes between the original and subsequent surveys. The Tri-Lakes are located in the Denver metro area and consist of Bear Creek Lake, Chatfield Lake, and Cherry Creek Lake.

Gross storage capacity in Bear Creek Lake has decreased from the original capacity of 78,101 acre-feet in 1980 to 77,846 acre-feet in 1997 (the year of the latest hydrographic survey). This amounts to a total storage reduction of 255 acre-feet, or an average of 15.0 acre-feet yearly. Between the two most recent surveys 1987 and 1997, the gross storage was reduced by 198 acre-feet, or an average of 19.8 acre-feet yearly. The original projected storage depletion rate for Bear Creek Lake was approximately 20 acre-feet per year.

For the flood control pool zone, the reduction of storage capacity has decreased from the original capacity of 28,762 acre-feet in 1980 to 28,704 acre-feet in 1997, or an average of 3.4 acre-feet yearly. Between the two most recent surveys, 1987 and 1997, the flood control capacity decreased 8.0 acre-feet, averaging 0.8 acre-feet yearly.

Gross storage capacity in Chatfield Lake has decreased from the original capacity of 351,378 acre-feet in 1977 to 350,676 acre-feet in 1998 (the year of the latest hydrographic survey). This amounts to a total storage reduction of 702 acre-feet, or an average of 33.4 acre-feet yearly. Between the two most recent surveys 1991 and 1998, the gross storage was reduced by 257 acre-feet, or an average of 36.7 acre-feet yearly. The original projected storage depletion rate for Chatfield Lake was approximately 234 acre-feet per year.

For the flood control pool zone, the reduction of storage capacity has decreased from the original capacity of 206,856 acre-feet in 1977 to 206,779 acre-feet in 1998, or an average of 3.7 acre-feet yearly. Between the two most recent surveys, 1991 and 1998, the flood control capacity has been reduced 43 acre-feet, averaging 6.1 acre-feet yearly.

Gross storage capacity in Cherry Creek Lake has decreased from the original capacity of 230,578 acre-feet in 1950 to 226,556 acre-feet in 1988 (the year of the latest hydrographic survey). This amounts to a total storage reduction of 4,022 acre-feet, or an average of 105.8 acre-feet yearly. Between the two most recent surveys 1974 and 1988, the gross storage was reduced by 698 acre-feet, or an average of 49.9 acre-feet yearly. The original projected storage depletion rate for Cherry Creek Lake was approximately 151 acre-feet per year.

For the flood control pool zone, the reduction of storage capacity has decreased from the original capacity of 80,638 acre-feet in 1950 to 79,322 acre-feet in 1988, or an average of 34.6 acre-feet yearly. Between the two most recent surveys, 1974 and 1988, the flood control capacity has been reduced 254 acre-feet, averaging 18.1 acre-feet yearly.

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SECTION I - INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE

The Corps of Engineer's Tri-Lakes Project is made up of three separate reservoirs (Bear Creek Lake, Chatfield Lake and Cherry Creek Lake) located in the metropolitan Denver, Colorado area. The purpose of this report is to document geomorphic conditions and trends for each reservoir. Of specific interest to this report are the nature, extent and quantification of sediment accumulation. Presented in the report are project statistical data, cross section data, pool elevation records, capacity and sediment depletion data, and shoreline erosion information.

The report presents historical data in a format, which may be used in following studies to predict future conditions for the three reservoirs. However, forecasting based on the existing data is not the purpose of this report and is not included in this investigation.

SCOPE OF WORK

The scope of work for this report was to compile, in one document, all pertinent sediment information concerning Bear Creek, Chatfield, and Cherry Creek Lakes. The report is to be used as a reference document that analyzes the data to determine trends in geomorphic changes over the historical record.

AUTHORIZATION

The report was prepared under the requirements of Engineering Manual EM 1110-2-4000; "Sedimentation Investigations of Rivers and Reservoirs" dated 15 December 1989. The funding for this report is through the Omaha District operation and maintenance budget.

DATA RESOURCES AND PRIOR INVESTIGATIONS

Corps of Engineers personnel performed the original surveys of the sediment ranges. Subsequent surveys were performed by the Corps of Engineers and independent survey firms contracted by the Corps of Engineers. Two letters and a number designate the sediment range lines. The first cross-section upstream of the dam is number 1. For example, the first cross section upstream of the dam at Bear Creek Lake is BC-01. Plan view and cross-section locations are provided for each reservoir in Sections III-V.

SEDIMENT RELATED PROBLEMS

The Tri-Lakes are all located in upper reaches of the South Platte River basin when looking at the basin as a whole. Bear Creek Lake and Cherry Creek Lake have experienced normal sediment loading that is less than originally projected; therefore making the projected life expectancy of each reservoir longer than originally projected. Chatfield Lake's projected life expectancy is also greater than

originally projected, although Chatfield Lake has had sedimentation problems with the tributary arm of Plum Creek. In the late 1980's and early 1990's Plum Creek experienced a large influx of sediment, which settled around the Titan Road Bridge and in the Plum Creek delta of Chatfield Lake. This aggradation of the riverbed changed the location of the channel endangering the recreational facilities in the Plum Creek arm of Chatfield Lake. The aggradation of the riverbed decreased the flood conveyance capacity under the Titan Road Bridge. Several studies were conducted around 1990 to determine the future of the Titan Road Bridge. Since 1990, the Titan Road Bridge has been replaced and a grade control structure has been built upstream of the bridge. The Plum Creek arm continues to be the source of the majority of the sediment entering Chatfield Lake. One other source of sediment upstream along Plum Creek is an operating gravel pit.

SECTION II - GENERAL INFORMATION

STUDY AREA

The Corps of Engineer's Tri-Lakes Project is made up of three separate reservoirs, Bear Creek Lake, Chatfield Lake and Cherry Creek Lake, located in the metropolitan Denver, Colorado area. The purpose of the Tri-Lakes Project is to protect the Denver metropolitan area from the ravages of catastrophic South Platte River floodwaters that have plagued the area for more than 100 years. Although the Corps of Engineers built the dams primarily for the purpose of flood control, each project offers multi-purpose features, including outstanding recreational opportunities for those interested in boating, camping, skiing, horseback riding, fishing, hiking, and nature study.

GEOGRAPHY & TOPOGRAPHY

The geography and topography of each of the Tri-lakes basins are similar, due to their proximity to one another. The Bear Creek and Chatfield basins are a mixture of high plain and mountain areas, while the Cherry Creek basin is mostly high plain. More detailed descriptions of each basin follow.

Bear Creek

Bear Creek is a left bank tributary of the South Platte River near Morrison, a suburb of Denver, Colorado. The basin drains a total of 236 square miles, of which 90 percent is made up of the terrain found in the Rocky Mountain foothills located west of Denver. The remaining 10 percent of the basin is characterized by high plains and rolling foothills and is separated from the mountains by a prominent hogback that crosses the basin near the Morrison area. The mountains are heavily forested; the terrain below the hogback is mostly grassland with some urban development.

The basin has a leaf shape, approximately 36 miles long and has a maximum width of about 13 miles. Streamflow originates near Summit Lake on the Mount Evans plateau. As flow moves easterly it picks up contribution from numerous small tributaries along its way through the Arapahoe National Forest. At Morrison, Colorado, the flow breaks out of the confinement of a canyon and spreads through the foothills region.

The 52-square mile Turkey Creek drainage joins Bear Creek approximately two miles downstream from Morrison. It is Bear Creek's only major tributary. The location of Bear Creek Dam is found on Plate II-1.

Chatfield

The South Platte River originates along the eastern slope of the Continental Divide and flows in a southeasterly direction through the South Park Meadow Area to Eleven Mile Canyon Reservoir as shown in Plate II-2. Below Eleven Mile Canyon Dam, the South Platte enters a much narrower valley and the surrounding terrain becomes considerably steeper. This stretch includes Cheesman

Reservoir. Several major tributaries enter the South Platte River between Eleven Mile Canyon and the foothills including Tarryall Creek and the North Fork of the South Platte River.

The drainage area upstream from Chatfield Lake contains 3,018 square miles, most of which is rugged mountainous terrain. The basin has a round shape, approximately 120 miles long and has a maximum width of about 90 miles. The lower section of the basin, elevation 5,500 to 7,000 feet MSL, is a mixture of high plains and rolling foothills vegetated largely by grassland with some forested areas. The bulk of the watershed is comprised of mountainous terrain that begins approximately 10 miles upstream from the project. The terrain includes high mountain peaks ranging up to 13,000 feet MSL and steep mountain valleys. The area is heavily forested and is liberally covered with normal forest duff. The headwaters region of the South Platte River is located along the western edge of the basin; it is comprised of about 270 square miles of extremely steep terrain. Elevations in the headwaters region range from 9,500 feet to over 14,000 feet MSL along the Continental Divide. A map of the South Platte River drainage basin above Chatfield Lake is shown on Plate II-2.

Cherry Creek

Cherry Creek is a right bank tributary of the South Platte River. It enters the South Platte River in the highly developed business and industrial area of downtown Denver. The basin drains a 410-square mile area located south of Denver. Cherry Creek Dam is located about 11.4 miles upstream from the mouth of Cherry Creek and controls 386 square miles of the basin's drainage area. The watershed is oblong in shape with a basin length of approximately 44 miles and an average width of approximately 9 miles. The location of Cherry Creek Dam is found on Plate II-3.

The Cherry Creek basin, upstream from Franktown, has steep to moderately rolling topography. Sharp topographic relief characterizes a narrow belt across the central part of the basin, immediately upstream from Franktown. Canyon walls and mesa fronts, 200 to 400 feet high, are common in this belt. In the reach from near Franktown to near Parker, Cherry Creek courses through a broad valley bordered by steep to rolling ridges and hills. Downstream from Parker, the upland area consists of rolling hills. Vegetation in undeveloped areas is limited to groves of large cottonwoods and low shrubby growth bordering the creek channel. The basin elevation varies from about 7700 feet MSL at the source of Cherry Creek to about 5170 feet MSL at its confluence with the South Platte River. The multipurpose pool elevation of Cherry Creek Lake is 5500.0 feet MSL.

CLIMATE

Due to the topography of the Bear Creek, Cherry Creek, and South Platte River basins remarkable climatic differences occur within each basin area. In describing the climate of these basins it is helpful to make two subdivisions: 1) the high plains and foothills and 2) the mountains and valleys. The climate of the high plains and foothills around the Denver metropolitan area is substantially different than the climate of the mountains and valleys west of the Front Range. Characteristics of these two climates are discussed below.

The climate of the plains is distinctly continental. Situated a long distance from any moisture source and separated from the Pacific Ocean source by a high mountain barrier, the plains area experiences light rainfall, low relative humidity, a large daily range in temperature, high daytime temperatures in summer, a few protracted cold spells in winter, moderately high wind movement, and a high percentage of sunshine. The mean annual temperature in the plains and foothills is about 50 degrees. Temperatures of 100 degrees, or over, have been observed at all stations in the region, and daytime temperatures of 95 degrees, or higher, are common in the summer. In the foothills portion of the area, summer afternoon temperatures are frequently lowered by afternoon cloudiness and thunderstorms over and near the mountains. Cold air masses from the north can be abrupt and severe, intensified by the high altitude. However, many of the cold air masses out of Canada that spread southward over the Northern Great Plains are too shallow to reach the area's altitude and move off over the lower plains to the east. The lowest temperatures observed in the plains and foothills region have ranged from 30 to 40 degrees below zero. The mean annual precipitation averages about 14 to 17 inches, the amounts increasing with proximity to the mountains. Over 70 percent of the annual precipitation falls in the six-month period, April through September, much of it from the intense isolated thunderstorms, which occur during the summer. Winter snowfall averages from 3 to 5 feet on the plains, and from 5 to 7 feet in the foothills.

The climatic variations between mountain weather stations are substantially greater than between plains weather stations. The weather pattern in general is toward lower temperatures and an increase in precipitation and wind movement with an increase in altitude. However, local conditions can change this pattern quite markedly. The diurnal range in temperature is low on the mountain slopes and high in the valleys. At the mountain peaks the average annual temperature is less than 32 degrees. Readings of zero or lower are much more common than on the plains, although minimum temperatures of record are about the same. The daytime temperatures decrease with increasing elevation, while the minimum temperatures are a function of cold air drainage. The rainfall in the mountain areas depends largely on the elevation and exposure to moisture bearing winds. On the eastern slopes of the Front Range the precipitation pattern resembles that of the plains. At the higher elevations west of the Front Range snowfall is more prevalent. Snow survey data collected by the National Resource Conservation Service Office in Fort Collins indicate that there is no general snowpack accumulation in the Bear Creek basin. During the winter, snow normally accumulates to a few inches, drifts considerably, and then melts. This process generally repeats itself several times during the winter season. The variable climatic conditions existing throughout this region are shown in Table II-1, which presents precipitation, snowfall, and temperature data for selected weather stations located near the Tri-Lakes Project dam sites.

Table II-1. Temperature, Precipitation, and Snowfall for Weather Stations Located near the Tri-Lakes Project Dams

	Morrison, CO	Littleton, CO	Cherry Creek Reservoir
Tri-Lakes Project Location	Near Bear Creek	Near Chatfield	Near Cherry Creek
Average Temperature (°F)	--	49.3	49.7
Average Precipitation (in)	16.8	16.4	16.5
Average Snowfall (inches)	--	66.4	55.0
Years of Record	38	15 (1978-1994)	47 (1951-1997)
Elevation (feet)	6000	5360	5650

SURVEYS

Corps of Engineers personnel performed the original surveys of the sediment ranges. Subsequent surveys were performed by the Corps of Engineers and independent survey firms contracted by the Corps of Engineers. Two letters and a number designate the sediment range lines. The first cross-section upstream of the dam is number 1. For example, the first cross section upstream of the dam at Bear Creek Lake is BC-01.

Table II-2 lists the survey years for each lake.

Table II-2. Survey Years for Tri-Lakes Reservoirs

LAKE	SURVEY YEARS
Bear Creek	1980, 1984, 1996-7 ^a
Chatfield	1977, 1991, 1998
Cherry Creek	1950, 1961, 1965, 1974, 1988, 1997 ^b

^a The overbanks were surveyed in December 1996 and the underwater portion in 1997.

^b Erroneous data at ranges CC-01 to CC-04 due to underwater survey.

The survey data collected during 1982 through 1984 at each reservoir is not included in the analysis of this report. The data from these years were deemed to be unreliable due to unresolved survey errors.

The 1997 data for Cherry Creek appears to have questionable data. Plates V-2 through V-4 demonstrate the data's possible problems. Data from 1997 are not included in the analysis of the Section V - Cherry Creek Lake sections entitled Surface Area, Capacity Changes, and Sediment Volume.

SOURCE AND DISTRIBUTION OF DEPOSITS

The primary source of sediment deposited in the project comes from watershed sheet, rill and gully erosion. An additional and non-quantified source of sediment is from shoreline erosion. As a shoreline erodes, the eroded material generally moves to lower elevations. While this erosion increases the capacity at higher reservoir elevations, storage capacity allocated for specific purposes at lower

elevations is reduced. In all the Tri-Lakes, most of the incoming sediment is transported via the inflowing rivers. A delta forms at the junction of the river and the lake where the majority of sediment drops out into the lake. Initially, the delta grows in both the downstream and upstream direction. Most of the growth is in the downstream direction. As the delta matures, a stable slope is established at the headwaters and the delta then progresses into the reservoir. In the reservoir, sediment generally settles in the low spots, filling in the old channel, and smoothing out any roughness in the topography.

AREA - CAPACITY

An investigation of the Tri-Lakes area-capacity is described in Sections III through V for each lake individually. Descriptions of the computational methods follow.

Computations

Procedure: Surface area and capacity computations were performed for all survey data utilizing the Omaha District Reservoir Area-Capacity Analysis (June-August 2000) microcomputer programs. A synopsis of this procedure can be found in Appendix A.

Program Execution: General procedures for executing the area - capacity programs can be found in the manual "Reservoir Area-Capacity Analysis (on the Microcomputer)", August 1992, Omaha District, U. S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Output Filenames: Data output files containing results from the execution of area - capacity programs are a two letter reservoir code (BC for Bear Creek, CH for Chatfield, and CC for Cherry Creek), the year of the survey, and the letters "VO" for volume (i.e. BC80VO, CH77VO). The area-capacity output is labeled with the two letter reservoir code, the year of the survey, and the letters "ALL" for all area-capacity output, (i.e. BC87ALL, CH98ALL). Output files as well as cross section data input files are stored in the River and Reservoir Engineering Section, Omaha District.

Data Accuracy: The accuracy of the data is illustrated by the close similarity of the cross section data plots as shown in cross-section Plates in Sections III through V. However, the 1984 survey data for Bear Creek, Chatfield, and Cherry Creek was determined to be in error, unusable and is not included here.

Area-Capacity Tables

Area - capacity tables computed at 1.0-foot increments are located in Appendices B, C and D for Bear Creek, Chatfield, and Cherry Creek, respectively. The tables computed at 0.01-foot increments are available at the following address:

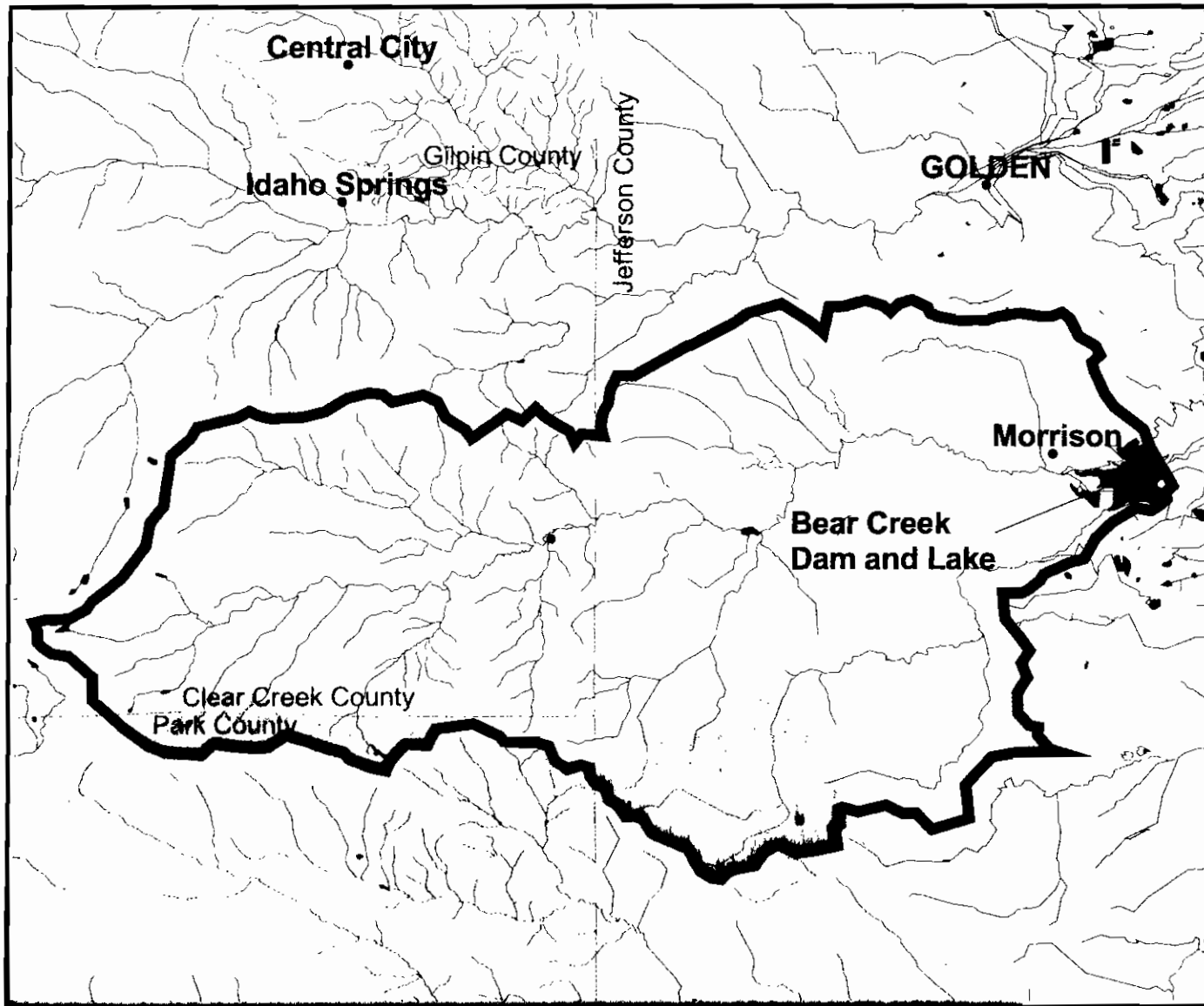
US Army Corps of Engineers
Omaha District
Attn: CENWO-ED-HF
106 South 15th Street
Omaha, Nebraska 68102-1618

**SUMMARY OF ENGINEERING DATA
TRI-LAKES PROJECTS NEAR DENVER, COLORADO**

SUBJECT	BEAR CREEK	CHATFIELD	CHERRY CREEK
GENERAL			
Location of dam	3 mi. S.W. of Denver, CO.	8 mi. S. of Denver, CO.	10 mi. S.E. of Denver, CO.
River & river mile	Bear Creek @ R.M. 8	South Platte River @ R.M. 321	Cherry Creek @ R.M. 11.4
Drainage area	236 square miles	3,018 square miles	386 square miles
Reservoir length	0.5 mi. @ elev. 5558	2.0 mi. @ elev. 5430	1.5 mi. @ elev. 5550
Location of Damtender	At Chatfield Dam	On site	At Chatfield Dam
Travel time to Missouri River	2 weeks	2 weeks	Unknown
Max. discharge of record	8,600 cfs July 1896	110,000 cfs June 1965	58,000 cfs June 1965
Project cost (1)	\$61,700,000.00	\$101,130,000	\$14,670,000
DAM AND EMBANKMENT			
Top of dam	5689.5 ft. MSL	5527.0 ft. MSL	5645.0 ft. MSL
Length of dam	5,300 ft.-main/2,100 ft.-South	13,136 ft.	14,300 ft.
Height of dam	179.5 ft.-main/65 ft. South	147 ft.	141 ft.
Stream Bed	5,510 ft. MSL	5,380 ft. MSL	5,504 ft. MSL
Abutment formation	Clay-shale-siltstone-sandstone	Sandy overburden	Sandstone-clay-silt
Type of fill	Rolled earth	Rolled earth	Rolled earth
Fill quantity in cu. Yards	11,346,000-main/770,000 South	14,650,000	13,000,000
Date of closure	Jul-77	Aug-73	Oct-48
Date of initial fill (base F.C.)	May-79	Jun-79	Mar-60
SPILLWAY			
Discharge capacity	153,500 cfs @ elev. 5684.5	188,000 cfs @ elev. 5521.6	38,350 cfs @ elev. 5636.2
Crest elevation	5667.0 ft. MSL	5500.0 ft. MSL	5598.0 ft. MSL
Width	800 ft.	500 ft.	67 ft.
Gates, number, size, type	Ungated earth channel	Ungated convergine chute	Ungated earth channel
RESERVOIR	ELEVATION & AREA		
Maximum pool	5684.5 ft. MSL and 1,235 acres	5521.6 ft. MSL and 5,991 acres	5636.2 ft. MSL and 4,307 acres
Top of flood control pool	5635.5 ft. MSL and 715 acres	5500.0 ft. MSL and 4,779 acres	5598.0 ft. MSL and 2,642 acres
Top of multipurpose pool	5558.0 ft. MSL and 106 acres	5432.0 ft. MSL and 1,429 acres	5550.0 ft. MSL and 847 acres
Top of inactive pool	5528.0 ft. MSL and 17 acres	none	none
STORAGE ZONES	ELEVATION & CAPACITY		
Surcharge	5635.5-5684.5 47,260 AF	5500.0-5521.6 116,469 AF	5598.0-5636.2 134,429 AF
Flood control	5558.0-5635.5 28,704 AF	5432.0-5500.0 206,779 AF	5550.0-5598.0 79,322 AF
Multipurpose	5528.0-5558.0 1,824 AF	5385.0-5432.0 27,405 AF	5504.0-5550.0 12,805 AF
Inactive	5510.0-5528.0 58 AF	5377.0-5385.0 23 AF	none
Gross (top of F.C. pool)	77,846 AF	350,676 AF	226,556 AF
OUTLET WORKS			
Number and size - conduits	1 - 7 ft. circular - upstream 1 - 7x10.5 ft. - downstream	2 - 11x16 ft. oval conduit	2 - 8x12 ft. oval conduit 1 - 12 ft. circular conduit
Conduit length	1690 ft. Ungated drop inlet - elev. 5558	1280 ft.	679.5 ft.
Number - size - type gates	2 - 3x6 ft. hydraulic slide 2 - 1x1 ft. slide - gate on gate	2 - 6x13.5 ft. hydraulic slide 2 - 2x2 ft. slide - gate on gate	5 - 6x9 ft. hydraulic slide
Discharge capacity	2,160 cfs @ elev. 5667	8,400 cfs @ elev. 5500.0	8,100 cfs @ elev. 5598.0
POWER INSTALLATION	none	none	none

(1) 1980 dollars.

Bear Creek Dam: Tributary Area and Dam Location Map

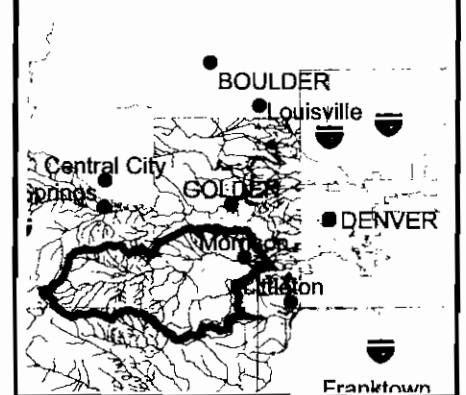


LEGEND

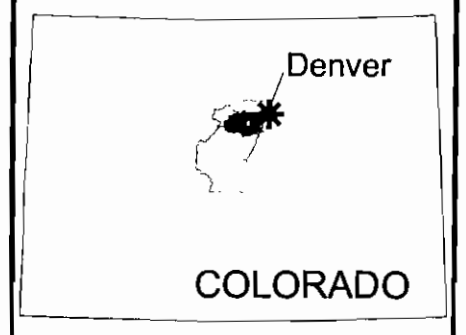
- Lakes
- County Boundary
- Rivers
- Interstate
- Cities



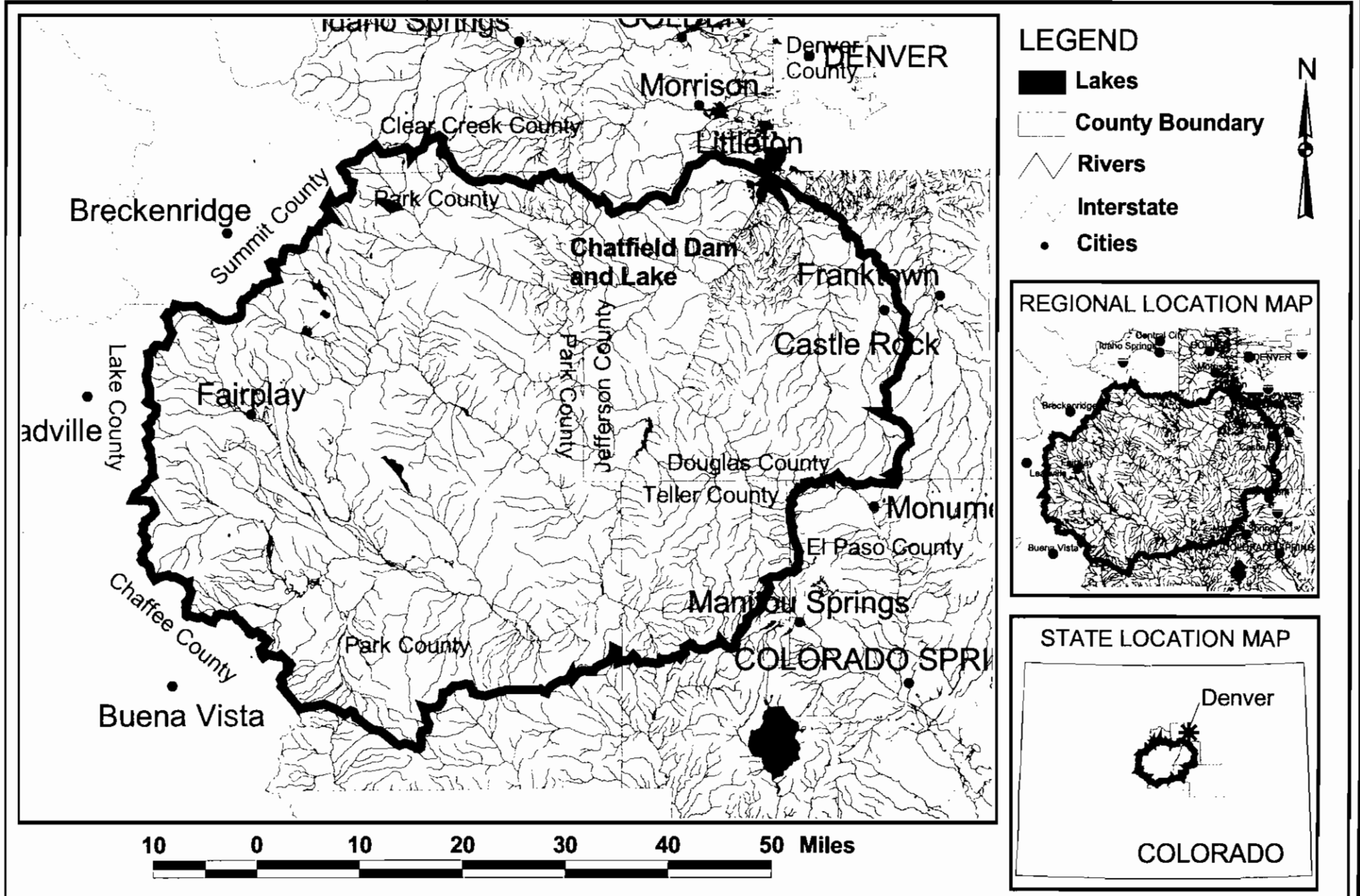
REGIONAL LOCATION MAP



STATE LOCATION MAP



Chatfield Dam: Tributary Area and Dam Location Map



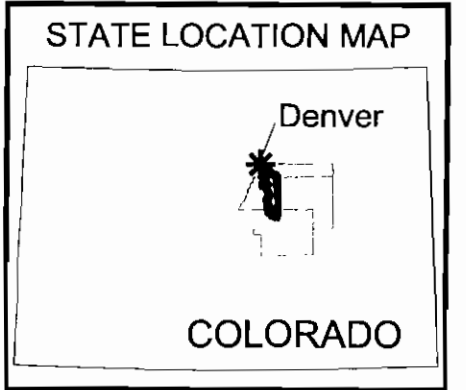
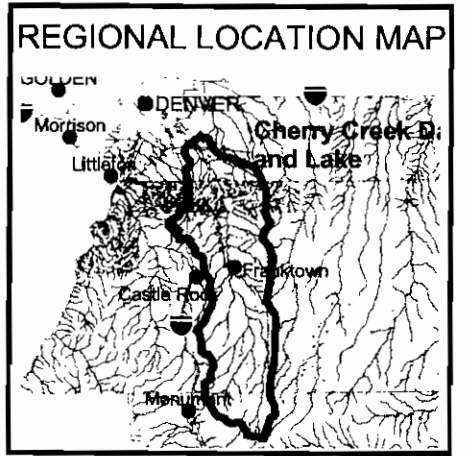
Cherry Creek Dam: Tributary Area and Dam Location Map



LEGEND

- Lakes
- County Boundary
- Rivers
- Interstate
- Cities

N
↑



SECTION III - BEAR CREEK LAKE

BACKGROUND

Bear Creek Lake is located 3 miles southwest of Denver, Colorado. The lake is located in Jefferson County. A map of Bear Creek Lake, including its sediment ranges, is shown in Plate III-1.

Bear Creek Dam is a rolled earthfill structure with the main dam 5,300 feet in length and 179.5 feet in height and the south dam 2,100 feet in length and 65 feet in height. Bear Creek Lake's closure occurred in July 1977 and initial filling was reached in May 1979. The lake covers approximately 106 acres at the multi-purpose pool elevation of 5,558.0 feet MSL. The originally estimated long term average annual depletion rate for the lake was 20 acre-feet.

SURFACE AREA

Plate III-2 is a plot of elevation versus surface area for all survey years.

Table III-1 shows reservoir surface area by elevation. The surface area at the top of the multipurpose pool (5558.0 feet MSL) at Bear Creek decreased by 3 acre(s) between 1980 and 1997. Shoreline erosion increases the surface area while delta growth decreases the surface area of the lake. The decrease in this case is likely due to delta growth at the multipurpose level.

CAPACITY CHANGES

Plate III-3 is a plot of the elevation versus reservoir capacity curve for all survey years. Table III-2 presents reservoir capacity by storage zone. Total storage (elevation 5510.0 – 5684.5 feet MSL) decreased 255 acre-feet (0.3%) between 1980 and 1997. Storage in the flood control zone (elevation 5558.0 – 5635.5 feet MSL) decreased 58 acre-feet (0.2%) between 1980 and 1997. Storage in the multipurpose zone (elevation 5528.0 – 5558.0 feet MSL) decreased 68 acre-feet (3.6%) between 1980 and 1997. Storage in the inactive zone (elevation 5510.0 – 5528.0 feet MSL) decreased 14 acre-feet (19.4%) between 1980 and 1997.

Table III-3 presents the sediment depletion rates up to the multipurpose pool zone (elevation 5510.0 – 5558.0 feet MSL). The total storage depletion rate between survey years 1980 and 1997 is 15.0 acre-feet per year, while the storage depletion rate up to the multipurpose pool level is 4.8 acre-feet per year. The original projected total storage depletion rate was approximately 20 acre-feet per year.

A road was added in the area of range BC-08 between 1987 and 1997. Due to the embankment the 1997 range shows a considerable increase in sediment in this area.

PROFILE PLOTS

Plate III-4 compares the reservoir average bed elevations during each of the survey years. The largest change occurred in the vicinity of range BC-01 and BC-02 where the thalweg increased by over 3.5 feet since 1980.

SEDIMENT VOLUME

Plate III-5 represents the change in sediment volume between 1980 and 1997. The quantity of sediment that entered the reservoir per survey period is shown in Table III-2. The total sediment change and the depletion rate for the range of years is shown below.

Survey Period	Total Volume Depletion (AF)	Depletion Rate (AF/YR)
1980-1987	57	8.1
1987-1997	198	19.8
1980-1997	255	15.0

AREA - CAPACITY TABLES

Area - capacity tables computed at 1.0-foot increments are located in Appendix B.

CROSS SECTION DATA

Cross-sectional plots are shown on Plates III-6 through III-20.

ENG FORM 1787 – RESERVOIR SEDIMENT DATA SUMMARY

ENG FORM 1787, "Reservoir Sedimentation Data Summary" is presented in Appendix E. The purpose of this form is to provide a means for the uniform documentation of pertinent Bear Creek Lake sedimentation data.

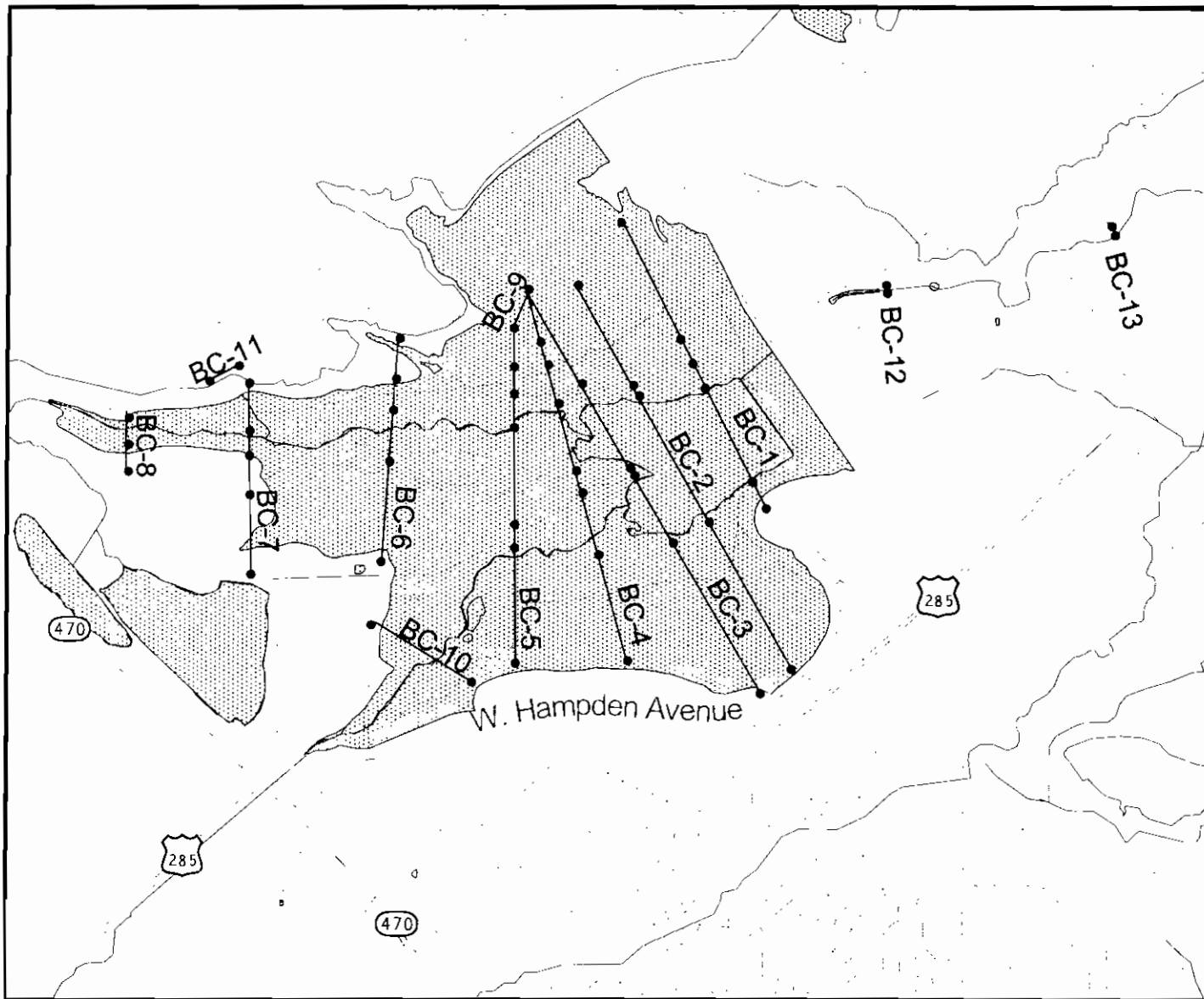
TABLE III-1.				
RESERVOIR SURFACE AREA BY ELEVATION				
BEAR CREEK LAKE NEAR DENVER, COLORADO				
RESERVOIR ZONE & ELEVATION		SURFACE AREA		
		(acres)		
		1980	1987	1997
Flood Control Pool	5635.5 ft. MSL	717	716	715
Multipurpose Pool	5558.0 ft. MSL	109	107	106

TABLE III-2.							
RESERVOIR STORAGE CAPACITY BY STORAGE ZONE FOR BEAR CREEK LAKE							
STORAGE ZONE	RESERVOIR CAPACITY			CHANGE IN CAPACITY			DEPLETION
	acre-feet			acre-feet			RATE/YEAR
	1980	1987	1997	80-87	87-97	80-97	80-97
Surcharge 5635.5 - 5684.5	47375	47358	47260	-17	-98	-115	6.8
Flood Control 5558.0 - 5635.5	28762	28712	28704	-50	-8	-58	3.4
Multipurpose 5528.0 - 5558.0	1892	1909	1824	17	-85	-68	4.0
Inactive 5510.0 - 5528.0	72	65	58	-7	-7	-14	0.8
GROSS STORAGE 5510.0 - 5684.5	78101	78044	77846	-57	-198	-255	15.0

**TABLE III-3.
 SEDIMENT DEPLETION RATES
 UP TO THE MULTIPURPOSE POOL ZONE (EL. 5510.0 - 5558.0 FT. MSL)
 BEAR CREEK LAKE NEAR DENVER, COLORADO**

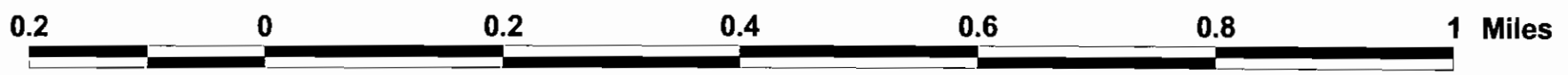
Survey Year	No. of Years Between Surveys	Total Capacity	Capacity Lost	Depletion Rate Between Surveys	Depletion Rate Since 1980
		(AF)	(AF)	(AF/Year)	(AF/Year)
1980	7	1964	-10	-1.43	0.0
1987		1974			-1.4
1997	10	1882	92	9.20	4.8

Bear Creek Lake Sedimentation Ranges

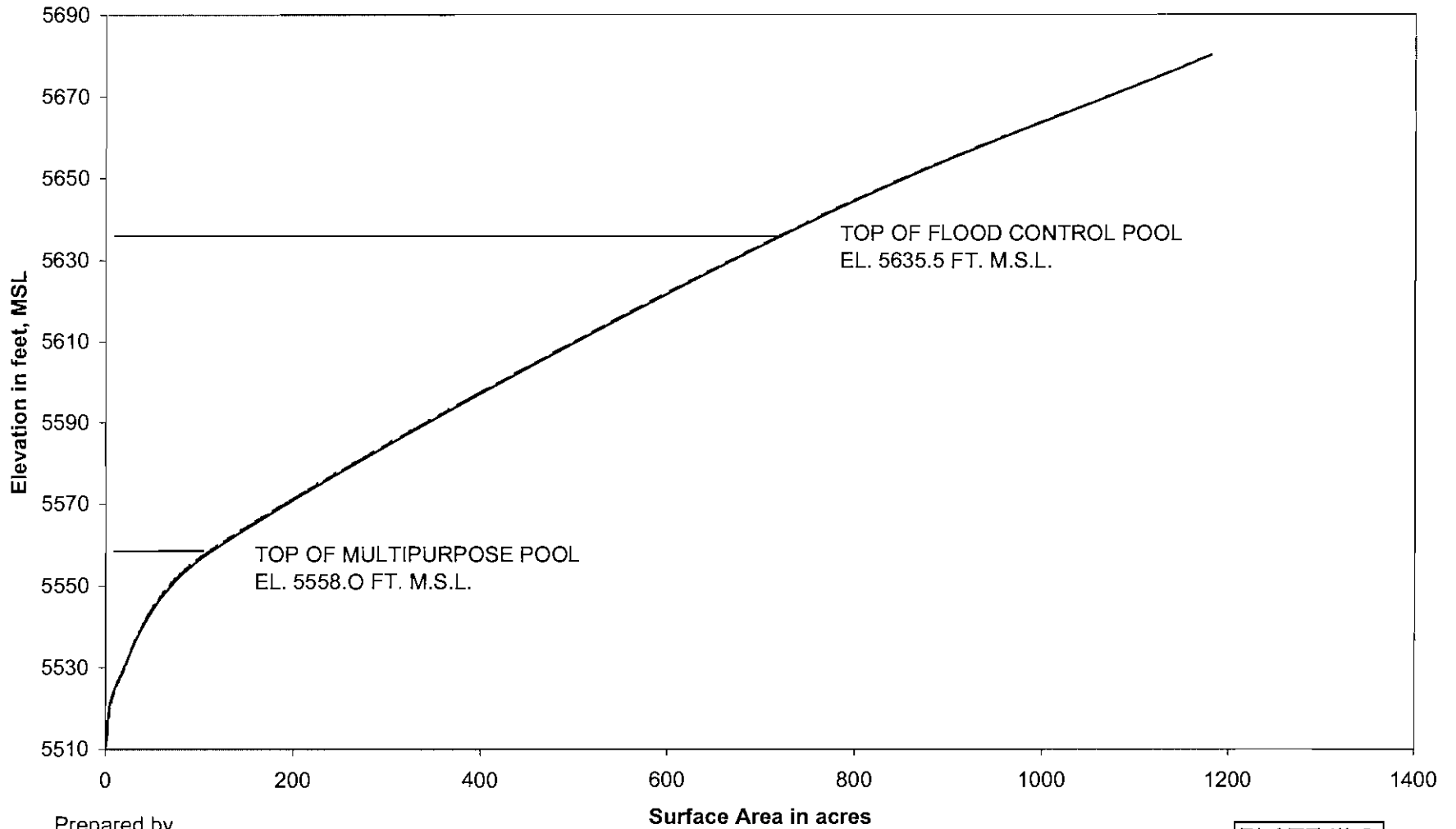


LEGEND

- Range Monuments
- ~ Rivers & Lakes
- ~ Sediment Range Line
- ~ Roads
- ▨ Bear Creek Lake



**Bear Creek Lake
Elevation vs. Surface Area for All Survey Years**

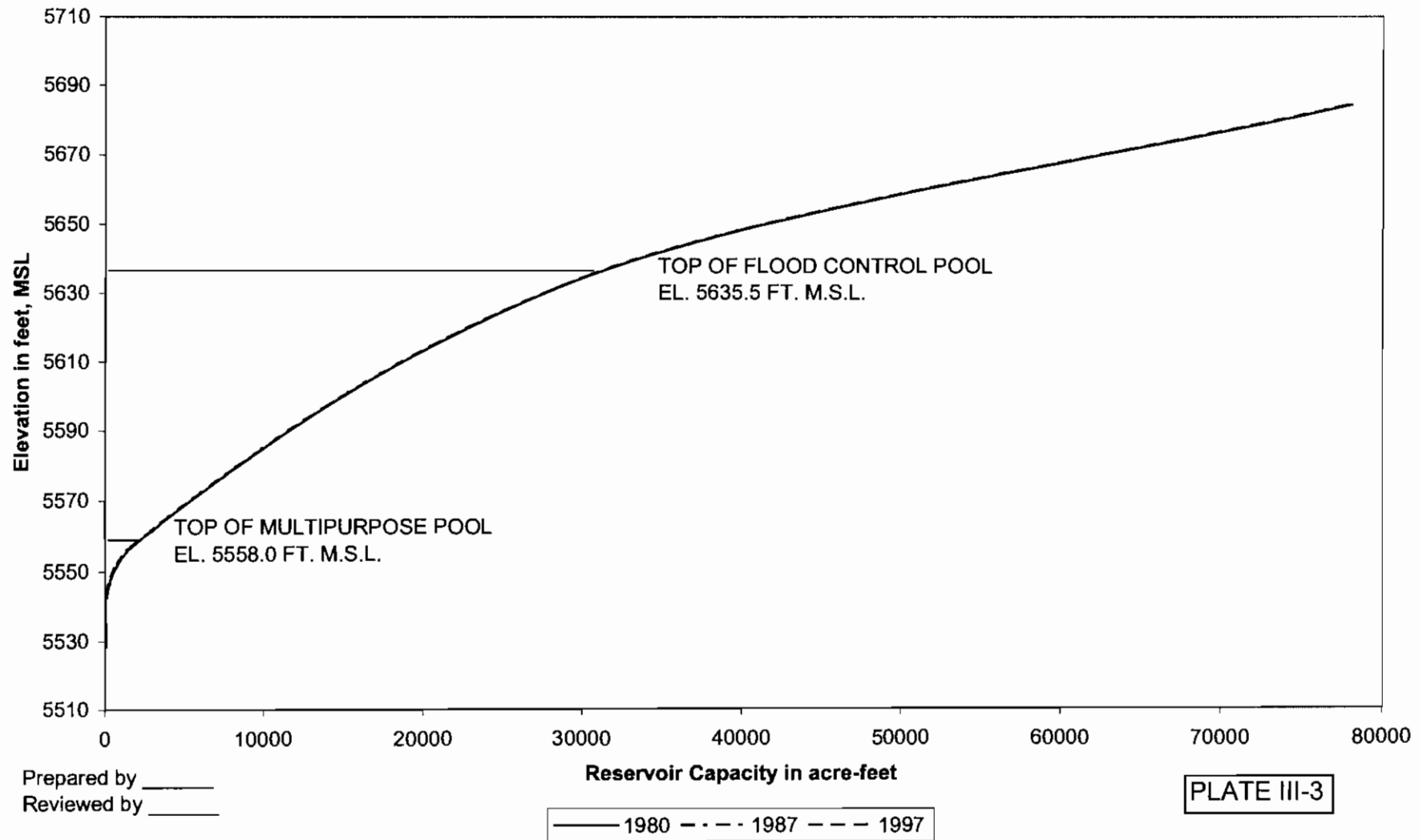


Prepared by _____
Reviewed by _____

— 1980 - - - - 1987 - . - . - 1997

PLATE III-2

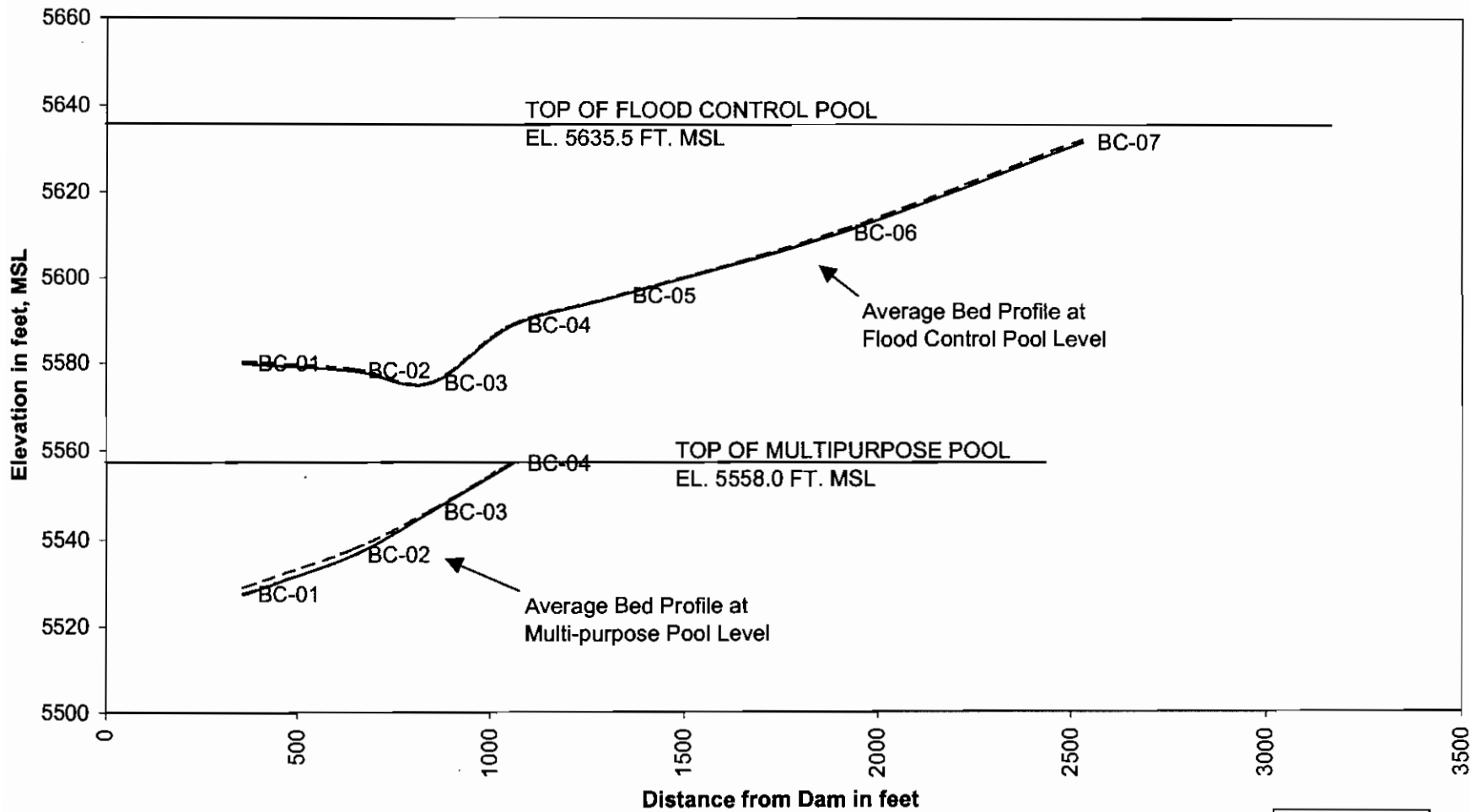
Bear Creek Lake Elevation vs. Reservoir Capacity for All Survey Years



Prepared by _____
Reviewed by _____

PLATE III-3

Bear Creek Lake Average Bed Profile for All Survey Years

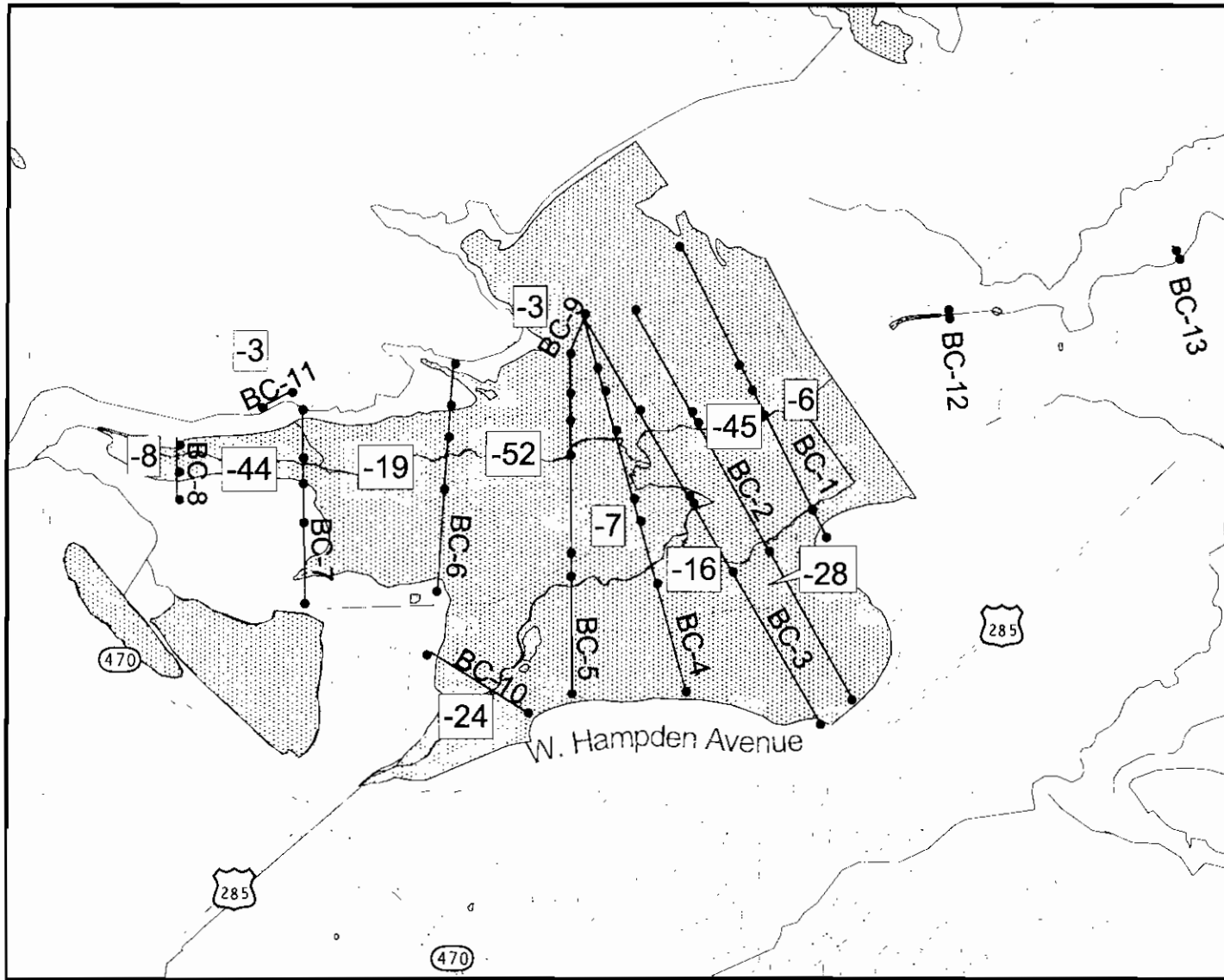


Prepared by _____
Reviewed by _____

— 1980 - - - 1987 - · - · 1997

PLATE III-4

Bear Creek Lake Change in Capacity 1980-1997

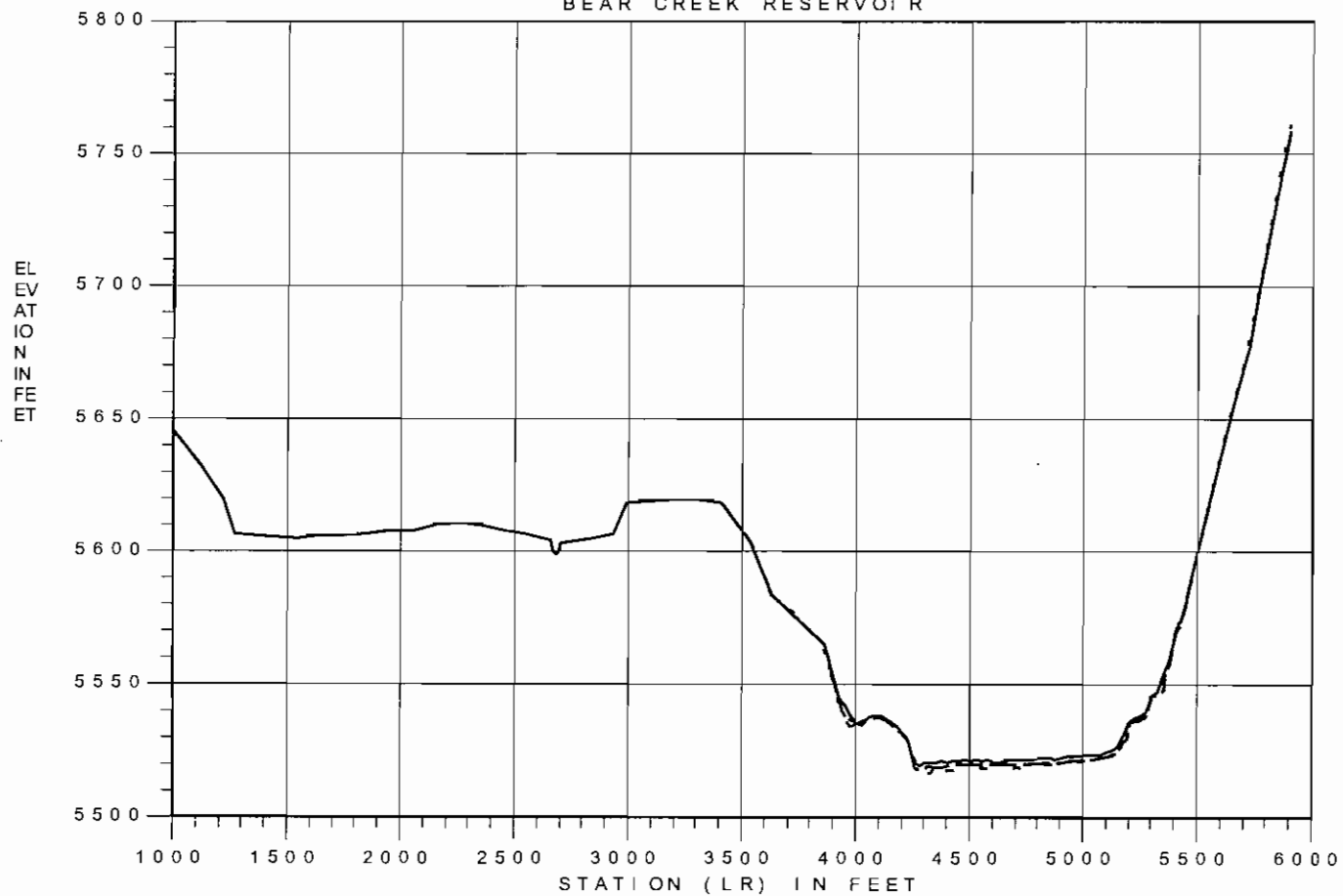


LEGEND

- Range Monuments
- ~ Rivers & Lakes
- ~ Sediment Range Line
- ~ Roads
- ▨ Bear Creek Lake
- [-44] Capacity Change in Acre-Feet

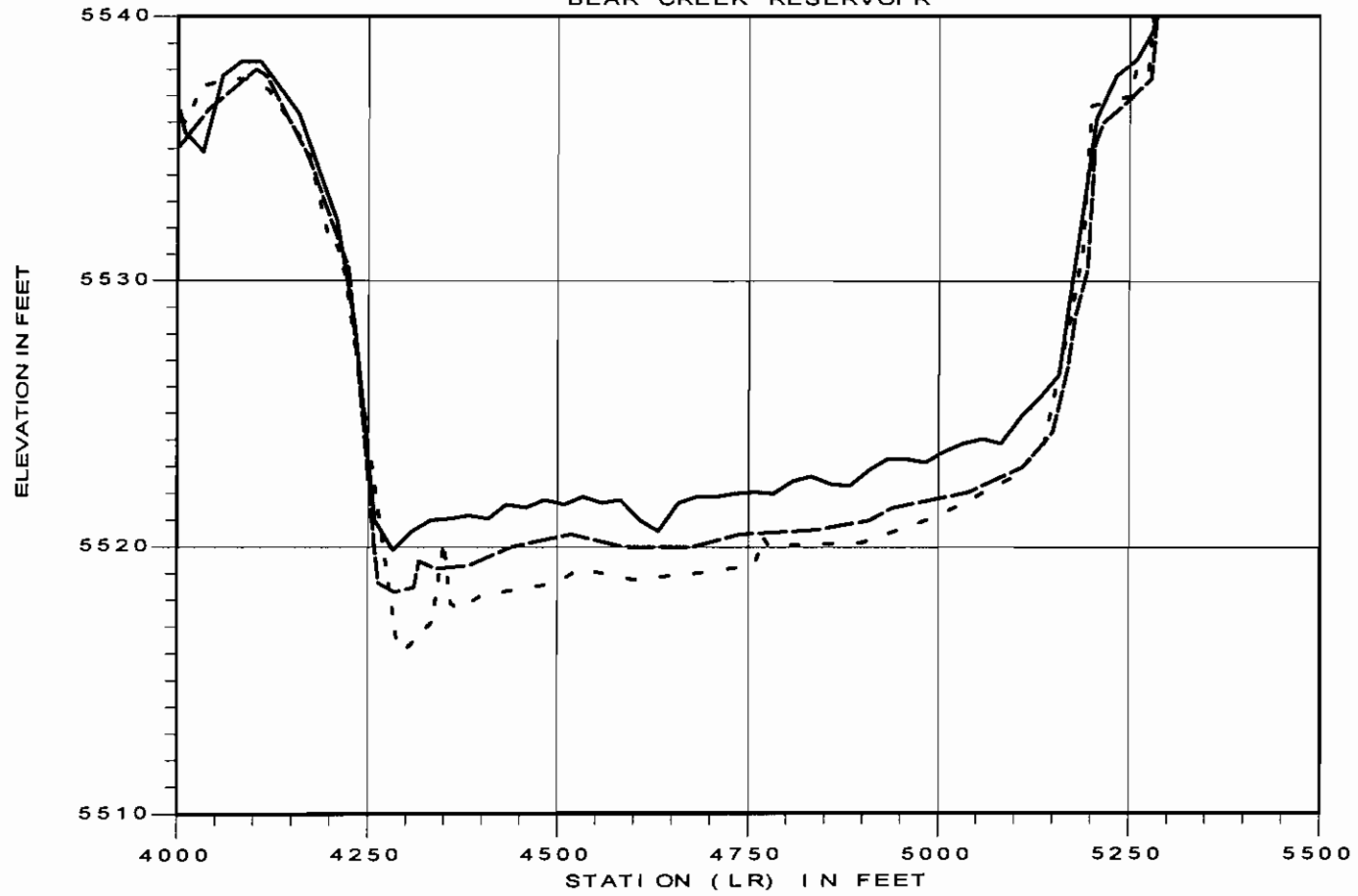


BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



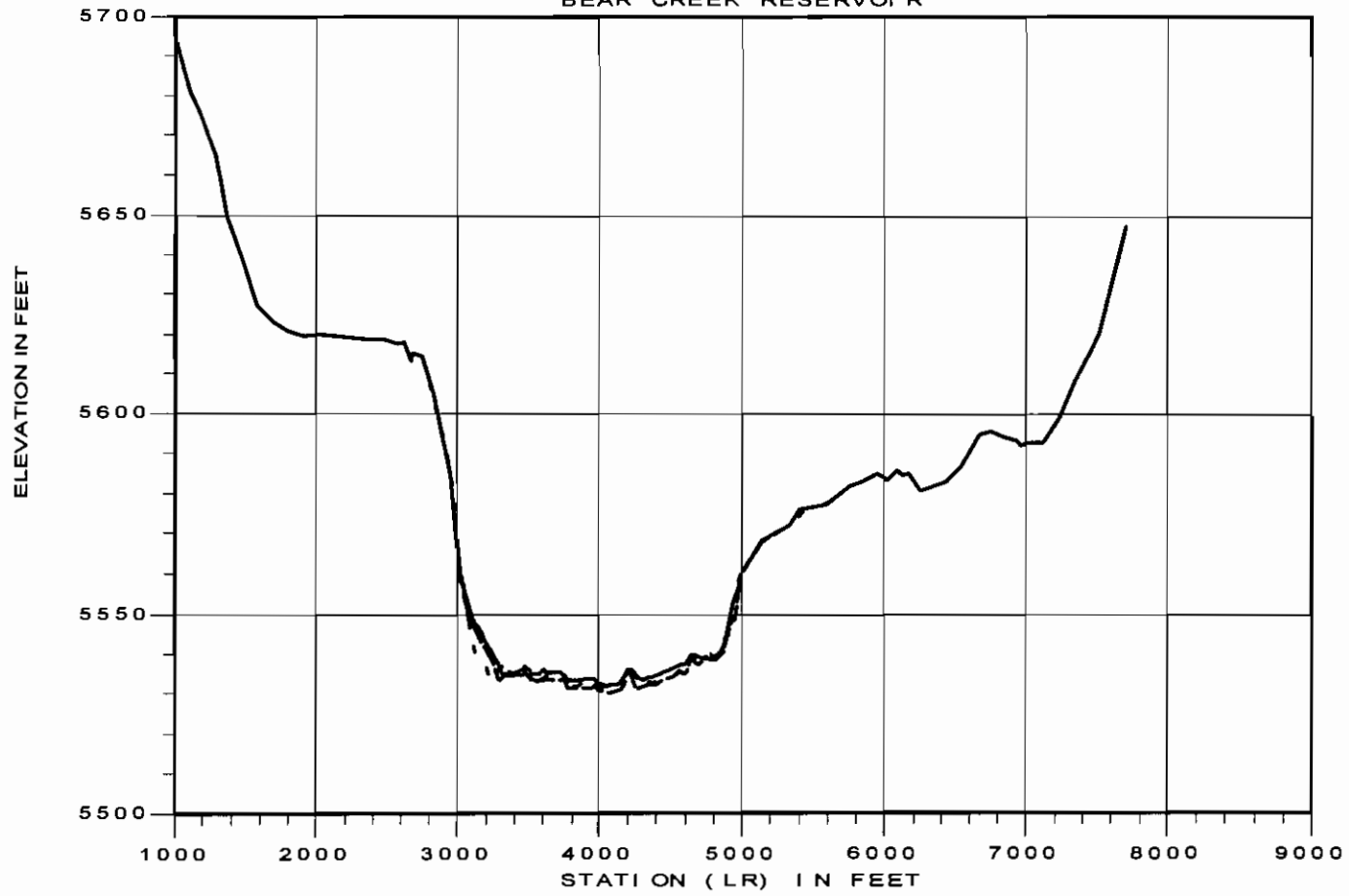
- - - - - BC-01 18SEP1980 5558.1
- . - . - BC-01 18JUN1987 5559.2
————— BC-01 01APR1997 .0

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



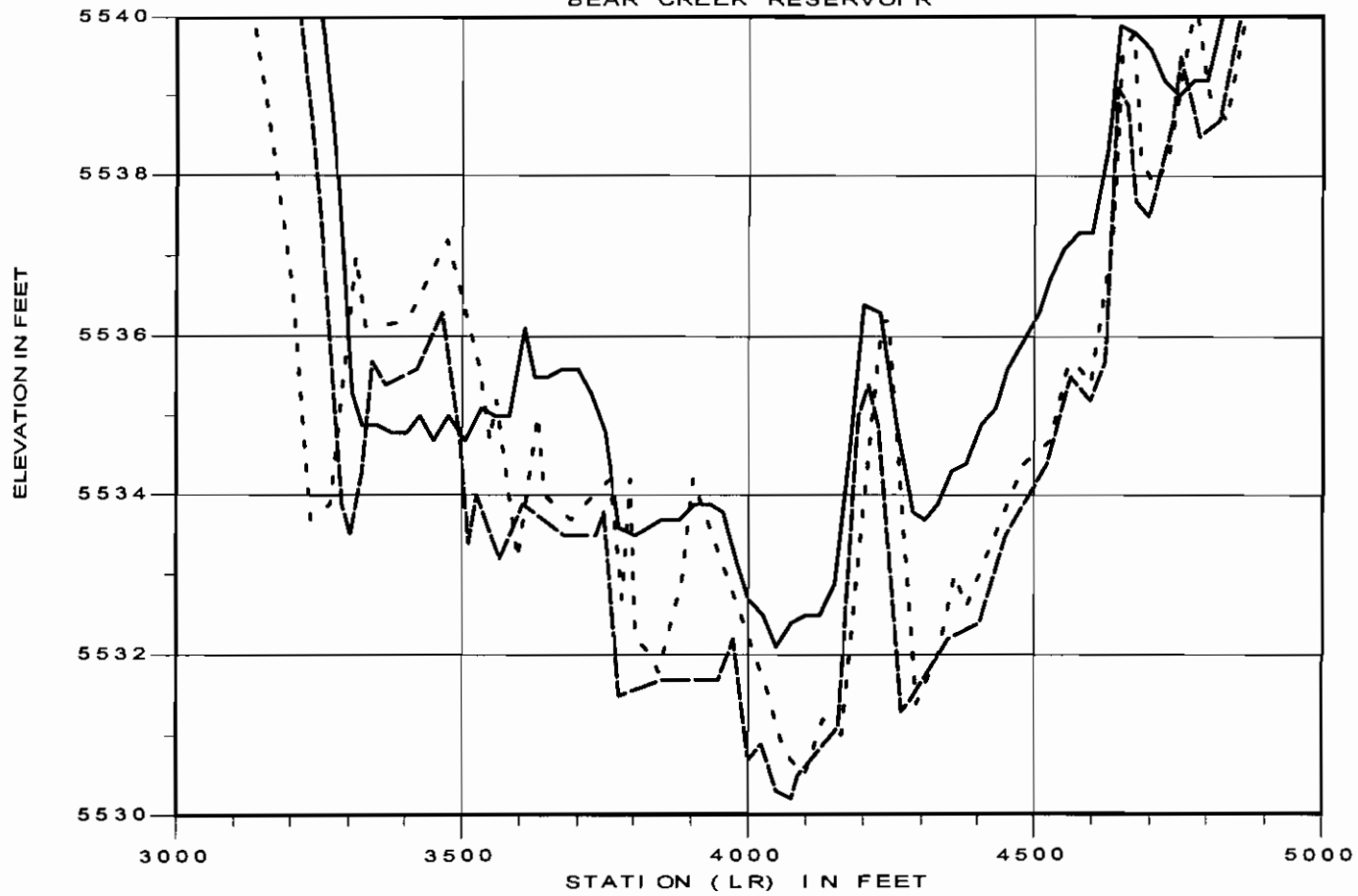
--- BC-01 18SEP1980 5558.1
-.- BC-01 18JUN1987 5559.2
— BC-01 01APR1997

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



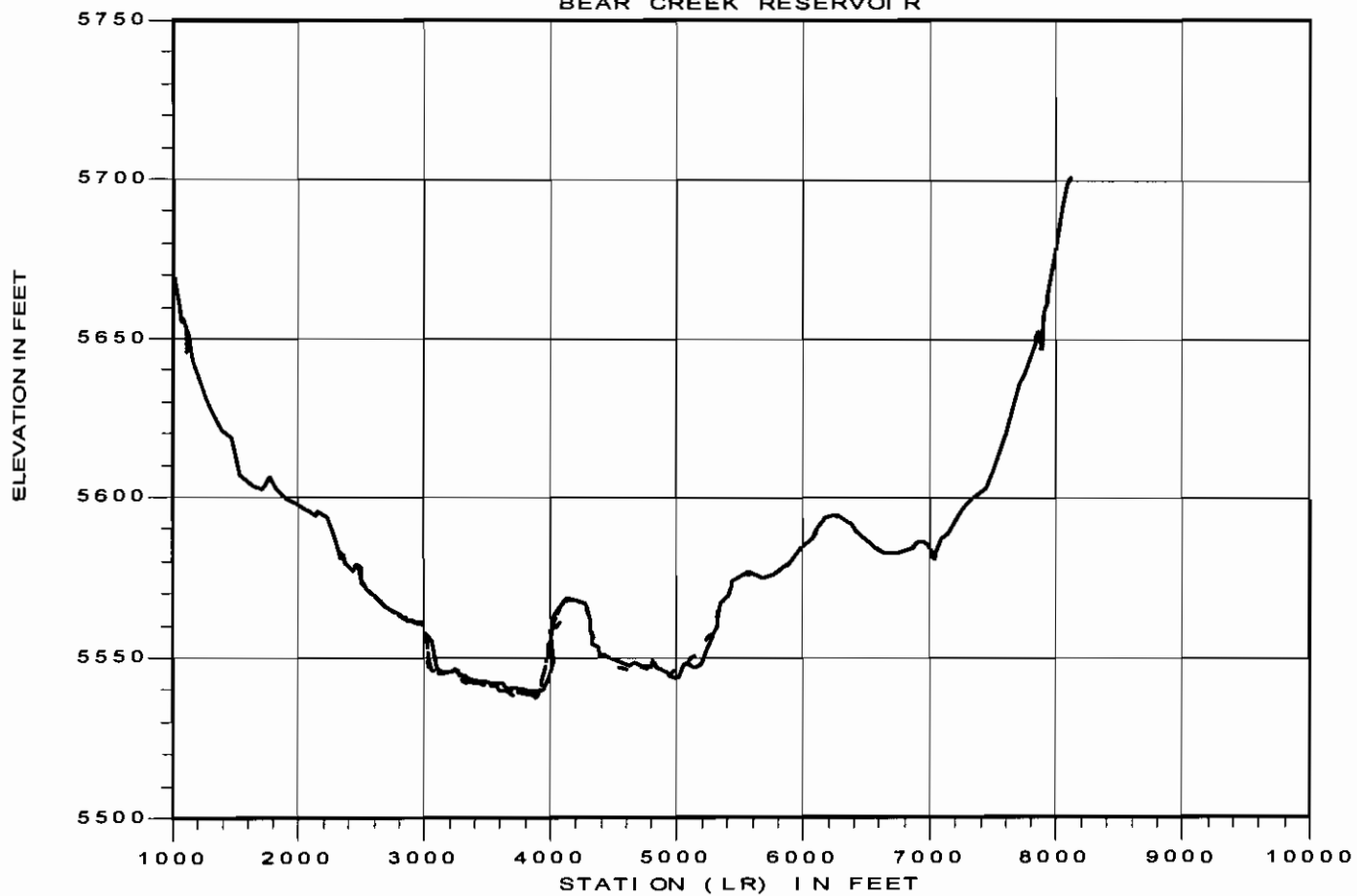
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-.- BC-02 17JUN1987 5559.0
— BC-02 01APR1997 .0

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



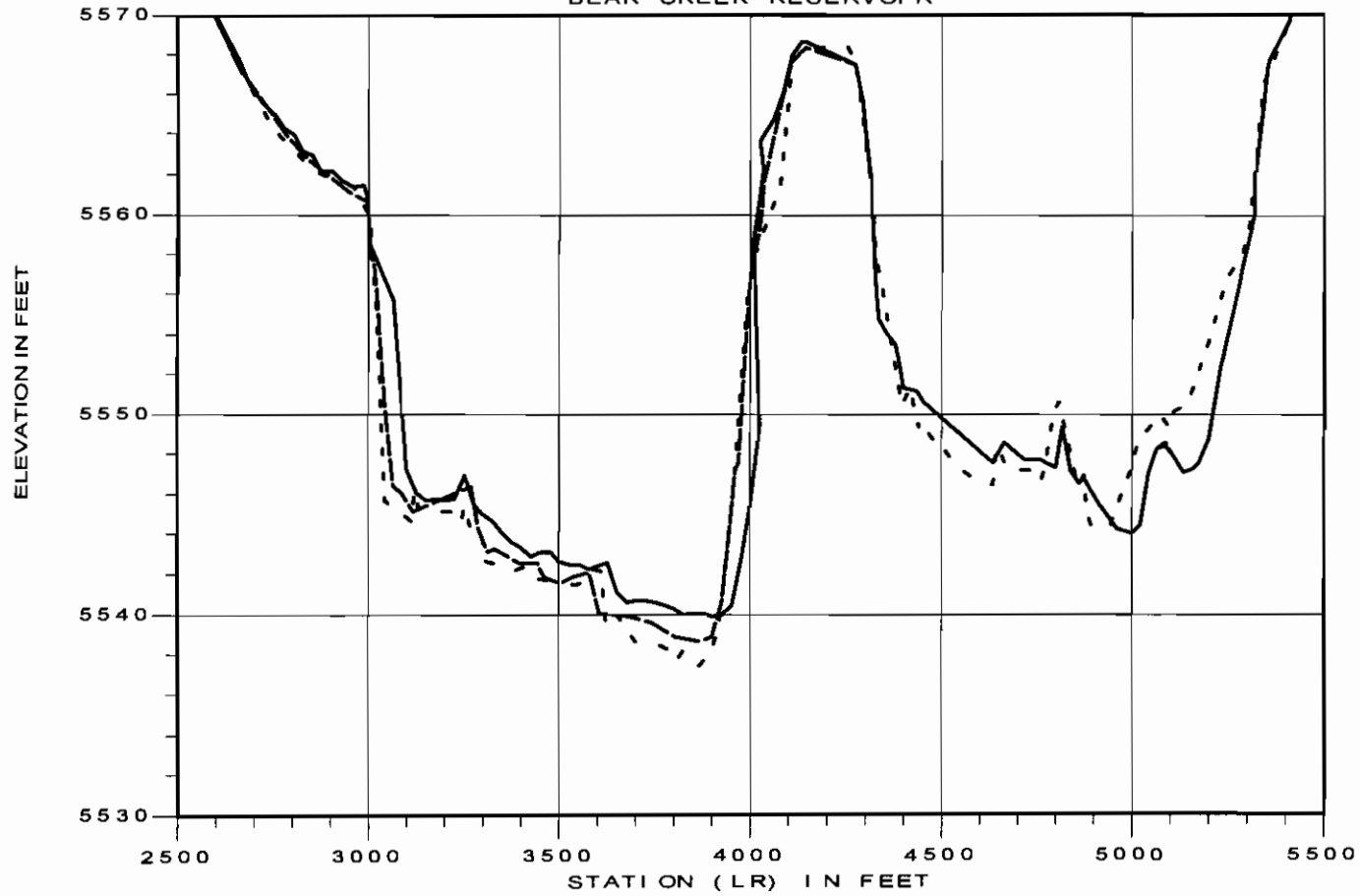
--- BC-02 30 OCT 1980 5557.9
- - - BC-02 17 JUN 1987 5559.0
_____ BC-02 01 APR 1997

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



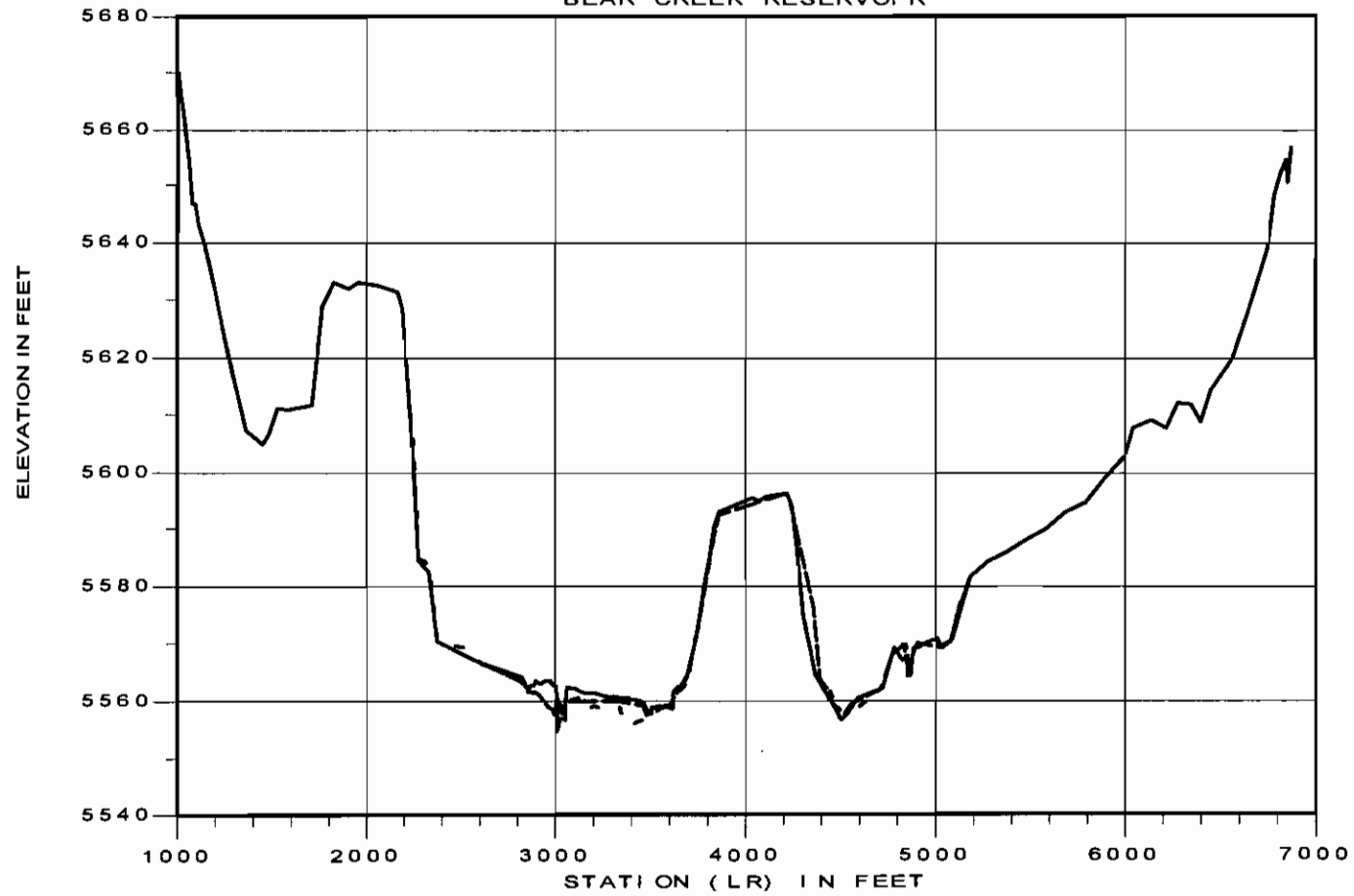
- - - - - BC-03 30OCT1980 5558.0
- - - - - BC-03 19JUN1987 5559.2
————— BC-03 01APR1997 .0

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



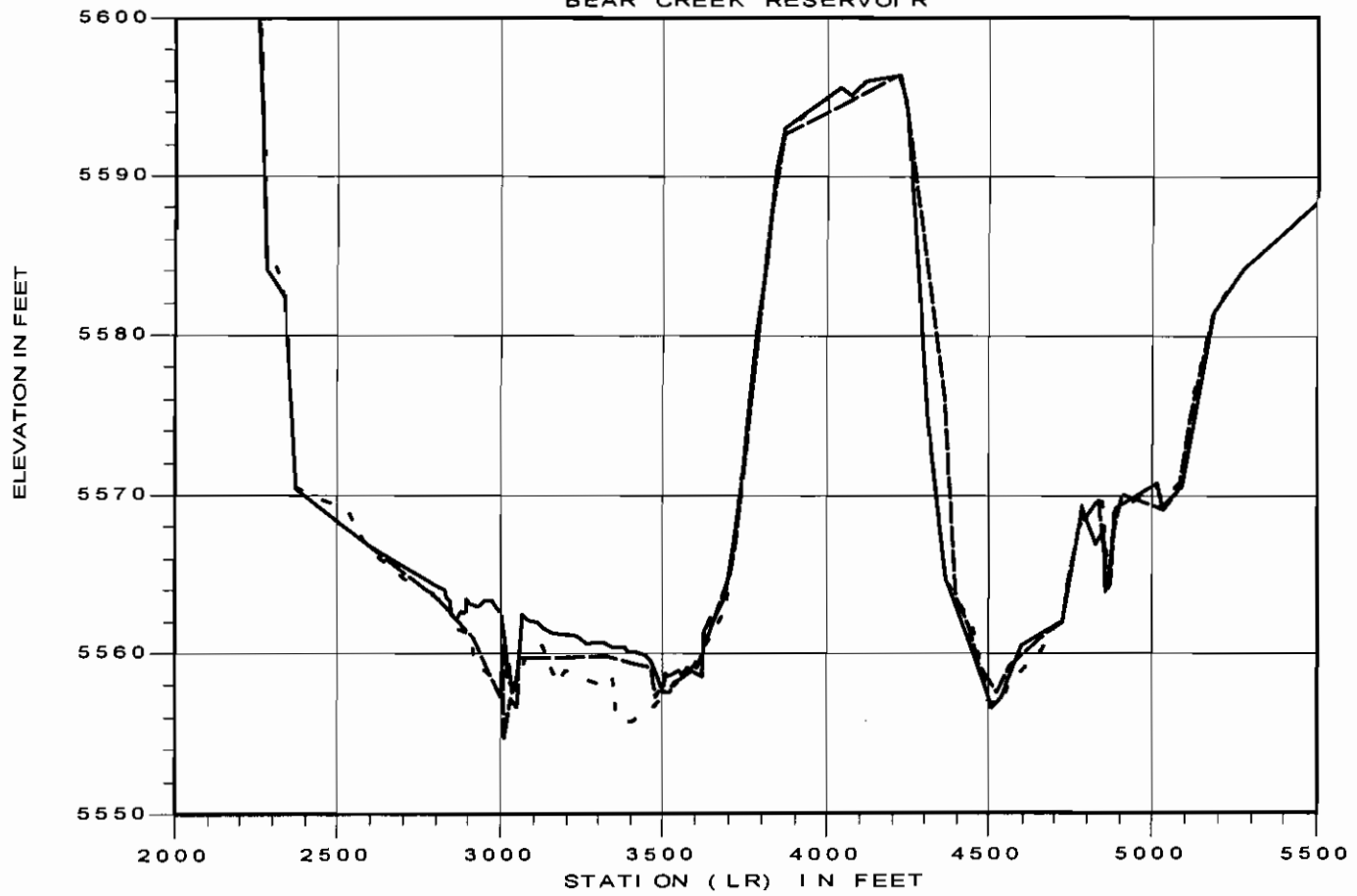
--- BC-03 30OCT1980 5558.0
- - - BC-03 19JUN1987 5559.2
— BC-03 01APR1997

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



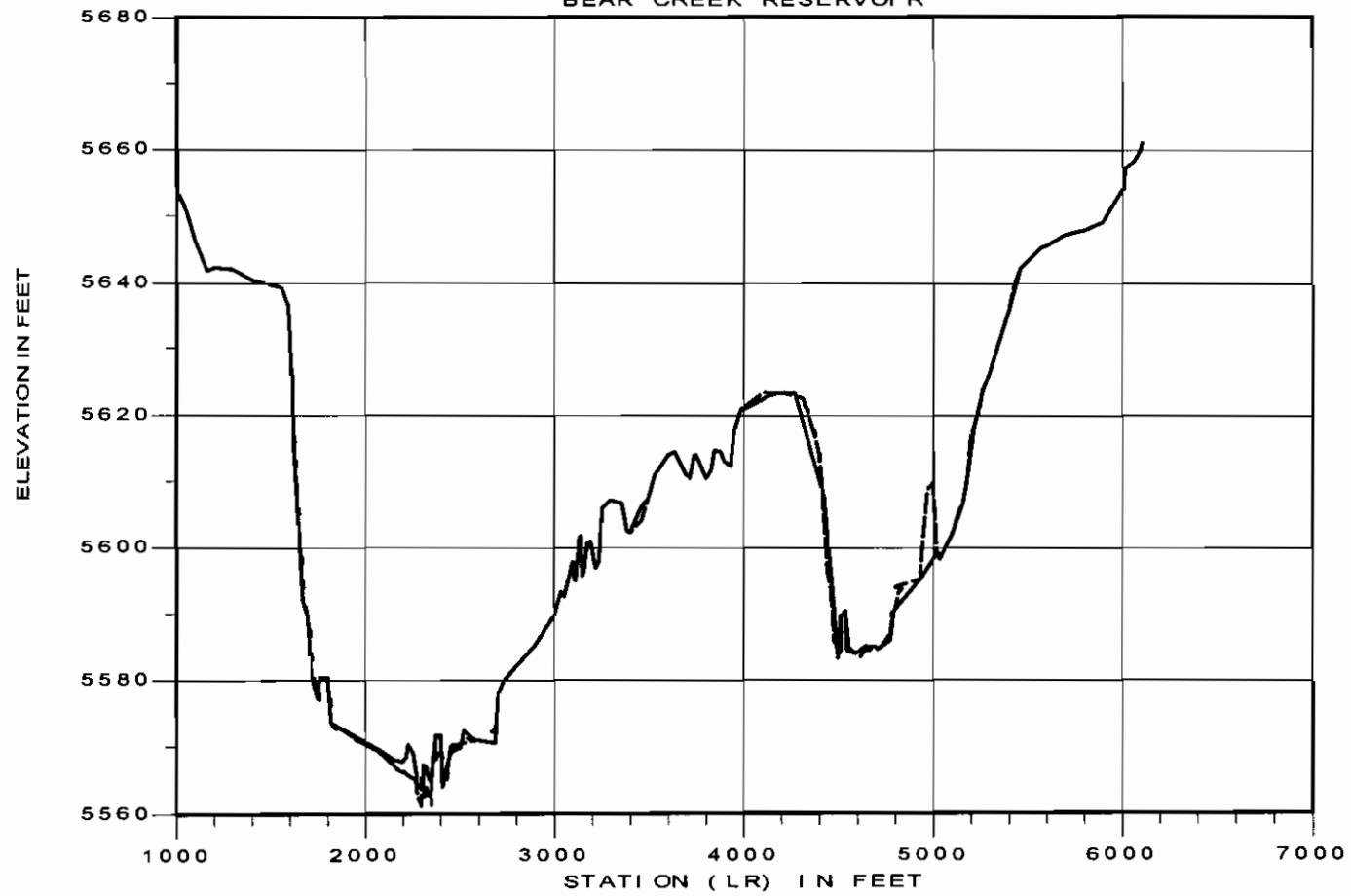
--- BC-04 31 OCT 1980 5558.2
- - - BC-04 18 JUN 1987 5559.2
— BC-04 01 APR 1997 .0

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



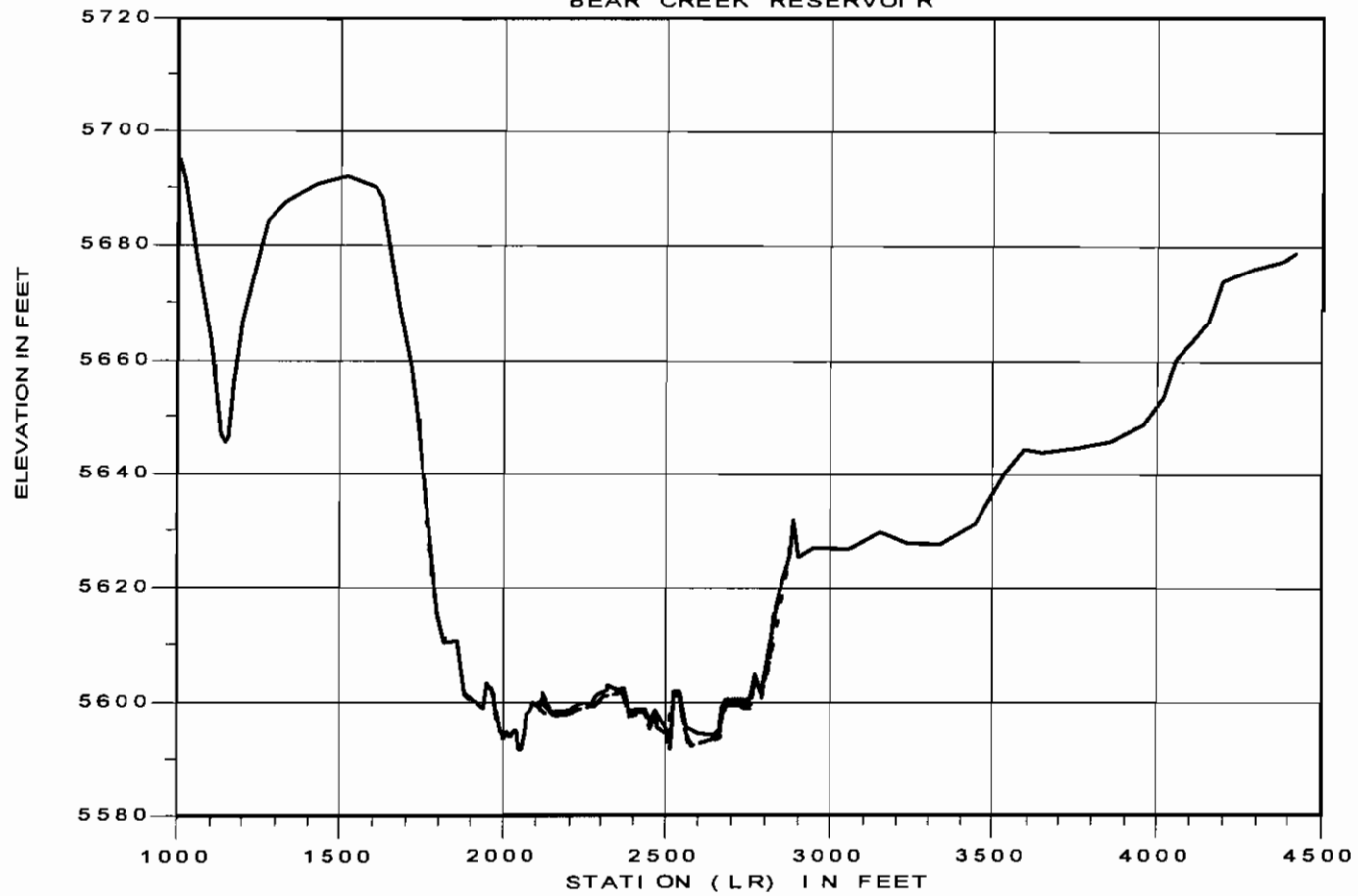
--- BC-04 31OCT1980 5558.2
- - - BC-04 18JUN1987 5559.2
— BC-04 01APR1997

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



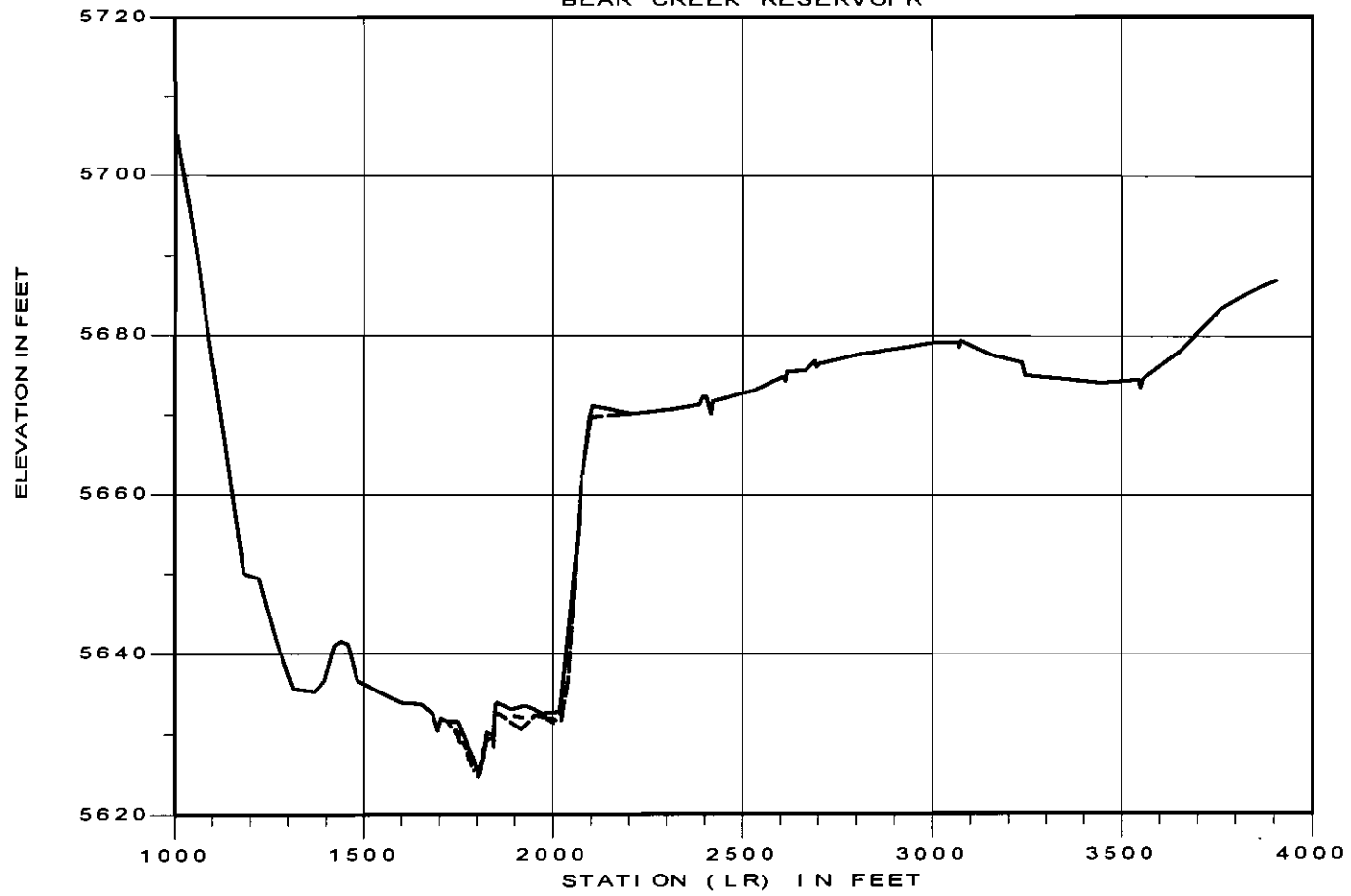
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- - - BC-05 19JUN1987 5563.1
_____ BC-05 01APR1997 .0

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



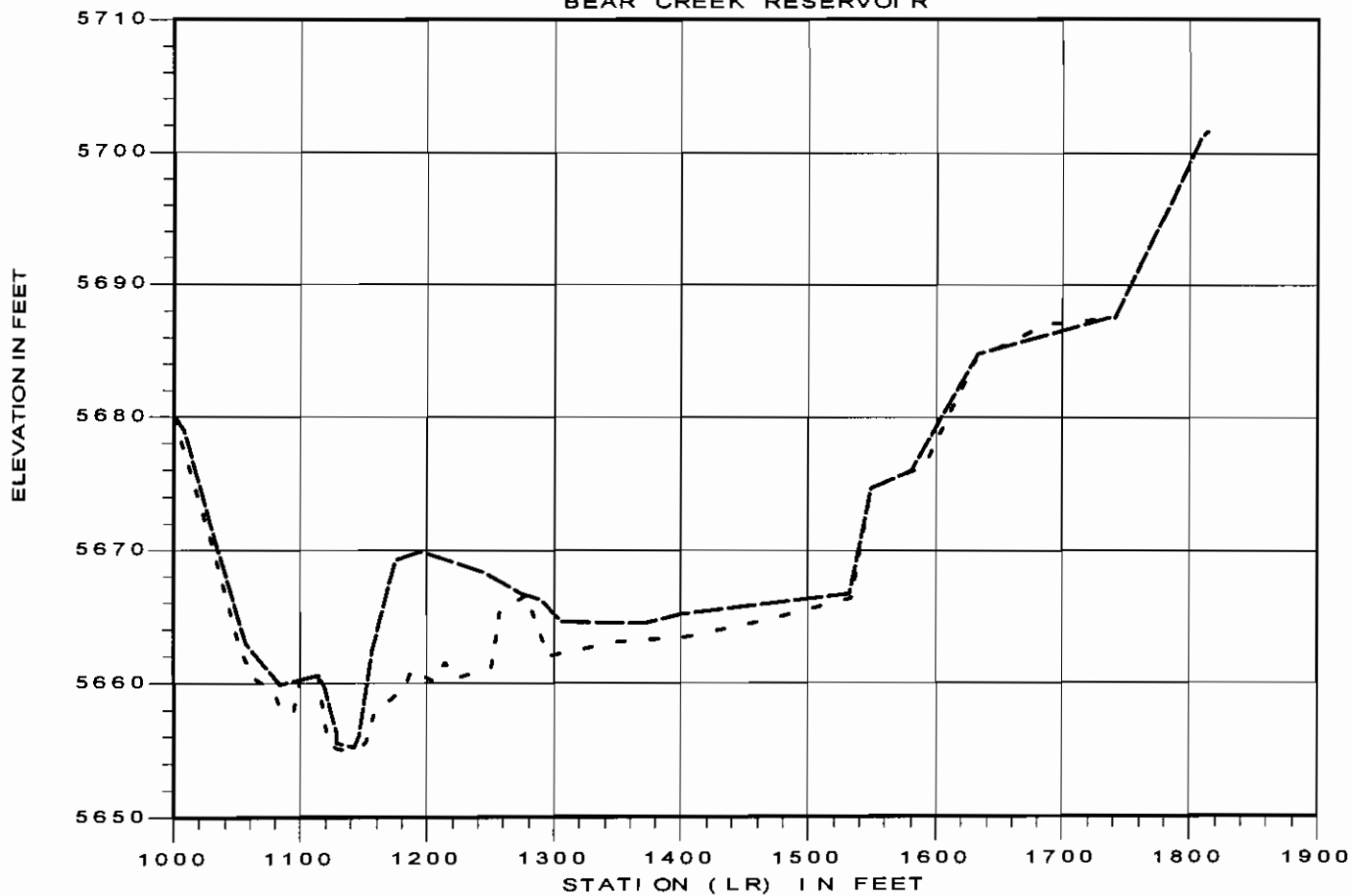
--- BC-06 12JAN1980 5595.4
- - - BC-06 22JUN1987 5595.6
_____ BC-06 01APR1997 .0

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



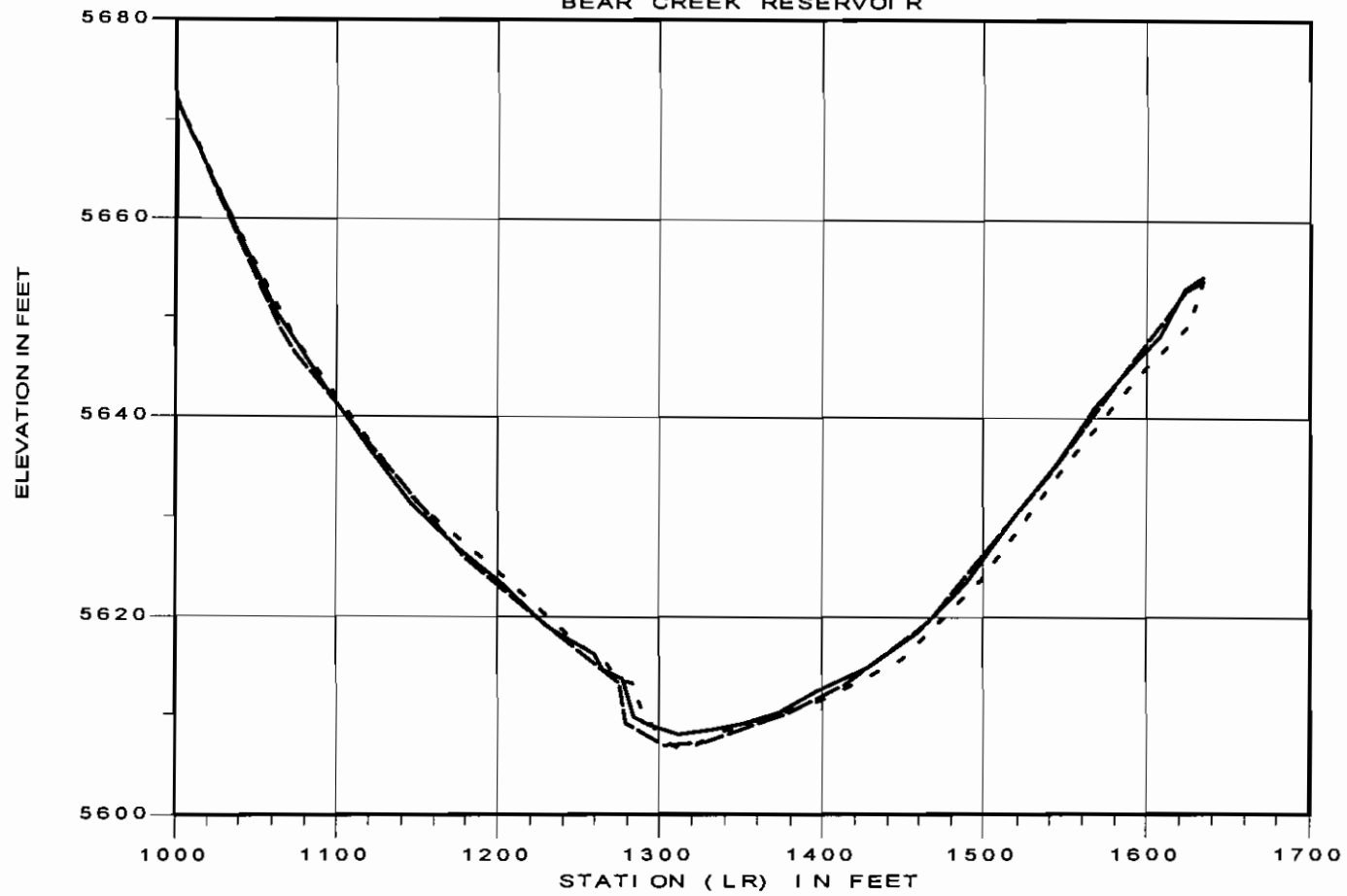
- - - - -	BC-07	12 JAN 1980	5625.7
- - - - -	BC-07	23 JUN 1987	5626.6
—————	BC-07	01 APR 1997	.0

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



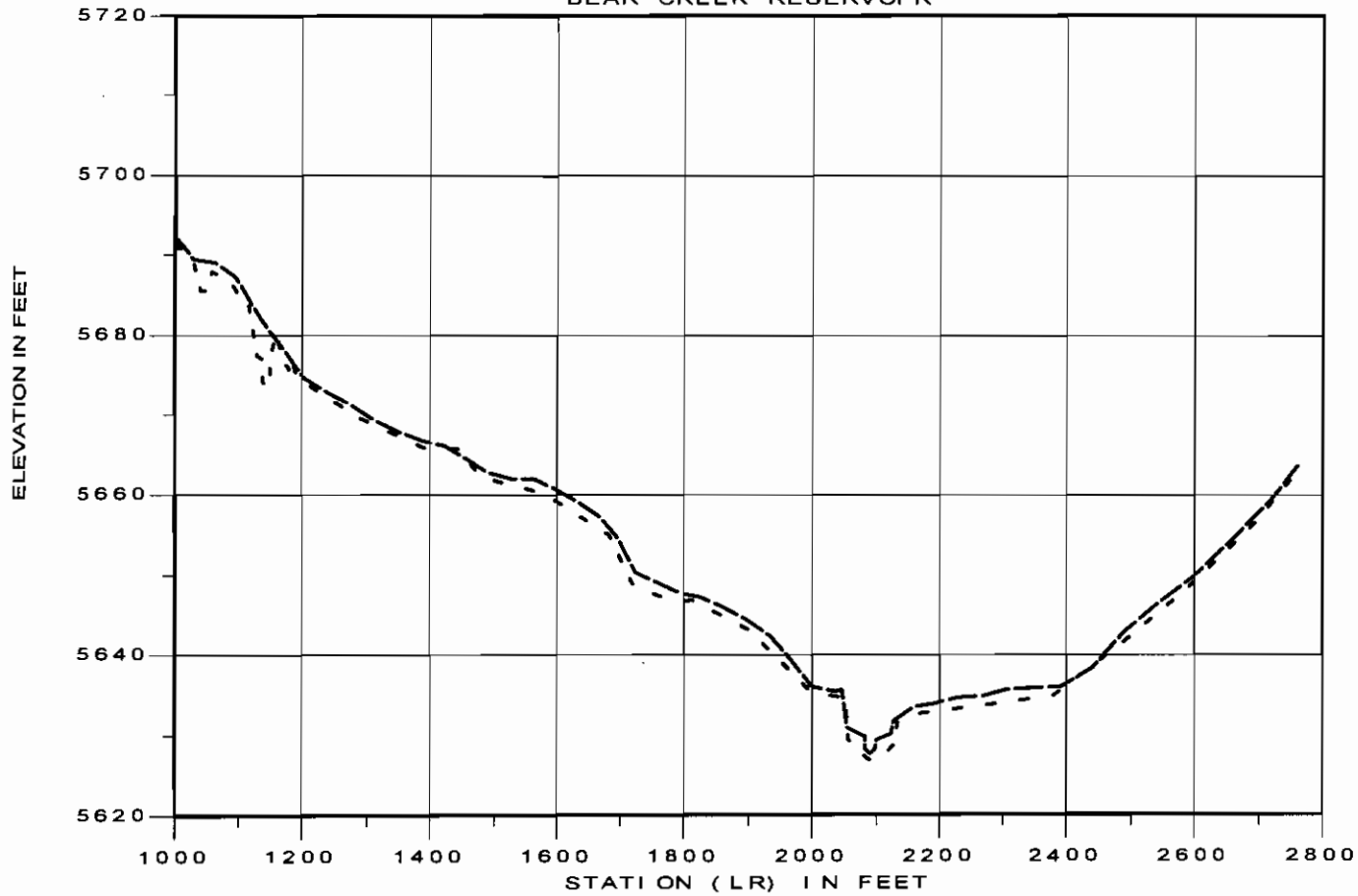
- - - - - BC-08 12JAN1980 5655.6
- - - - - BC-08 01APR1997 .0

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



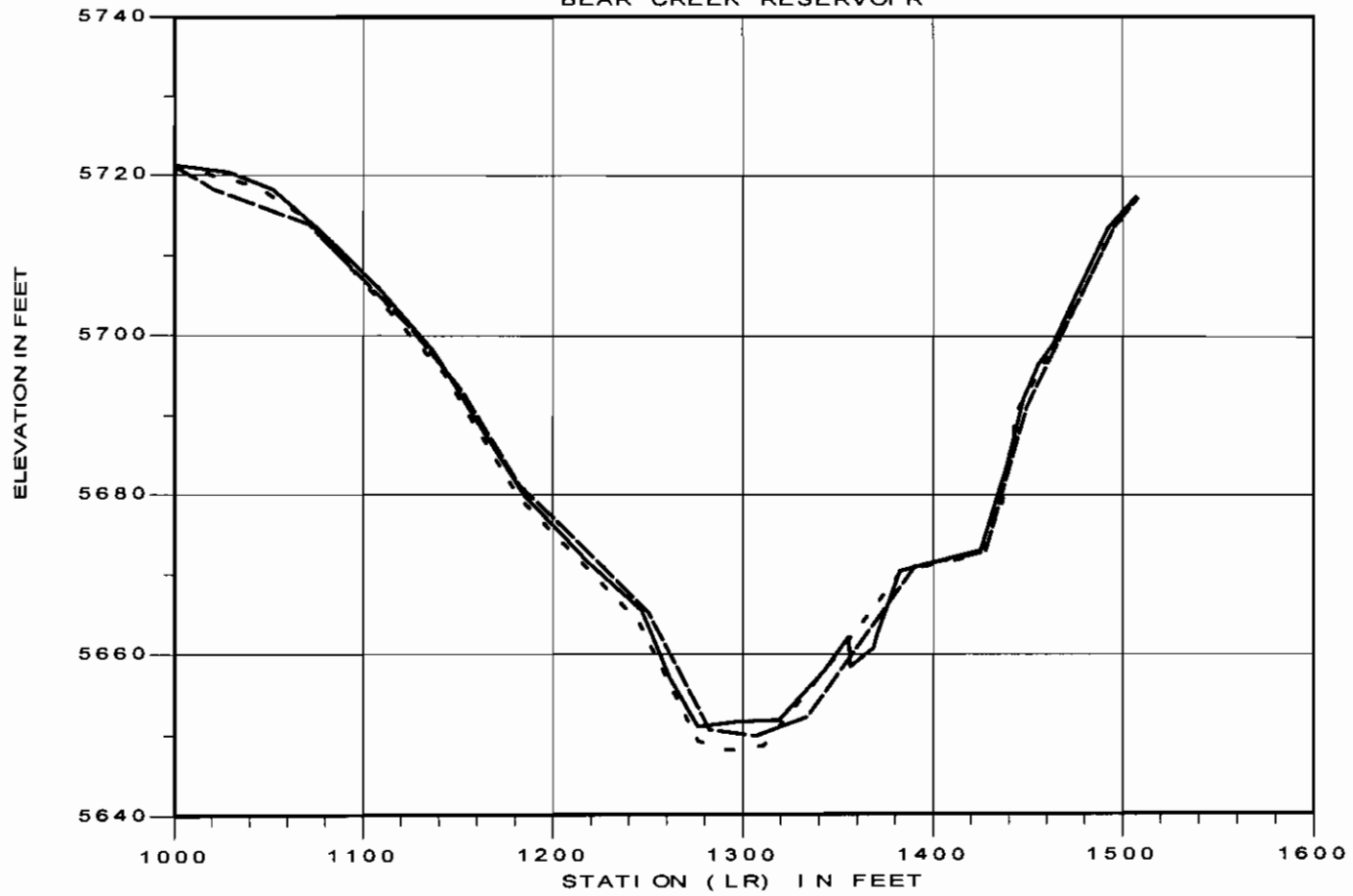
--- BC-09 15SEP1980 DRY
-.- BC-09 16JUN1987 DRY
— BC-09 01APR1997 .0

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



- - - - - BC-10 12JAN1980 5675.7
————— BC-10 01APR1997 .0

BEAR CREEK RESERVOIR



--- BC-11 12 JAN 1980 DRY
-.- BC-11 16 JUN 1987 DRY
— BC-11 01 APR 1997 .0

SECTION IV – CHATFIELD LAKE

BACKGROUND

Chatfield Lake is located on the South Platte River at the confluence of Plum Creek about eight miles upstream from downtown Denver, Colorado. The lake is located in portions of Arapahoe, Douglas and Jefferson Counties. A map of Chatfield Lake, including its sediment ranges, is shown in Plate IV-1.

Chatfield Dam is a rolled earth structure 13,136 feet long. The lake covers 1,429 acres at the multi-purpose pool elevation of 5,432.0 feet MSL. The originally estimated long term average annual depletion rate for the lake was 234 acre-feet with 59 acre-feet estimated to originate from the Plum Creek drainage basin.

Sedimentation Background

Plum Creek Tributary Arm

Plum Creek flows into the east arm of Chatfield Lake. The Plum Creek basin drains a total of 324 square miles. In the late 1980's and early 1990's Plum Creek experienced a large influx of sediment causing excess aggradation and delta buildup in the Plum Creek tributary arm of Chatfield Lake. This aggradation changed the location of the channel endangering the recreational facilities in the Plum Creek arm of Chatfield Lake. The aggradation has also decreased the flood conveyance capacity of the Titan Road Bridge, located approximately 3 miles upstream of the lake's multipurpose pool elevation. A 1989 internal draft report stated that there was only three (3) feet of clearance at the Titan Road Bridge in 1989. Several studies were conducted around the early 1990's to determine the future of the Titan Road Bridge.

Since 1990 the Titan Road Bridge has been replaced and a grade control structure has been built upstream of the bridge. The Plum Creek arm continues to be the source of the majority of the sediment entering Chatfield Lake. One other source of sediment upstream along Plum Creek is a currently operating gravel pit.

SURFACE AREA

Plate IV-2 is a plot of elevation versus surface area for all survey years. Table IV-1 shows reservoir surface area by elevation. The surface area at the top of the multipurpose pool (5432.0 feet MSL) at Chatfield Lake decreased by 15 acres between 1977 and 1998. Shoreline erosion increases the surface area while delta growth decreases the surface area of the lake. The decrease in this case is likely due to delta growth at the multipurpose level.

CAPACITY CHANGES

Plate IV-3 is a plot of the elevation versus reservoir capacity curve for all survey years. Tables IV-2 and IV-3 present reservoir capacity by storage zone and a summary of capacity changes, respectively. Total storage (elevation 5377.0 – 5521.6 feet MSL) decreased 702 acre-feet (0.2%) between 1977 and 1998. Storage in the flood control zone (elevation 5432.0 – 5550.0 feet MSL) decreased 77 acre-feet (0.04%) between 1977 and 1998. Storage in the multipurpose zone (elevation 5385.0 – 5432.0 feet MSL) decreased 642 acre-feet (2.29%) between 1977 and 1998. Storage in the inactive zone (elevation 5377.0 – 5385.0 feet MSL) decreased 6 acre-feet between 1977 and 1998.

Table IV-3 presents the sediment depletion rates up to the multipurpose pool zone (elevation 5377.0 – 5432.0 feet MSL). The total storage depletion rate between survey years 1977 and 1998 is 33.4 acre-feet per year, while the storage depletion rate up to the multipurpose pool level is 30.9 acre-feet per year. The original projected total storage depletion rate was approximately 234 acre-feet per year.

PROFILE PLOTS

Profile plots listed as Plates IV-4 and IV-5 compare the average reservoir bed elevations during each of the survey years. The largest change occurred in the vicinity of range CH-04 and CH-05 where the thalweg increased by over 7 feet since 1977.

SEDIMENT VOLUME

Plate IV-6 represents the change in sediment volume between 1977 and 1998. The quantity of total sediment that entered the reservoir is shown in Table VI-2. The total sediment change and the depletion rate for the range of years is shown below

Survey Period	Total Volume Depletion (AF)	Depletion Rate (AF/YR)
1977-1991	445	31.8
1991-1998	257	36.7
1977-1998	702	33.4

AREA - CAPACITY TABLES

Area - capacity tables computed at 1.0-foot increments are located in Appendix C.

CROSS SECTION DATA

Cross-sectional plots are shown on Plates IV-7 through IV-43.

ENG FORM 1787 – RESERVOIR SEDIMENT DATA SUMMARY

ENG FORM 1787, "Reservoir Sedimentation Data Summary". Is presented in Appendix E. The purpose of this form is to provide a means for the uniform documentation of pertinent Cherry Creek Lake sedimentation data.

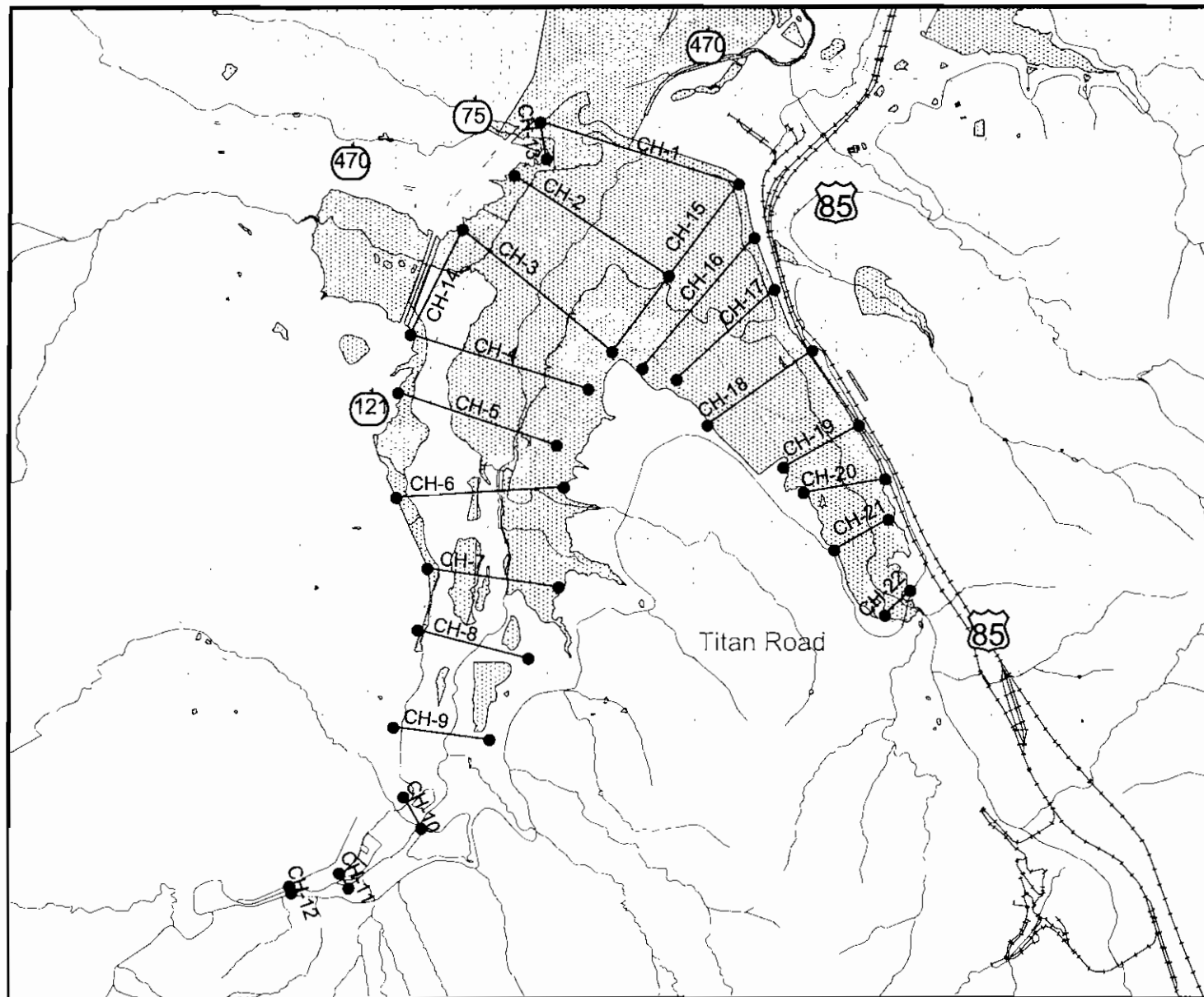
TABLE IV-1. RESERVOIR SURFACE AREA BY ELEVATION CHATFIELD LAKE NEAR DENVER, COLORADO				
RESERVOIR ZONE & ELEVATION		SURFACE AREA (acres)		
		1977	1991	1998
Flood Control Pool	5500.0 ft. MSL	4774	4778	4779
Multipurpose Pool	5432.0 ft. MSL	1444	1438	1429

TABLE VI-2. RESERVOIR STORAGE CAPACITY BY STORAGE ZONE FOR CHATFIELD LAKE							
STORAGE ZONE	RESERVOIR CAPACITY			CHANGE IN CAPACITY			DEPLETION RATE/YEAR
	acre-feet			acre-feet			acre-feet/yr
	1977	1991	1998	77-91	91-98	77-98	77-98
Surcharge 5500.0-5521.6	116446	116487	116469	41	-18	23	-1.1
Flood Control 5432.0-5500.0	206856	206822	206779	-34	-43	-77	3.7
Multipurpose 5385.0-5432.0	28047	27596	27405	-451	-191	-642	30.6
Inactive 5377.0-5385.0	29	28	23	-1	-5	-6	0.3
GROSS STORAGE 5377.0-5521.6	351378	350933	350676	-445	-257	-702	33.4

**TABLE IV-3.
 SEDIMENT DEPLETION RATES
 UP TO THE MULTIPURPOSE POOL ZONE (EL. 5377.0-5432.0 FT. MSL)
 CHATFIELD LAKE NEAR DENVER, COLORADO**

Survey Year	No. of Years Between Surveys	Total Capacity	Capacity Lost	Depletion Rate Between Surveys	Depletion Rate Since 1977
		(AF)	(AF)	(AF/Year)	(AF/Year)
1977		28076			0.0
1991	14	27624	452	32.3	32.3
1998	7	27428	196	28.0	30.9

Chatfield Lake Sedimentation Ranges

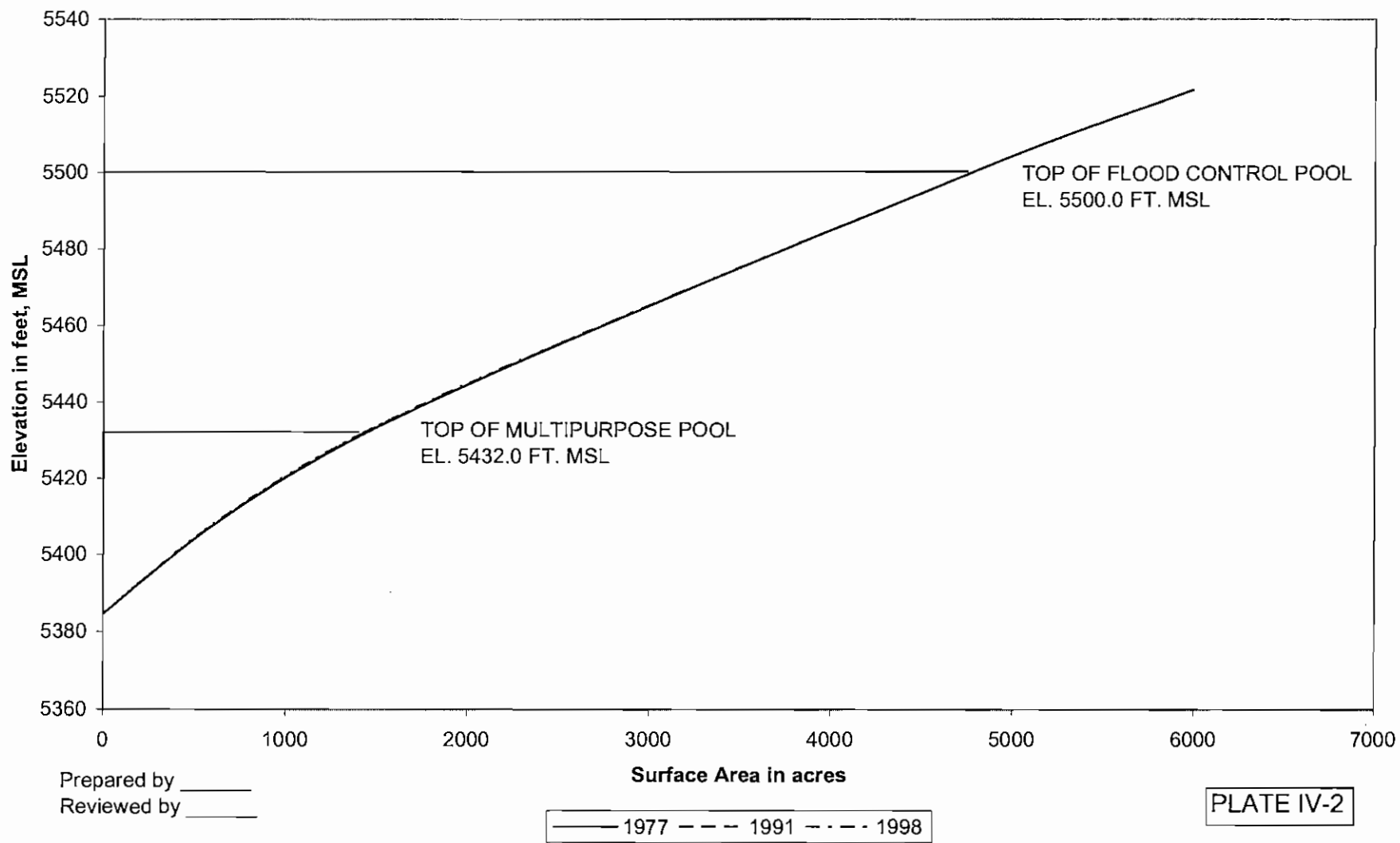


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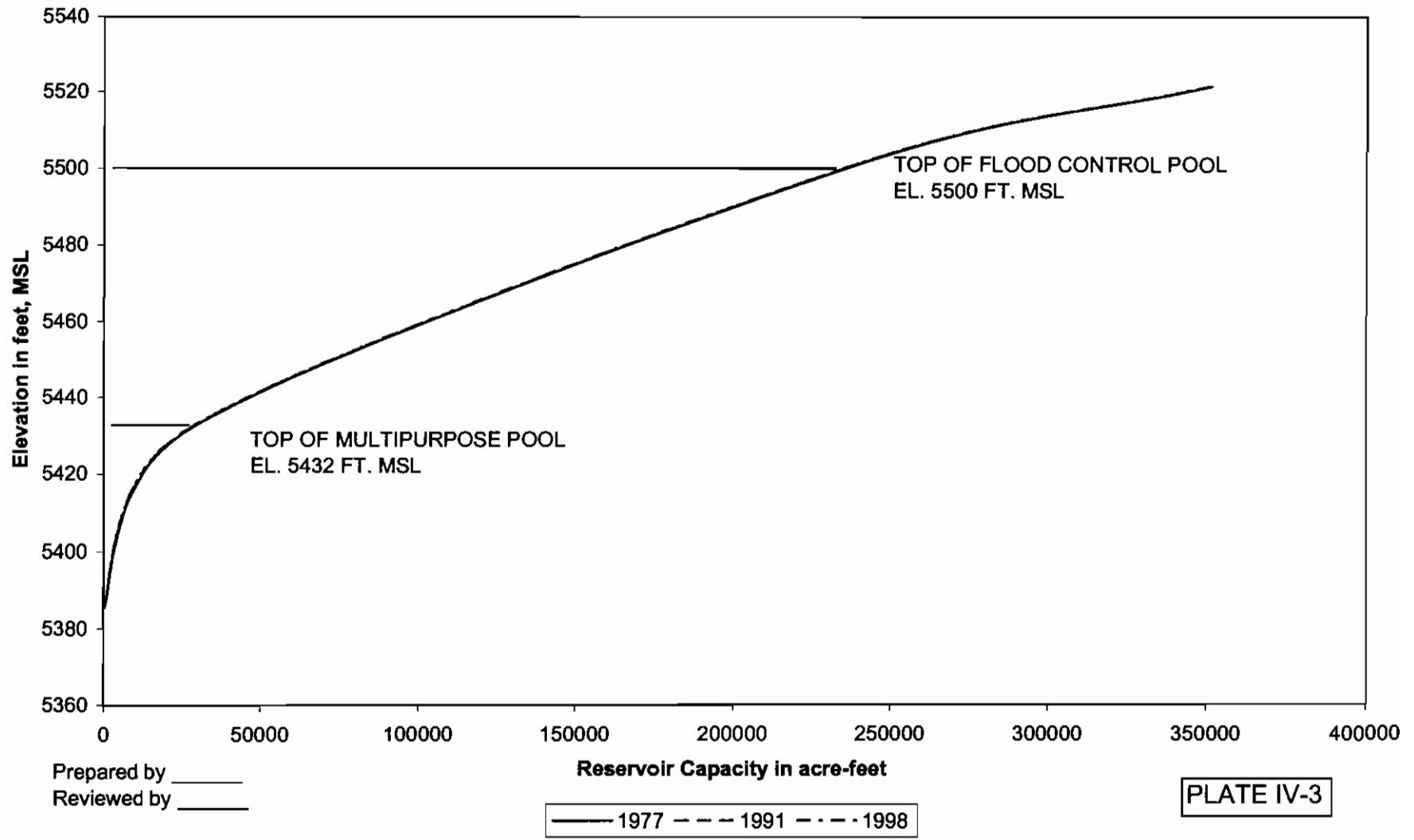
- Range Monuments
- ~ Rivers & Lakes
- ~ Sediment Range Line
- ~ Railroads
- ~ Roads
- ▨ Chatfield Lake

1 0 1 2 3 4 5 Miles

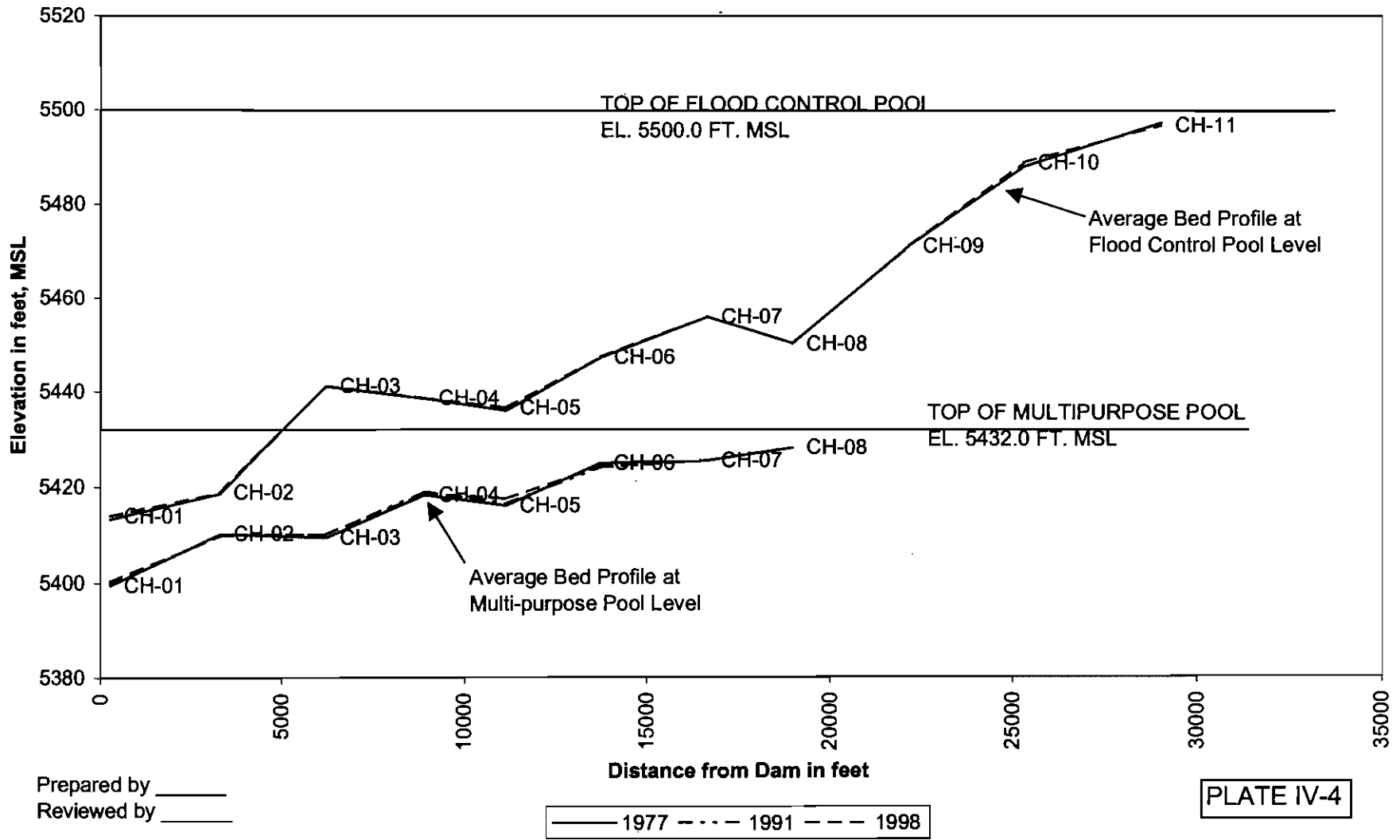
**Chatfield Lake
Elevation vs. Surface Area for All Survey Years**



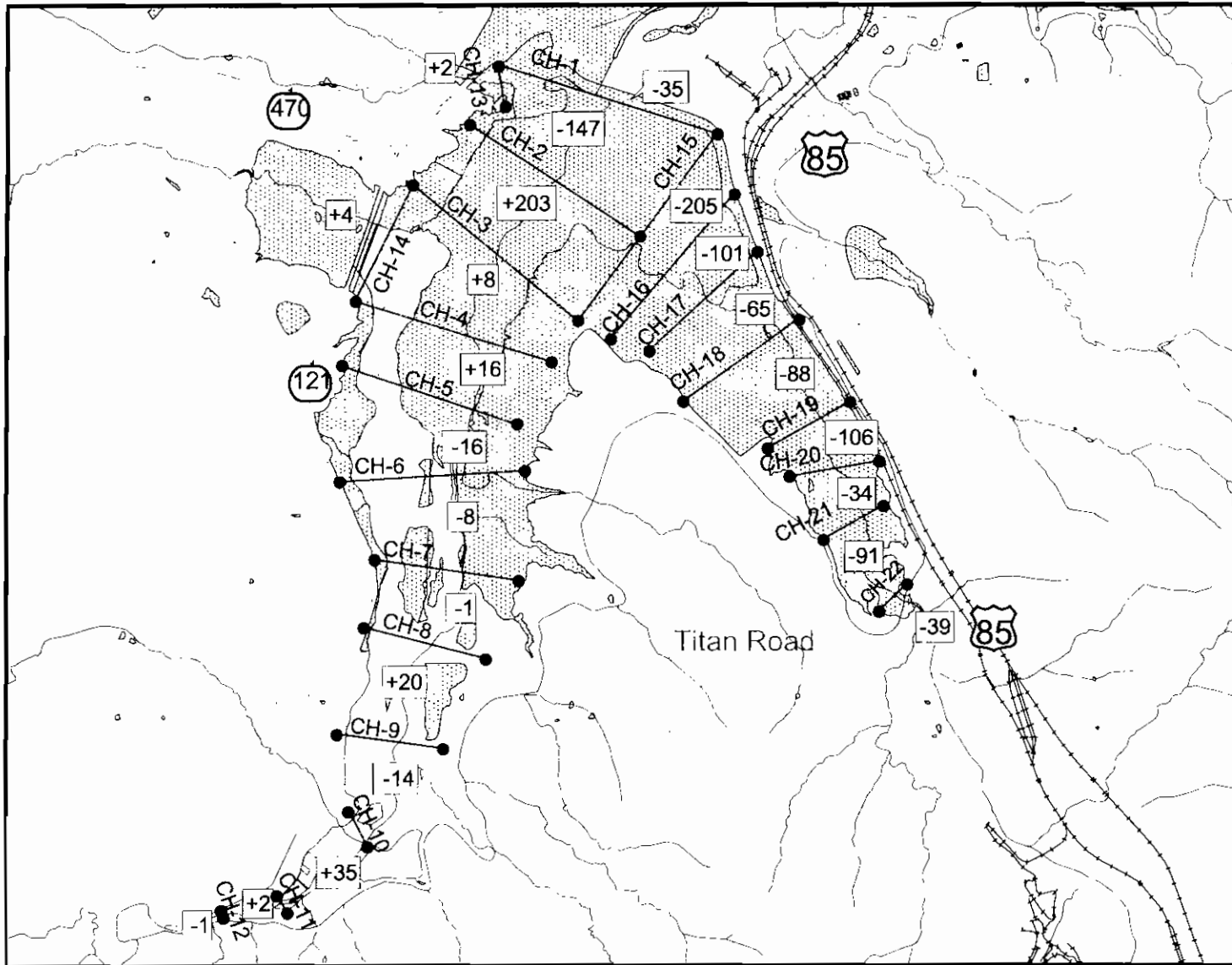
**Chatfield Lake
Elevation vs. Reservoir Capacity for All Survey Years**










Chatfield Lake-South Platte River Arm Average Bed Profile for All Survey Years



Chatfield Lake Change in Capacity 1977-1998

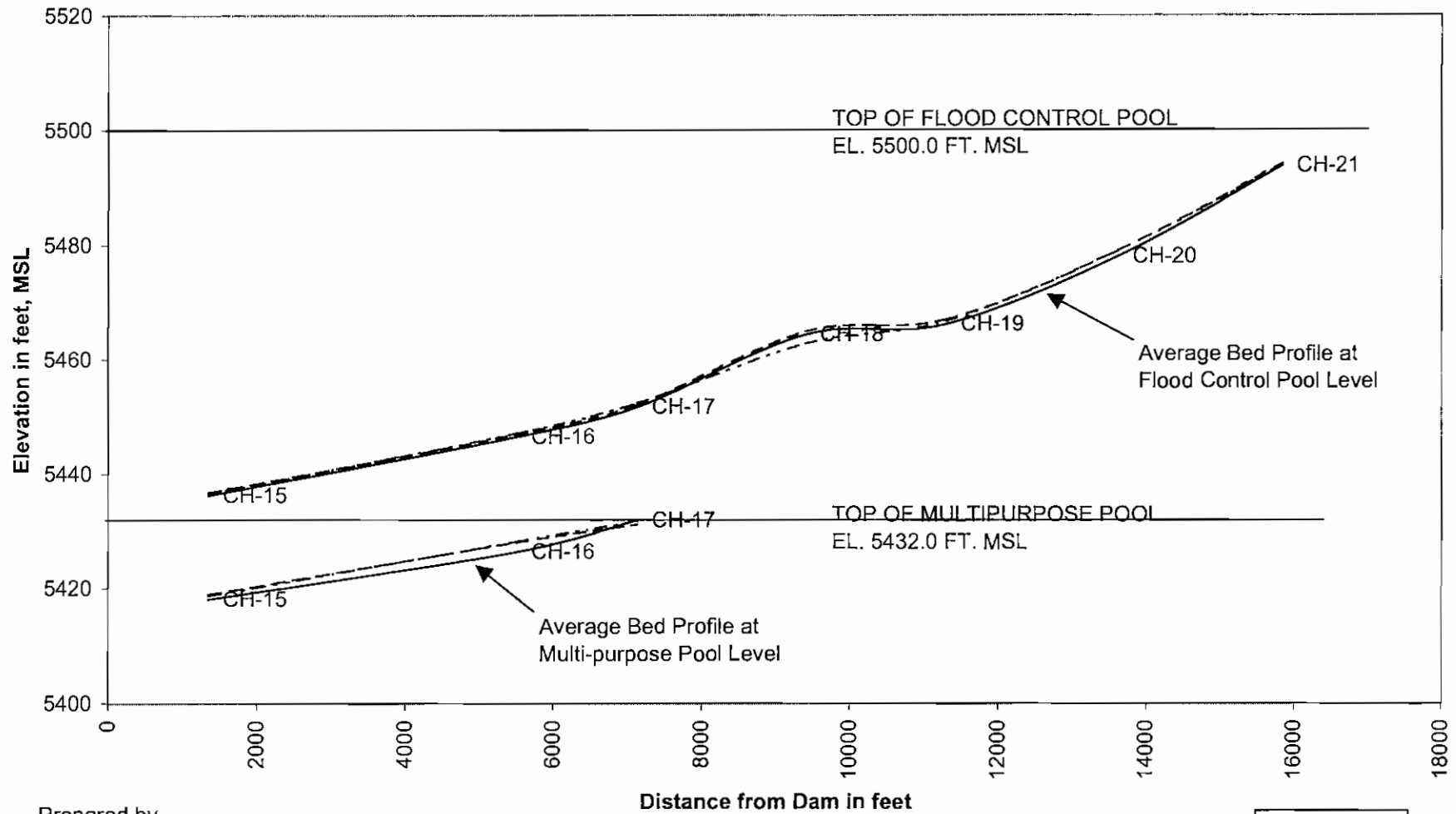


LEGEND

-  Range Monuments
-  Rivers & Lakes
-  Sediment Range Line
-  Railroads
-  Roads
-  Chatfield Lake
-  Capacity Change in Acre-Feet



Chatfield Lake-Plum Creek Arm Average Bed Profile for All Survey Years

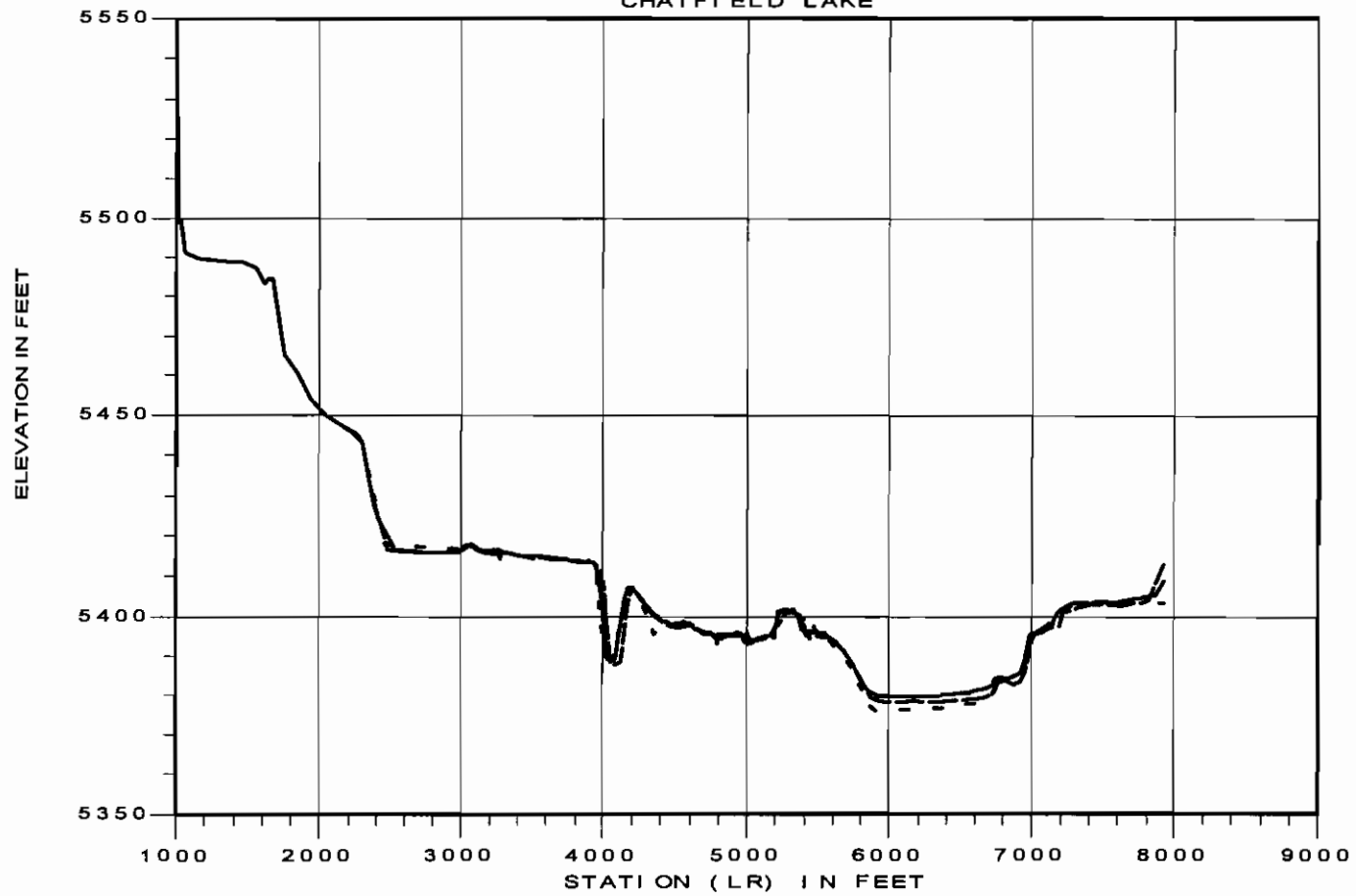


Prepared by _____
Reviewed by _____

— 1977 ···· 1991 - - - 1998

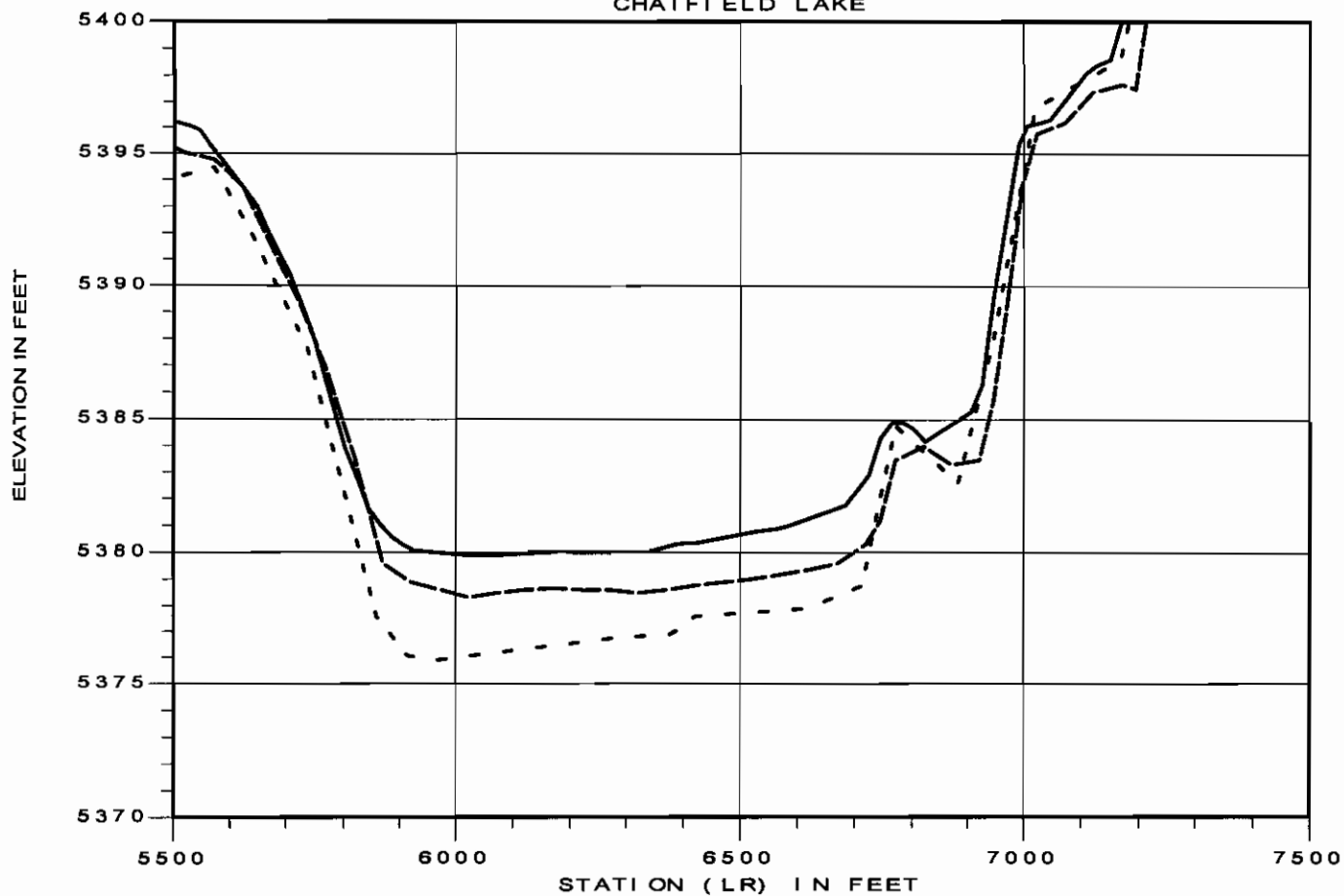
PLATE IV-5

CHATFIELD LAKE



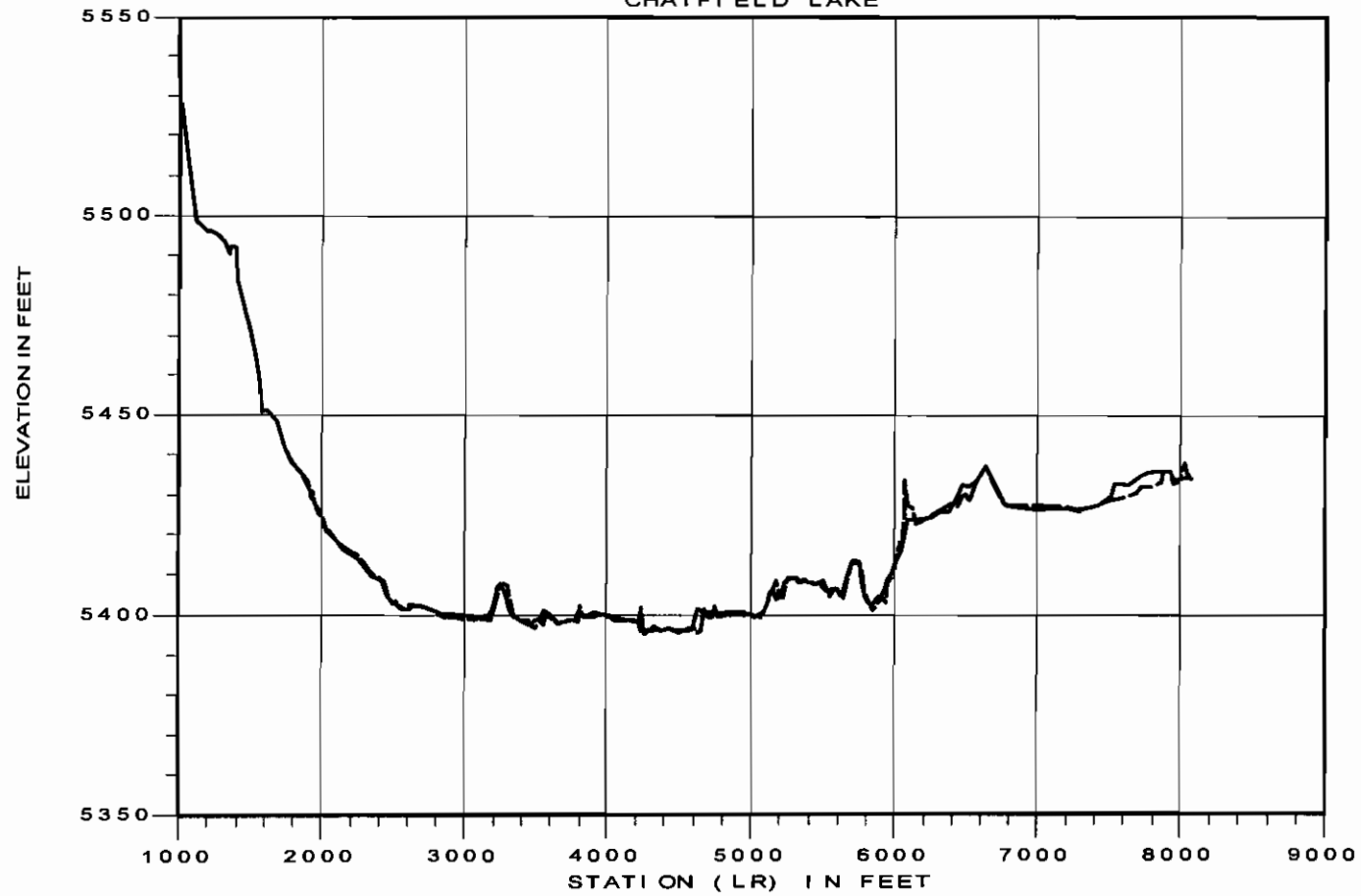
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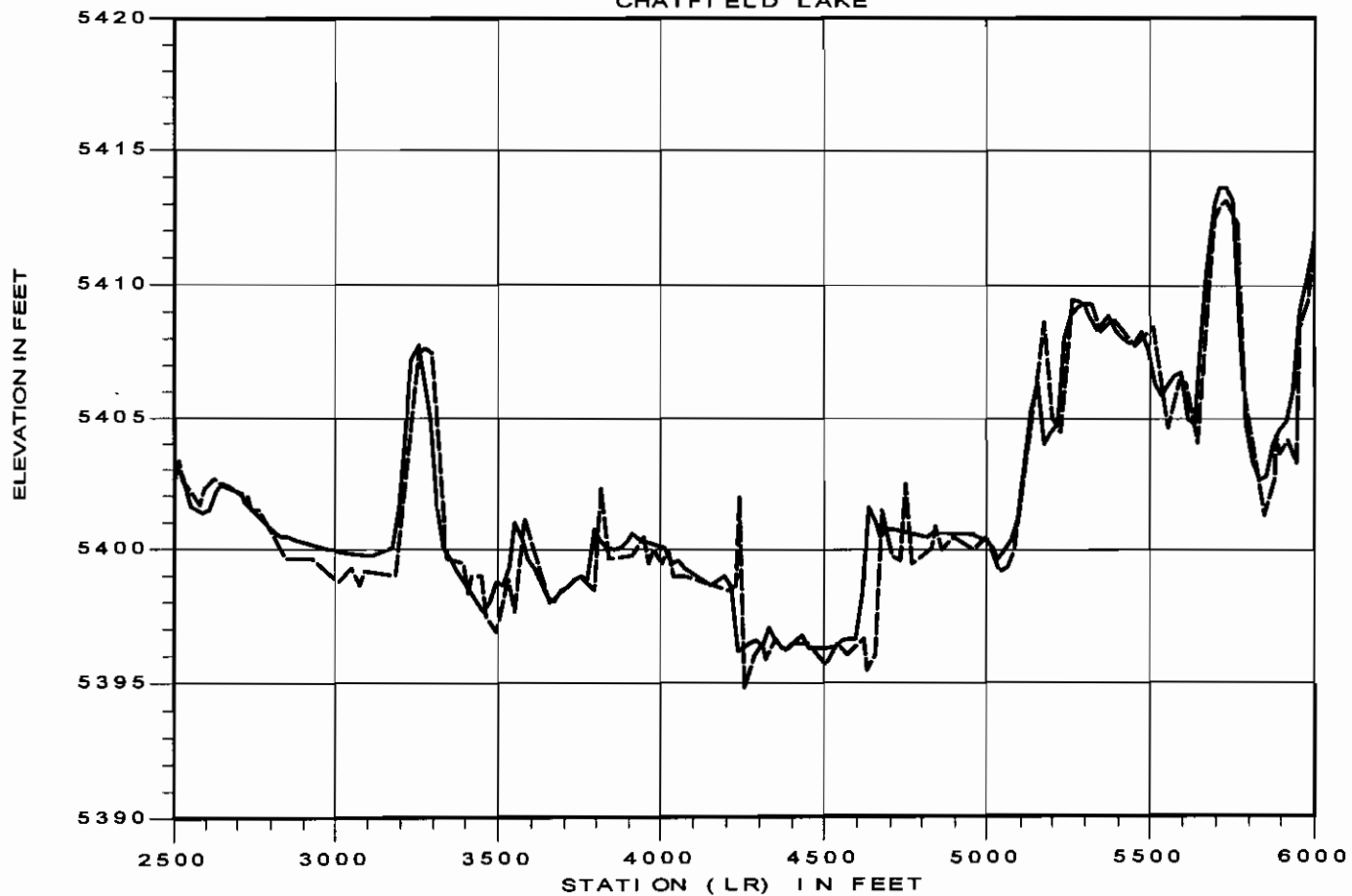
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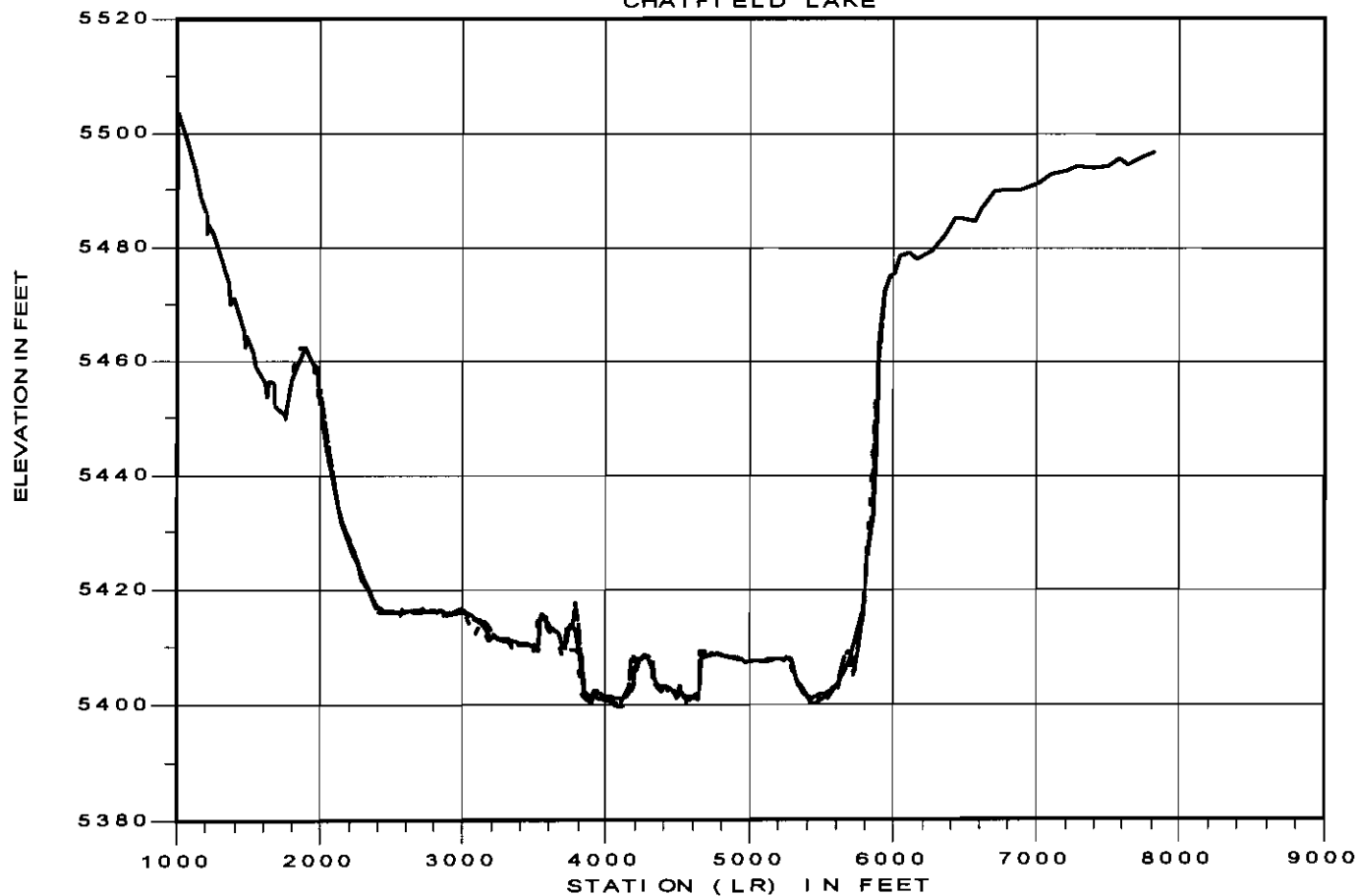
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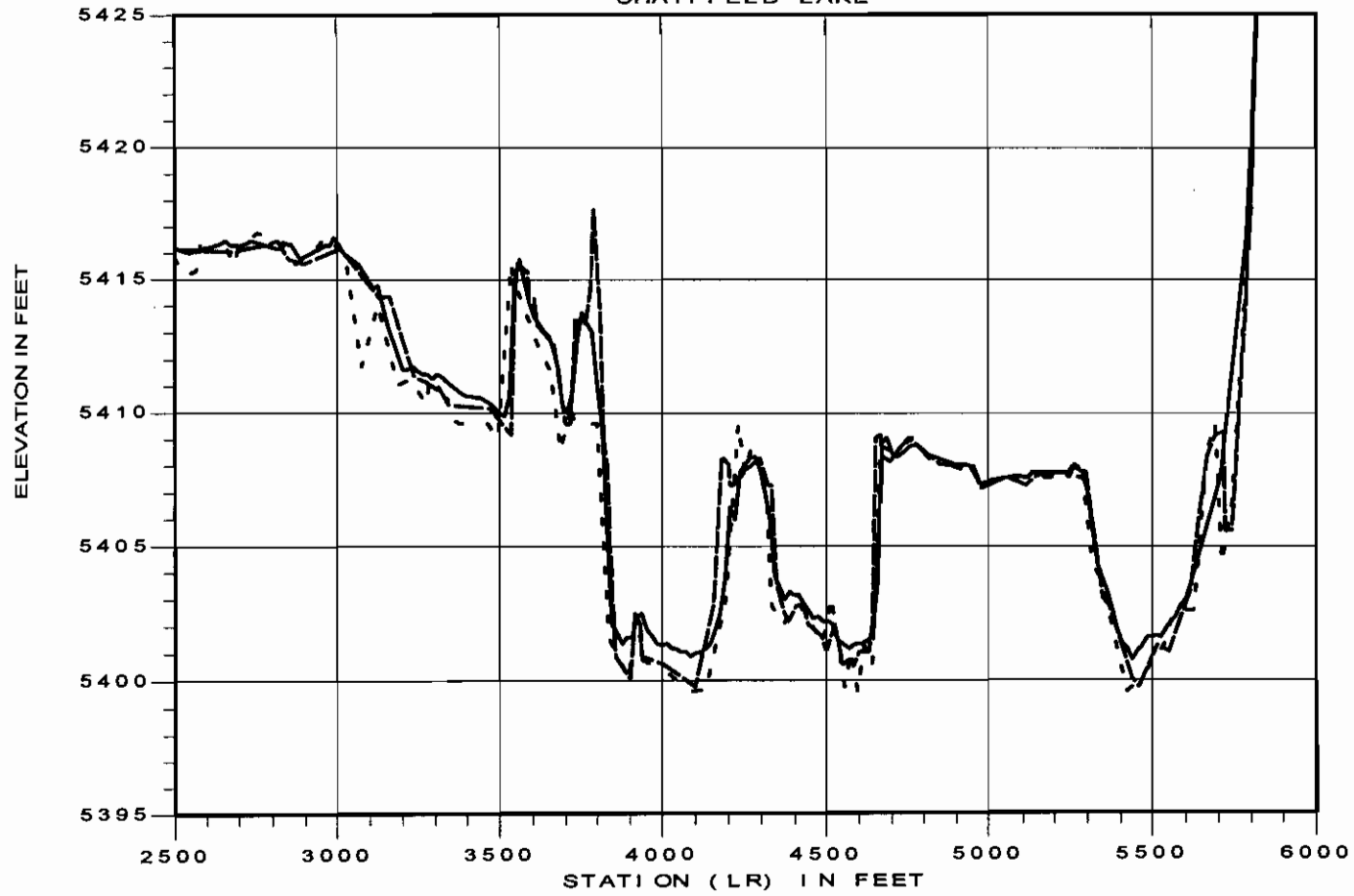
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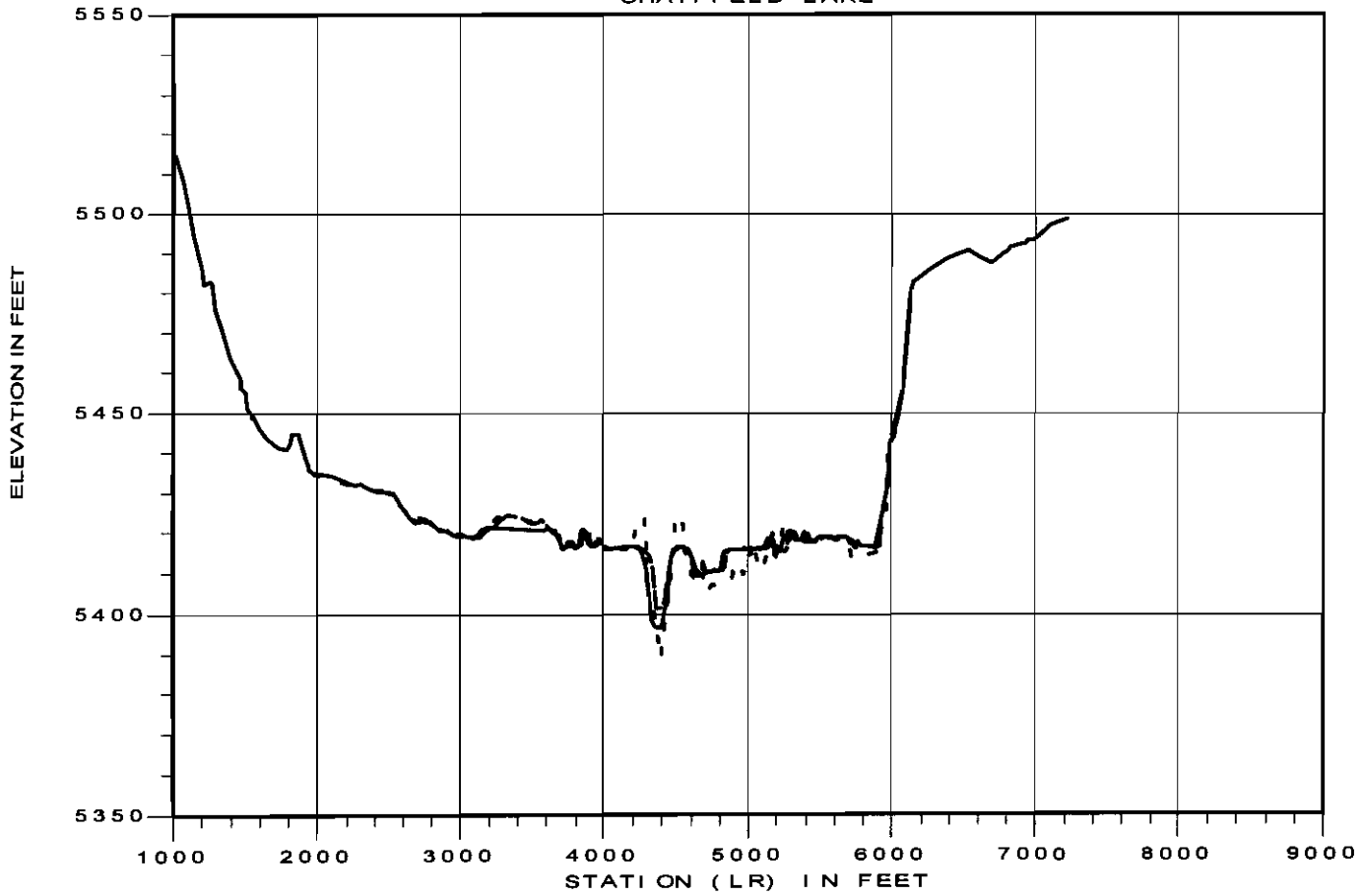
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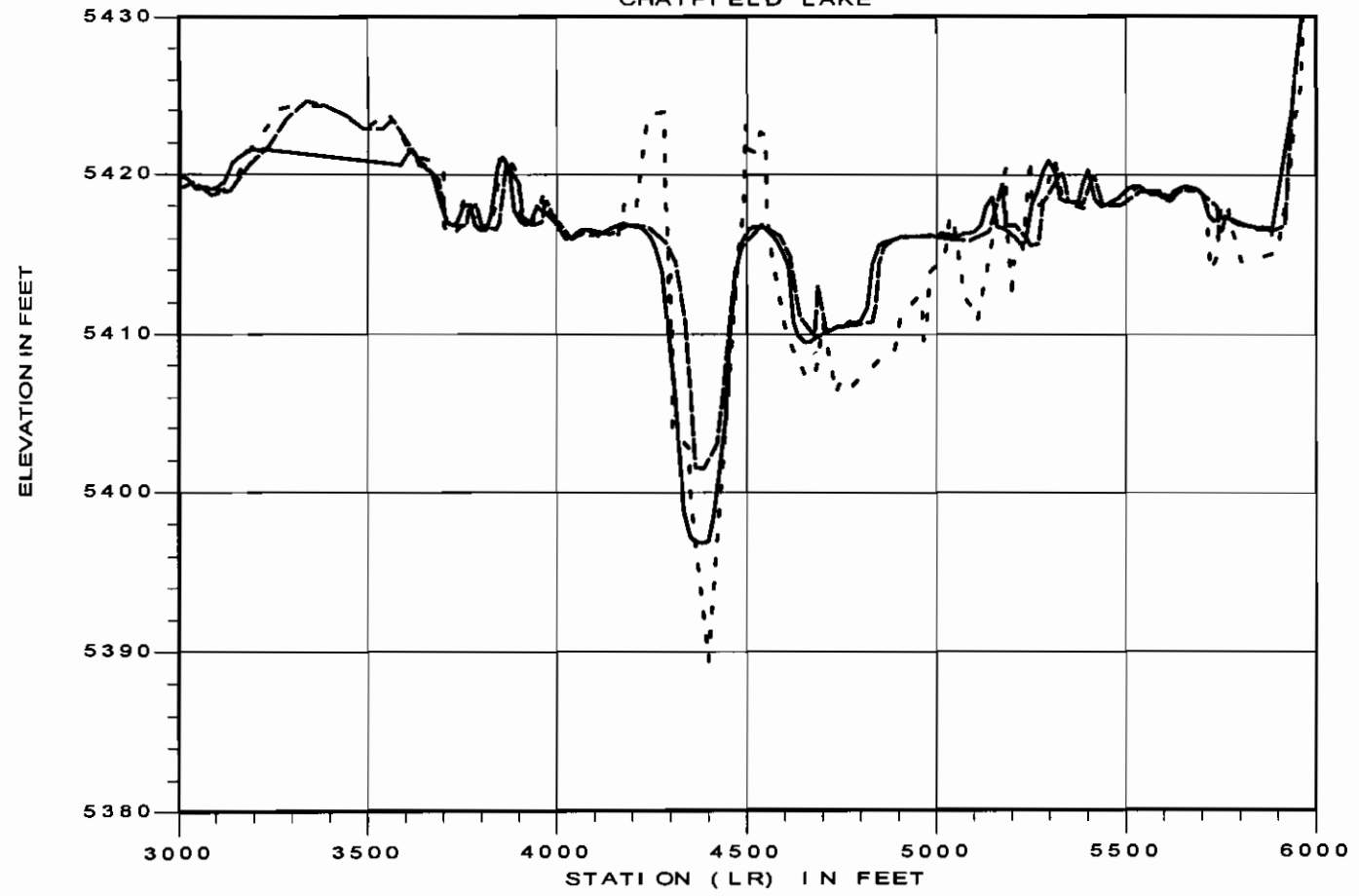
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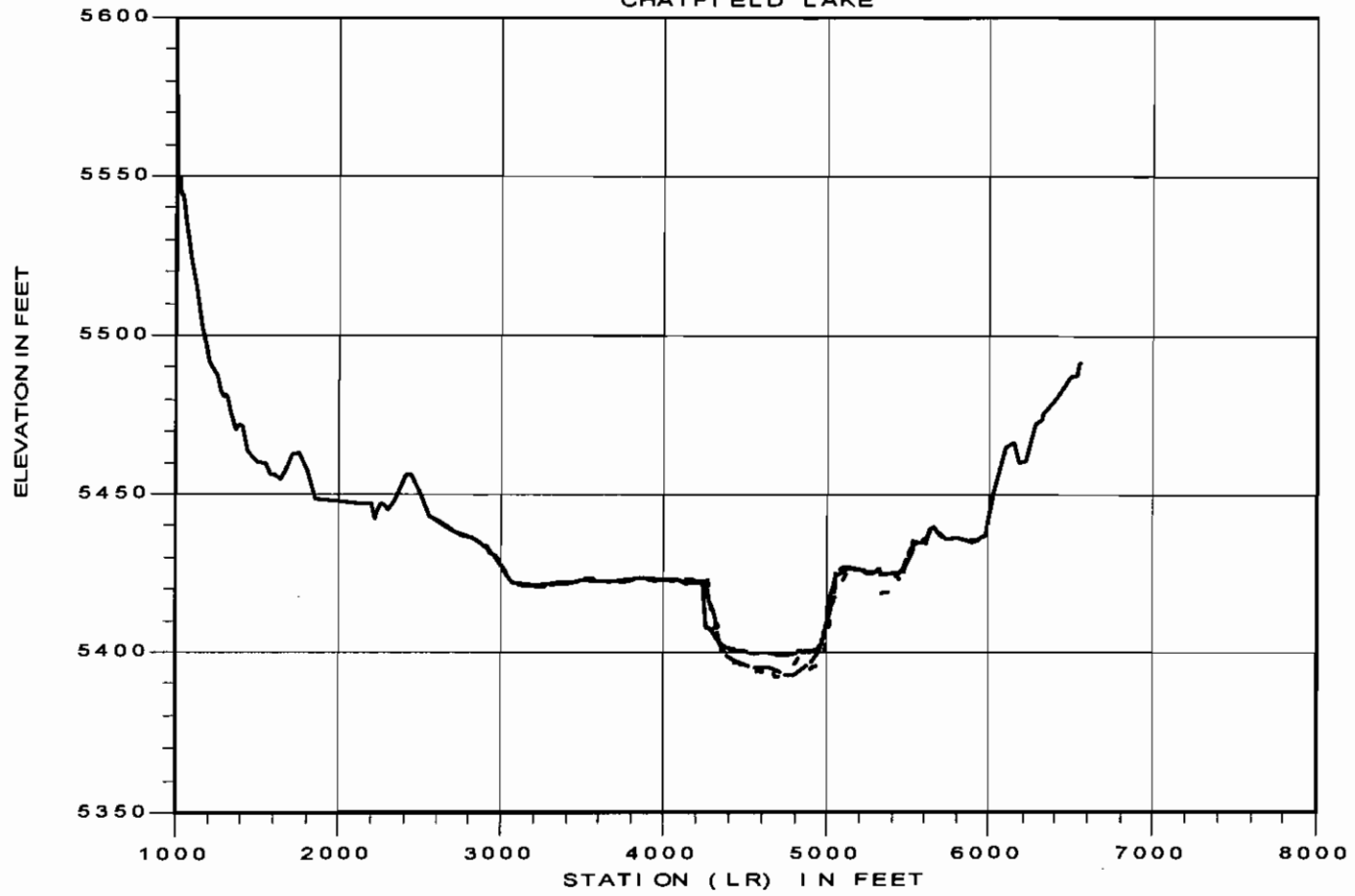
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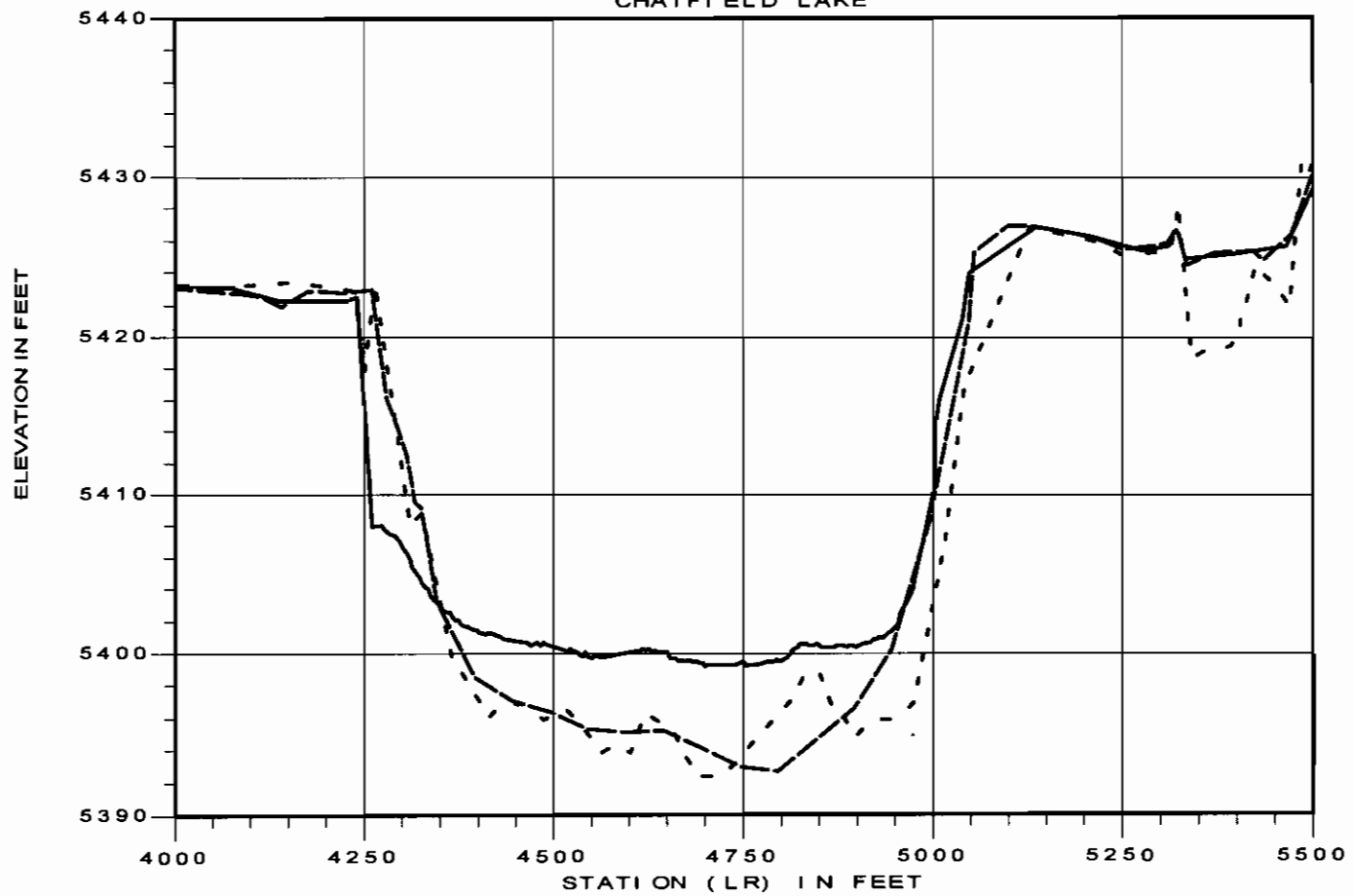
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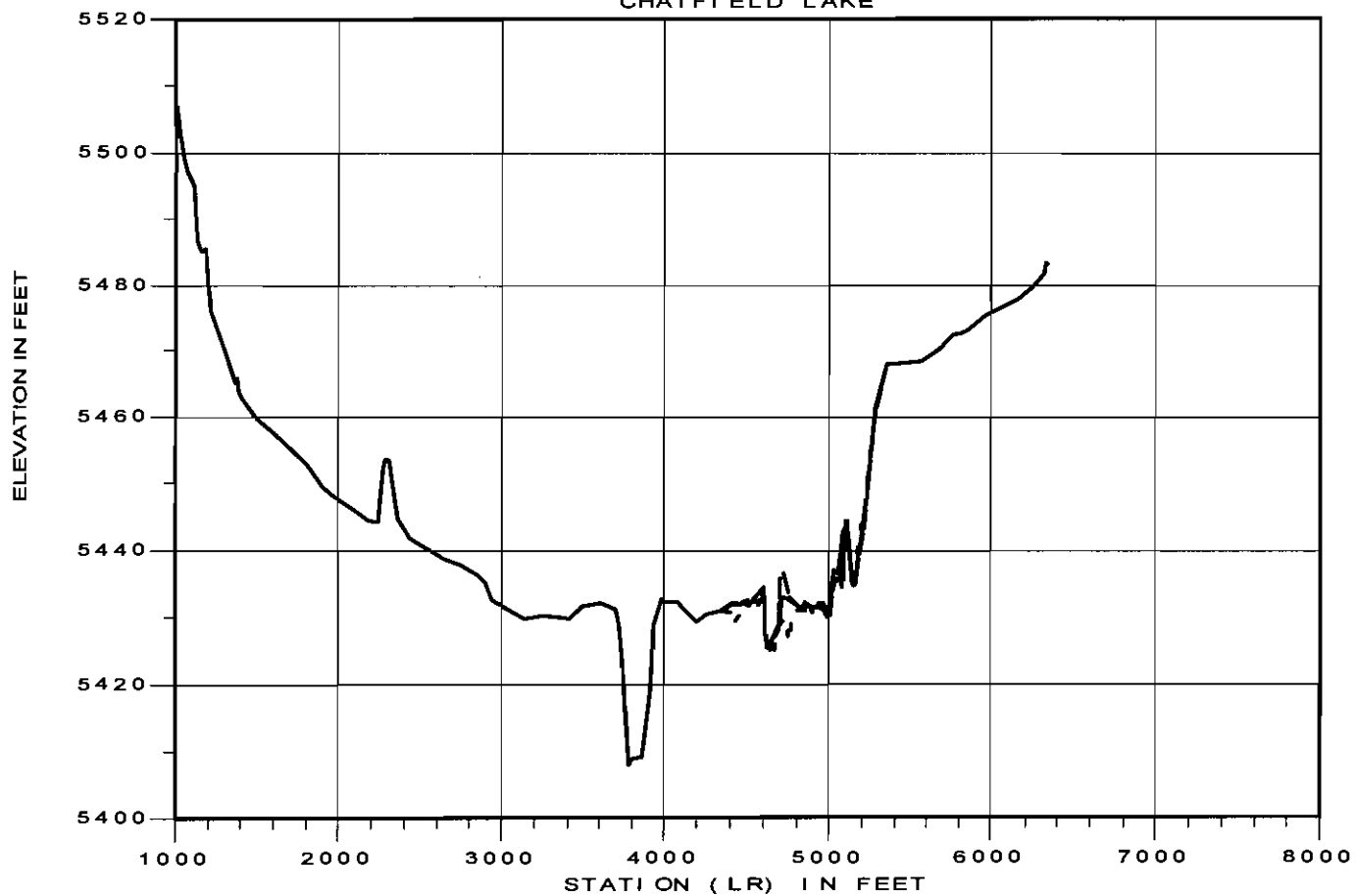
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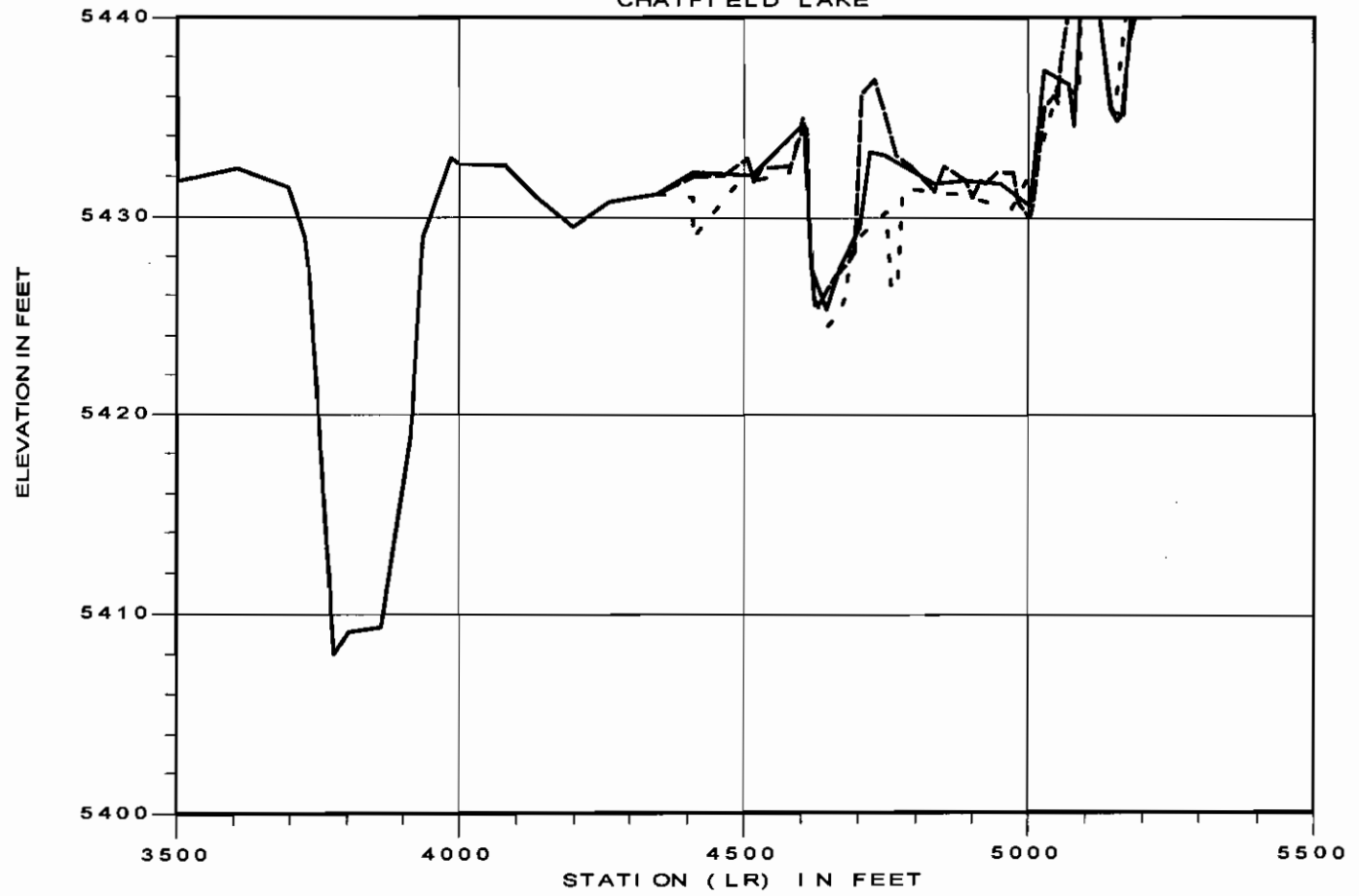
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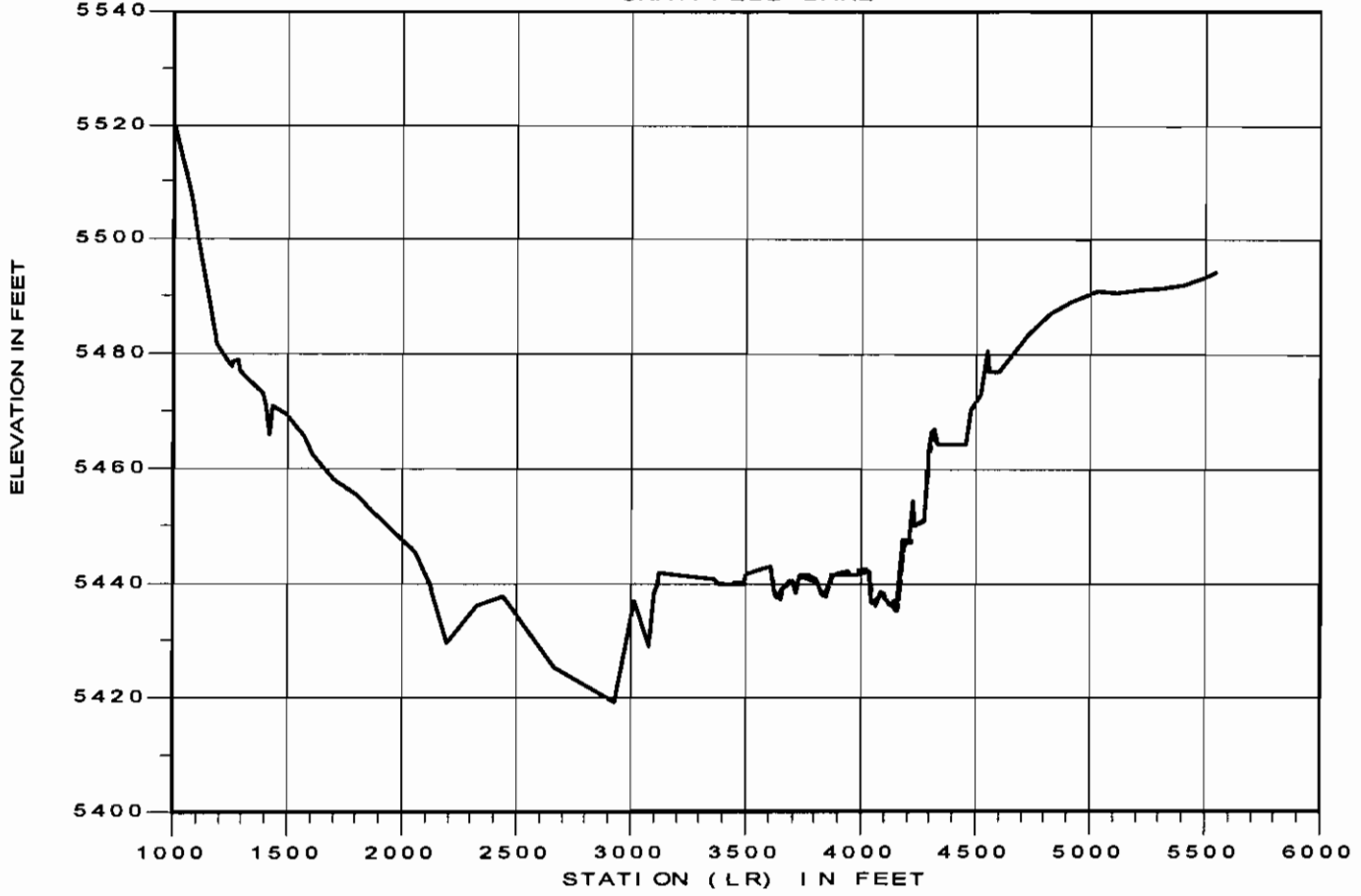
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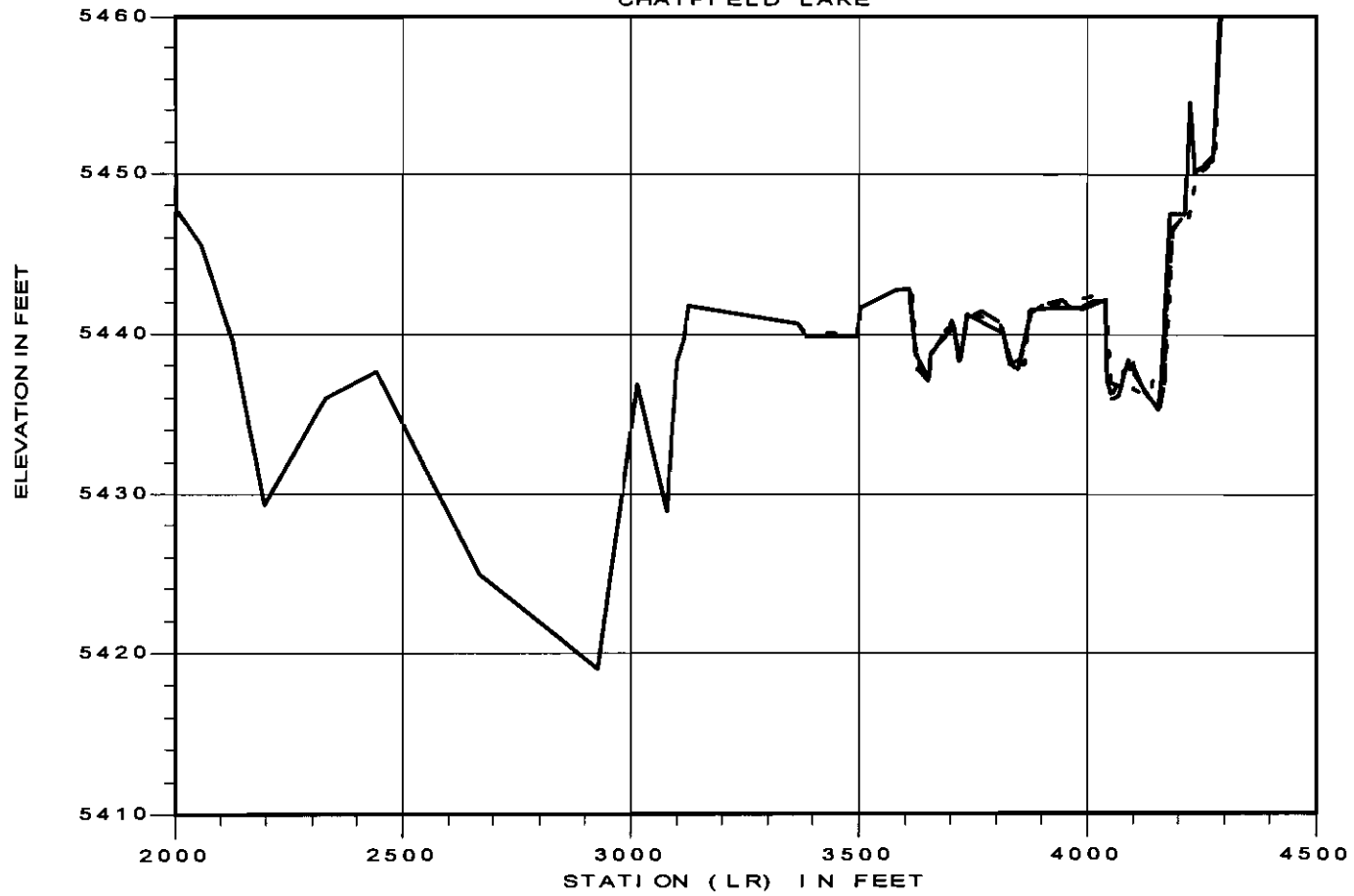
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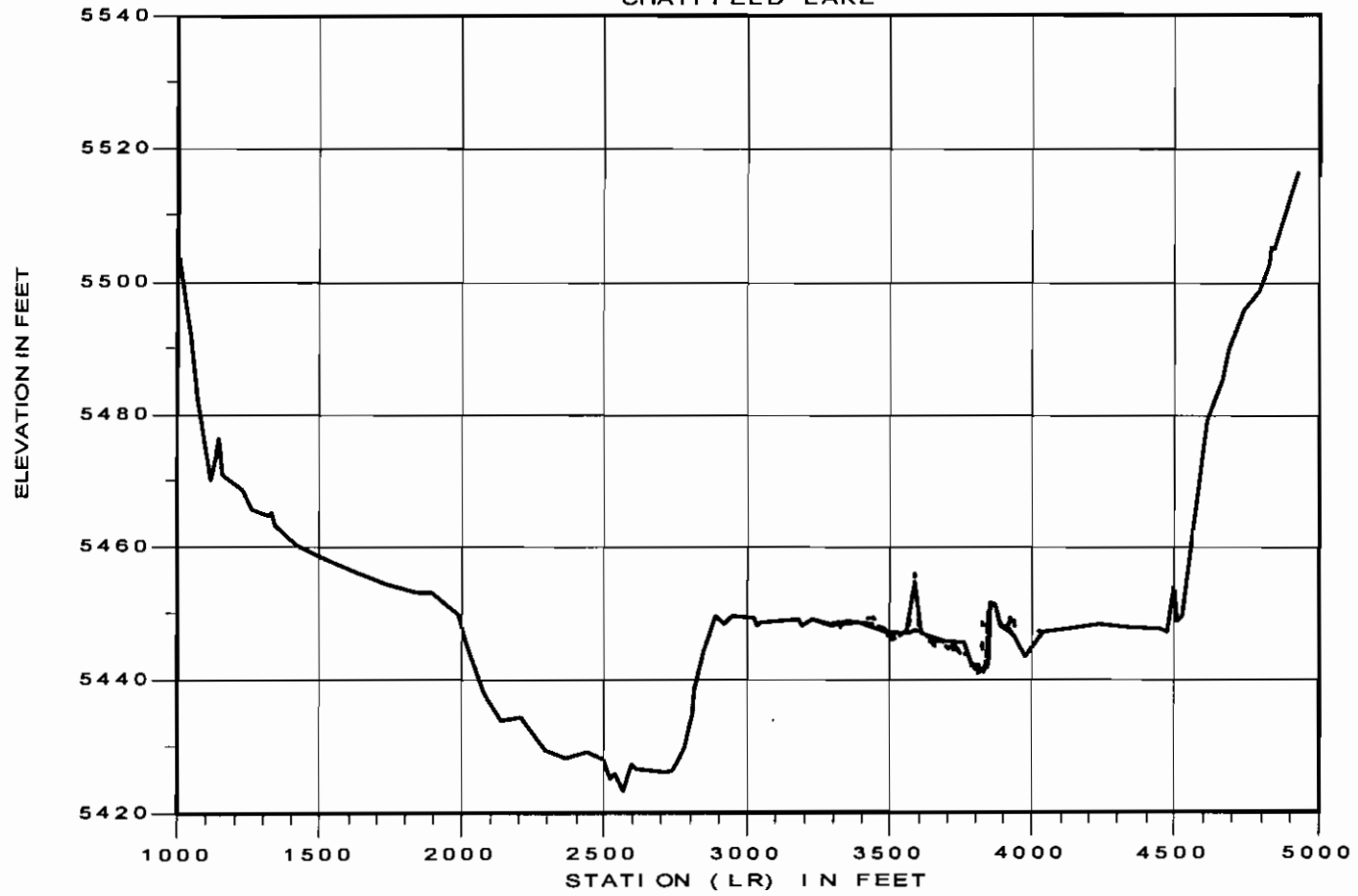
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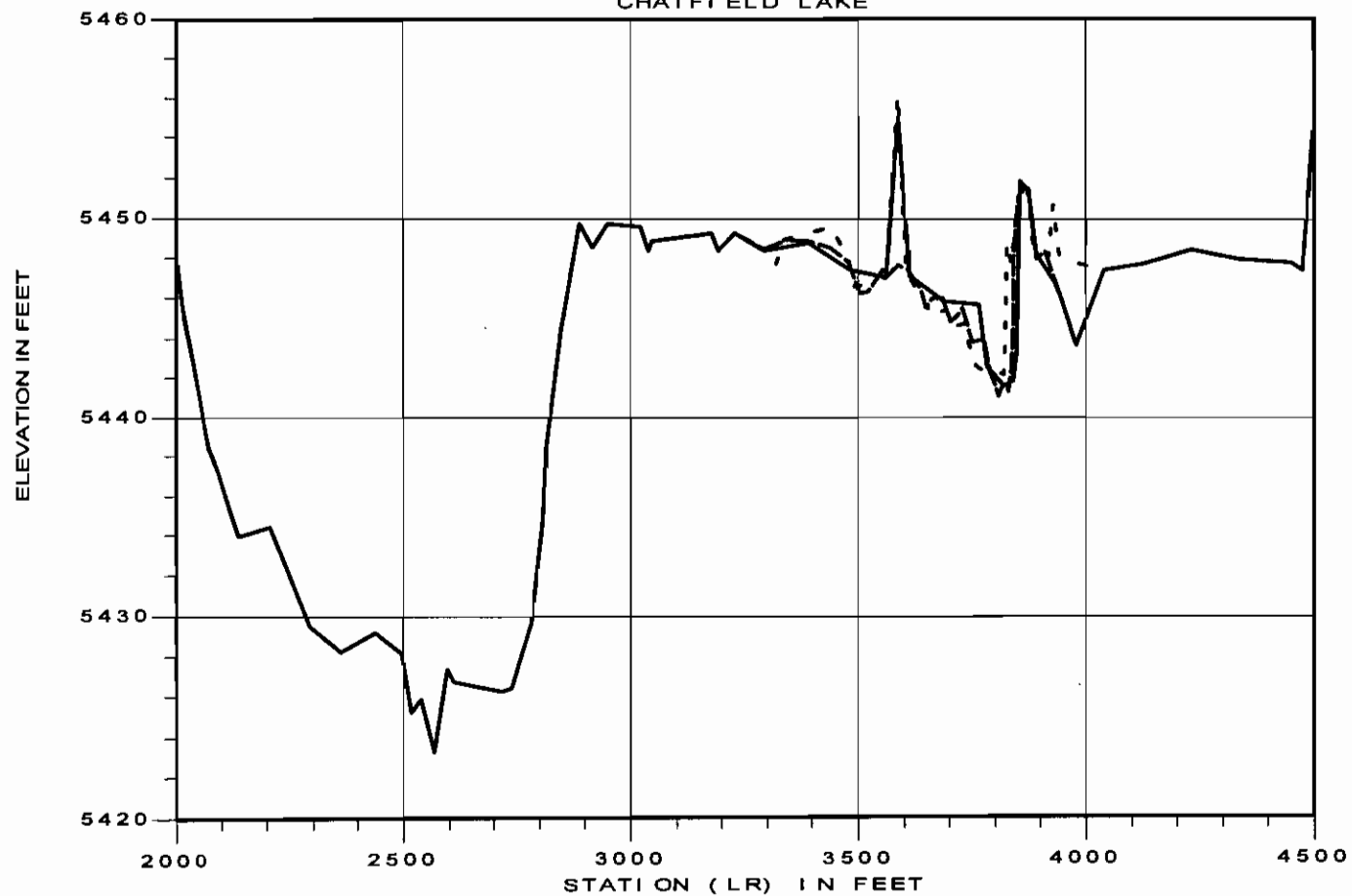
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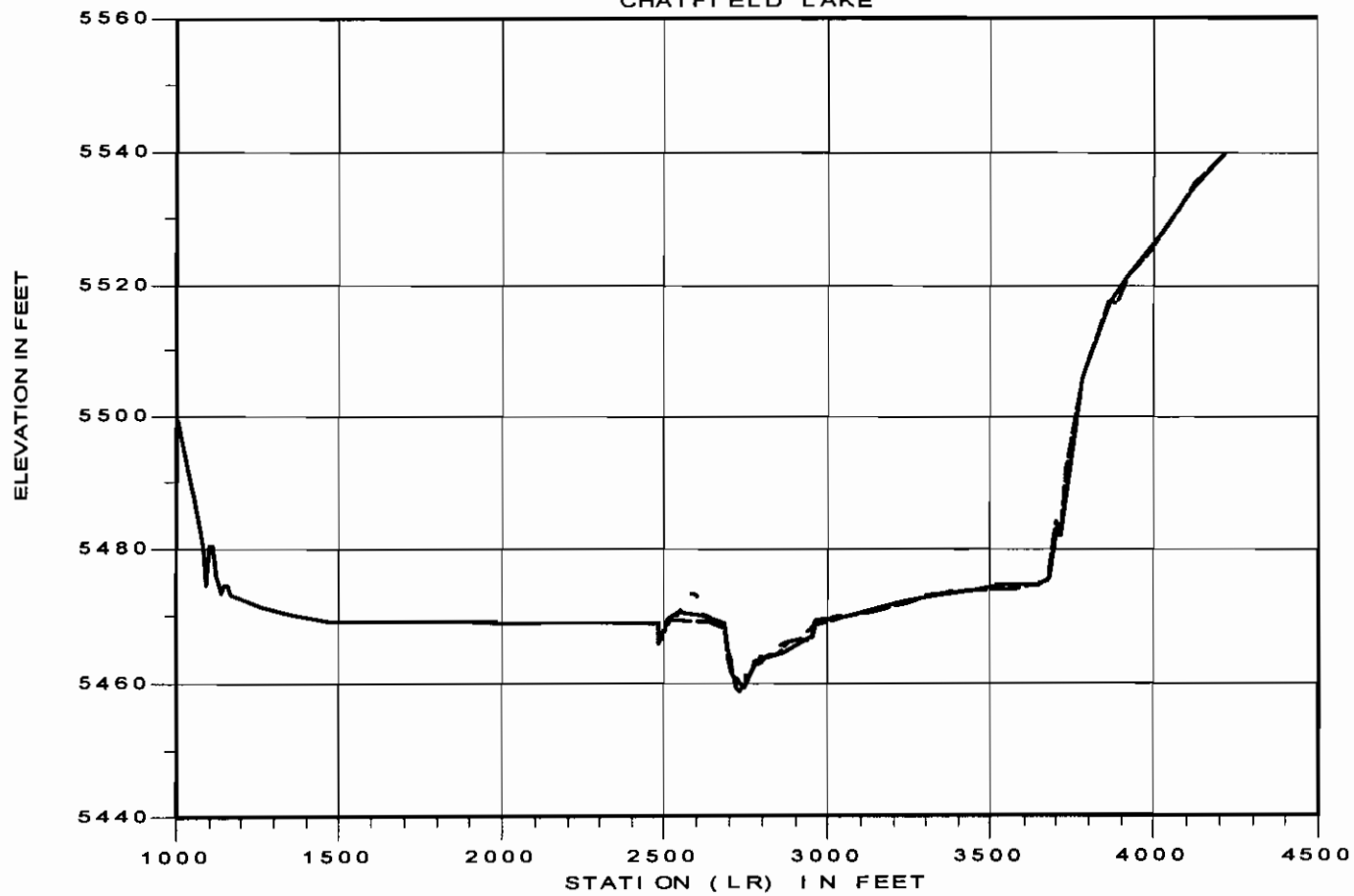
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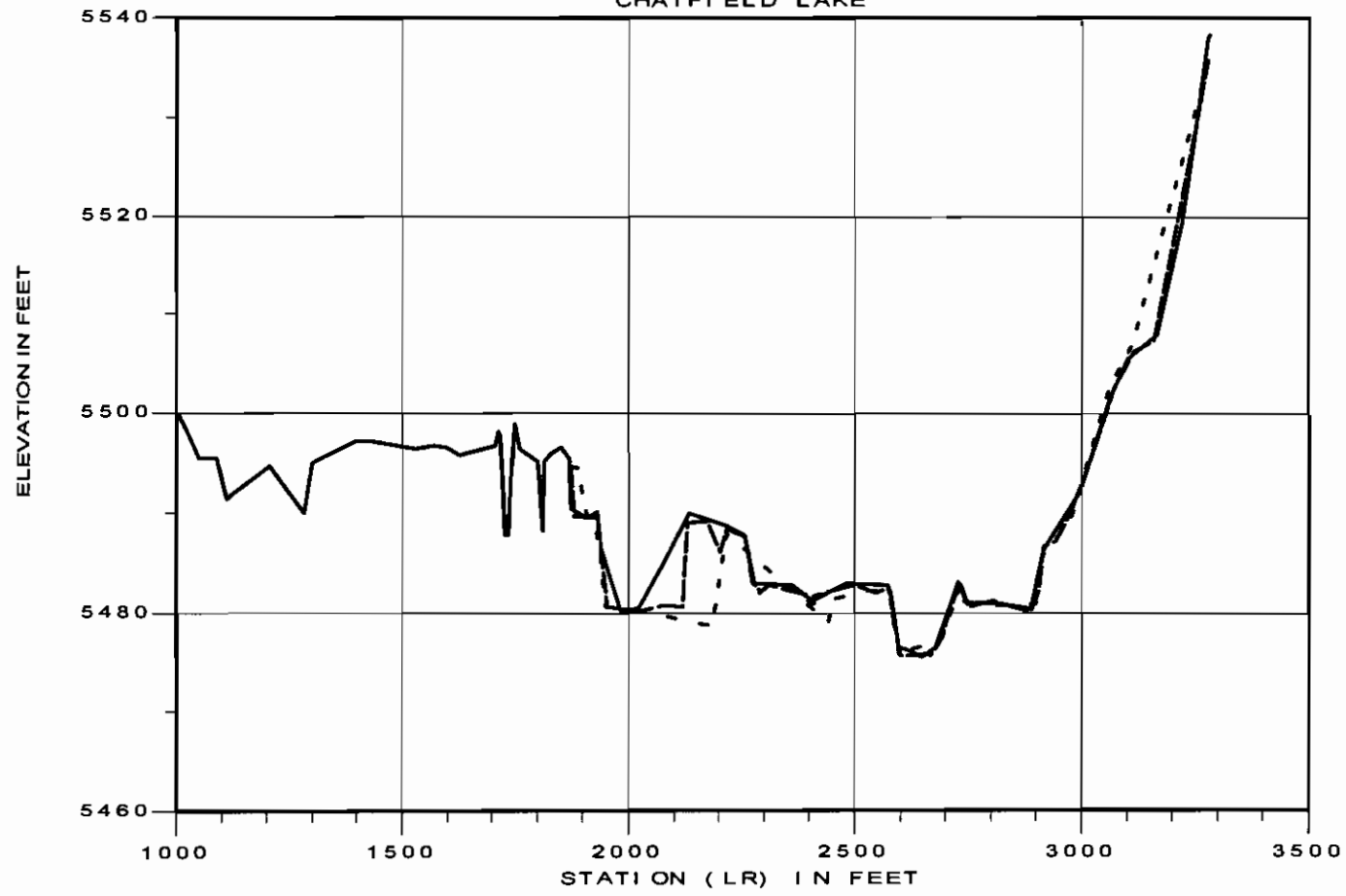
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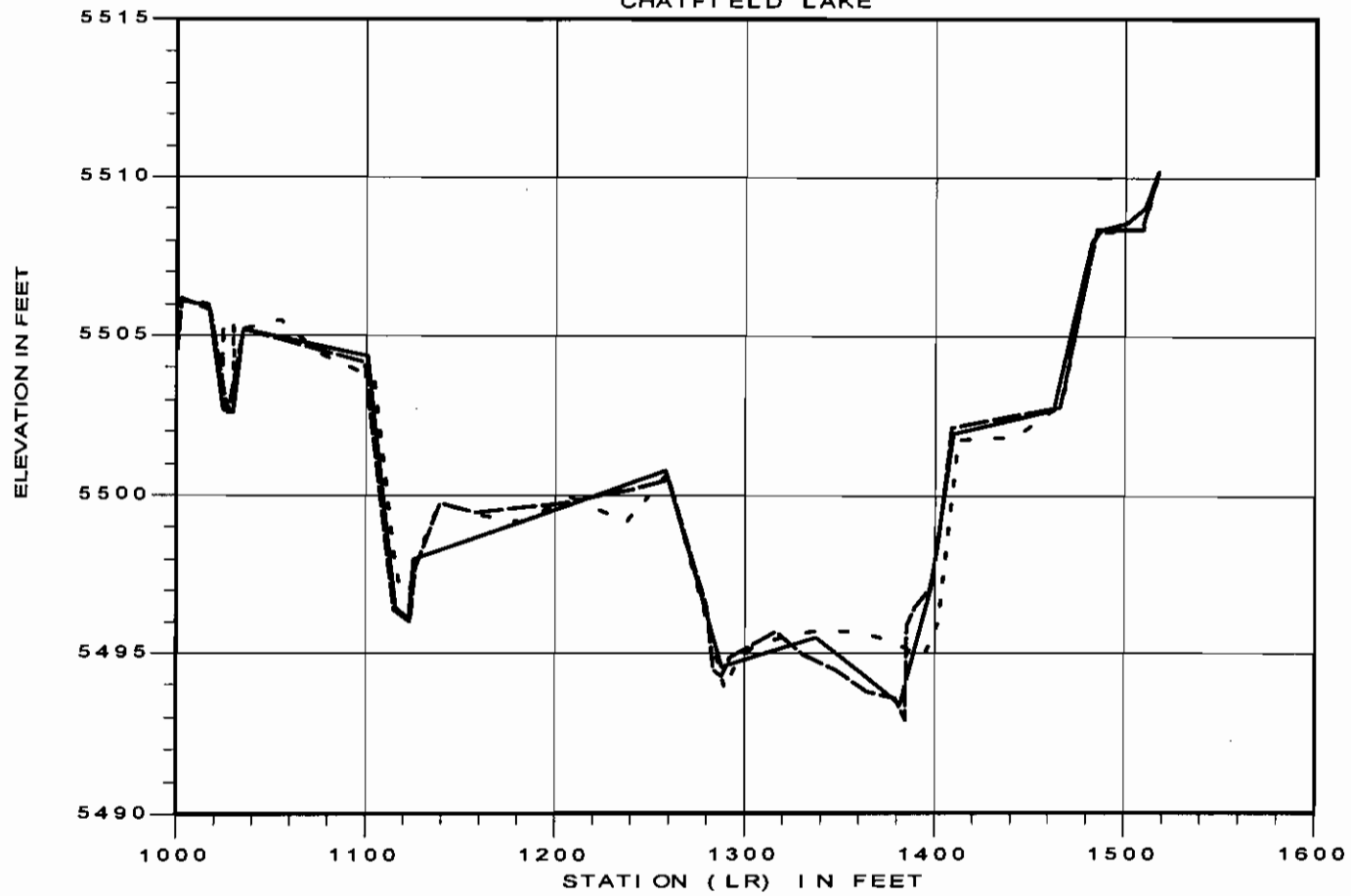
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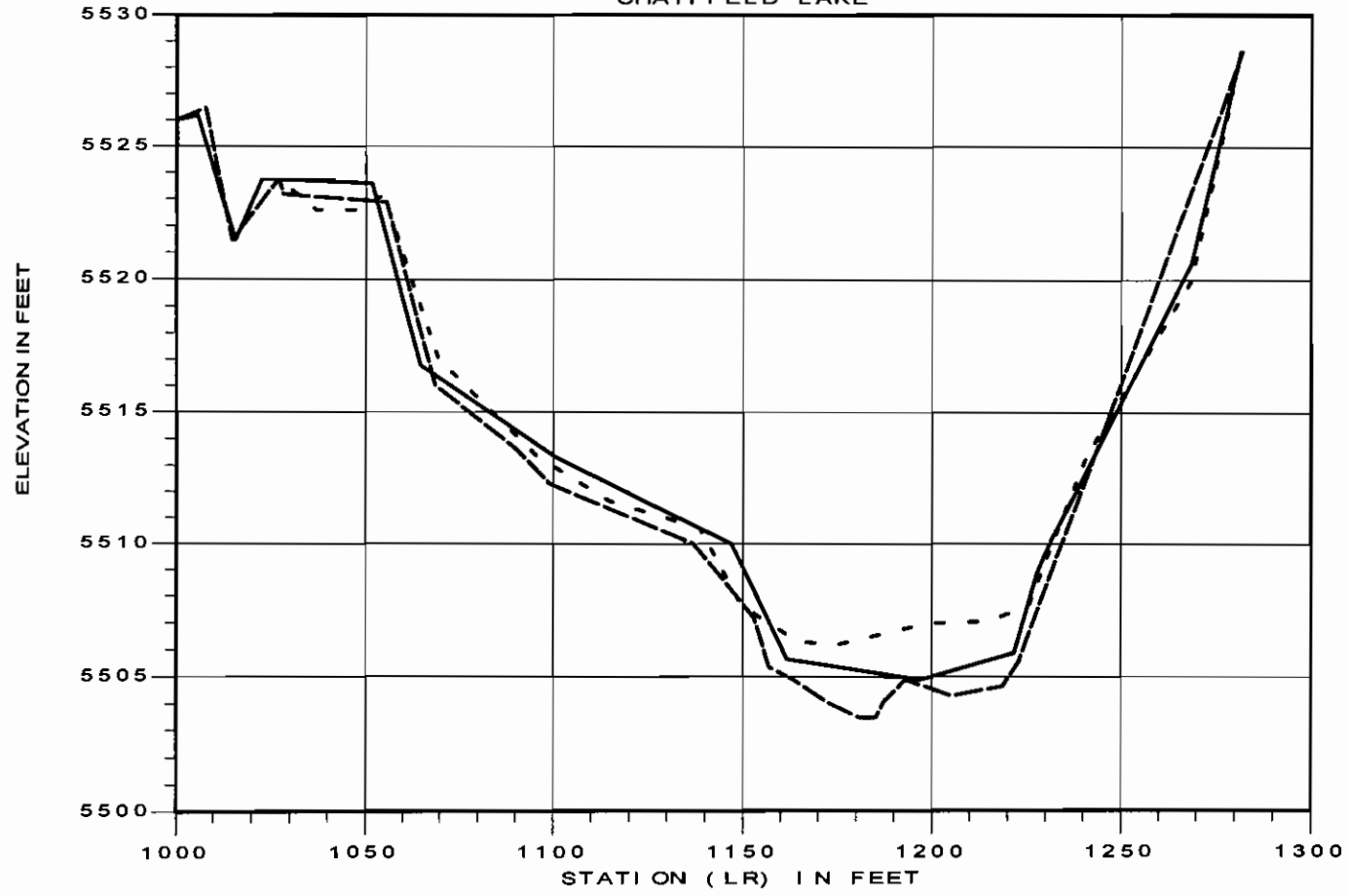
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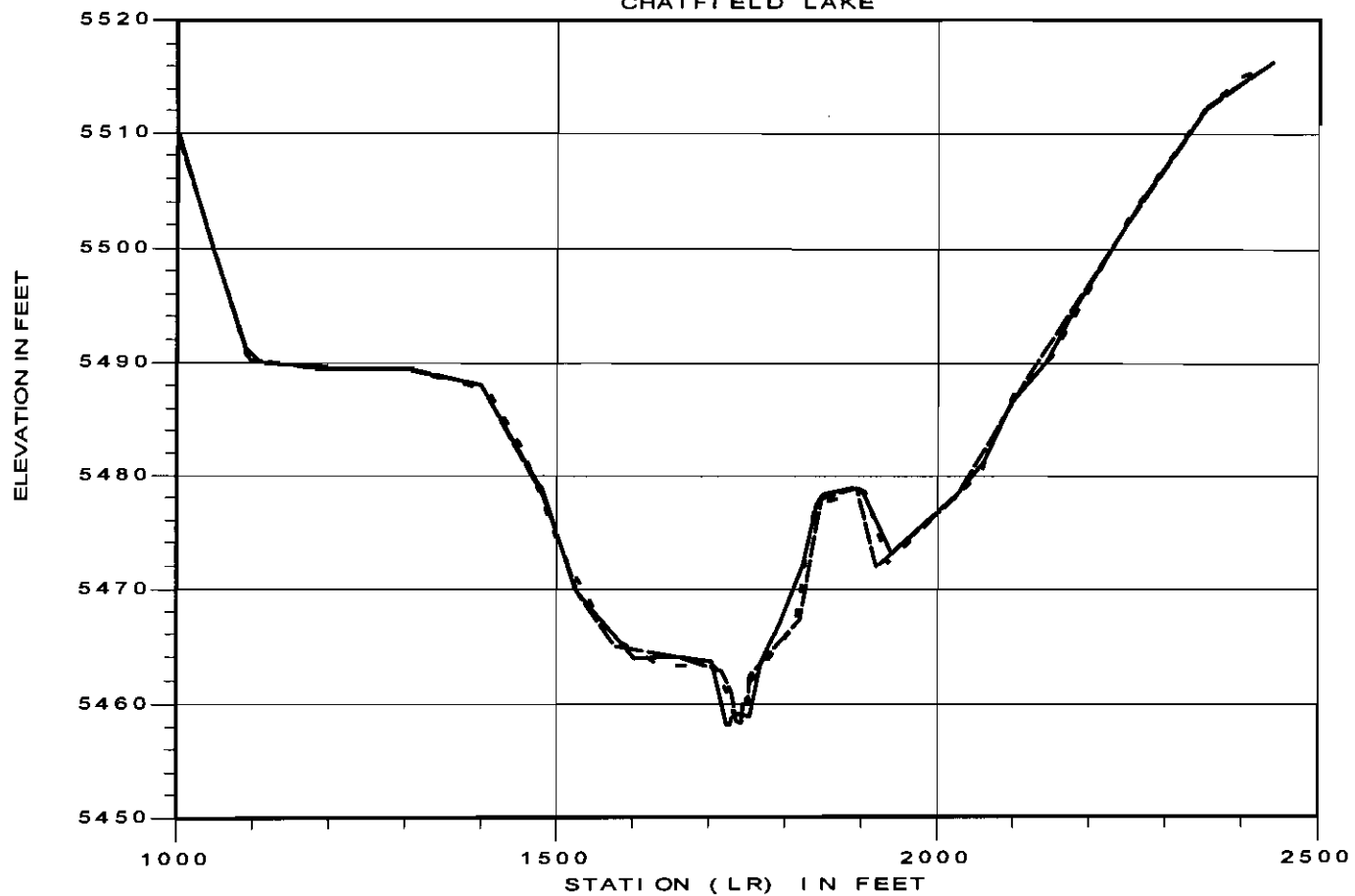
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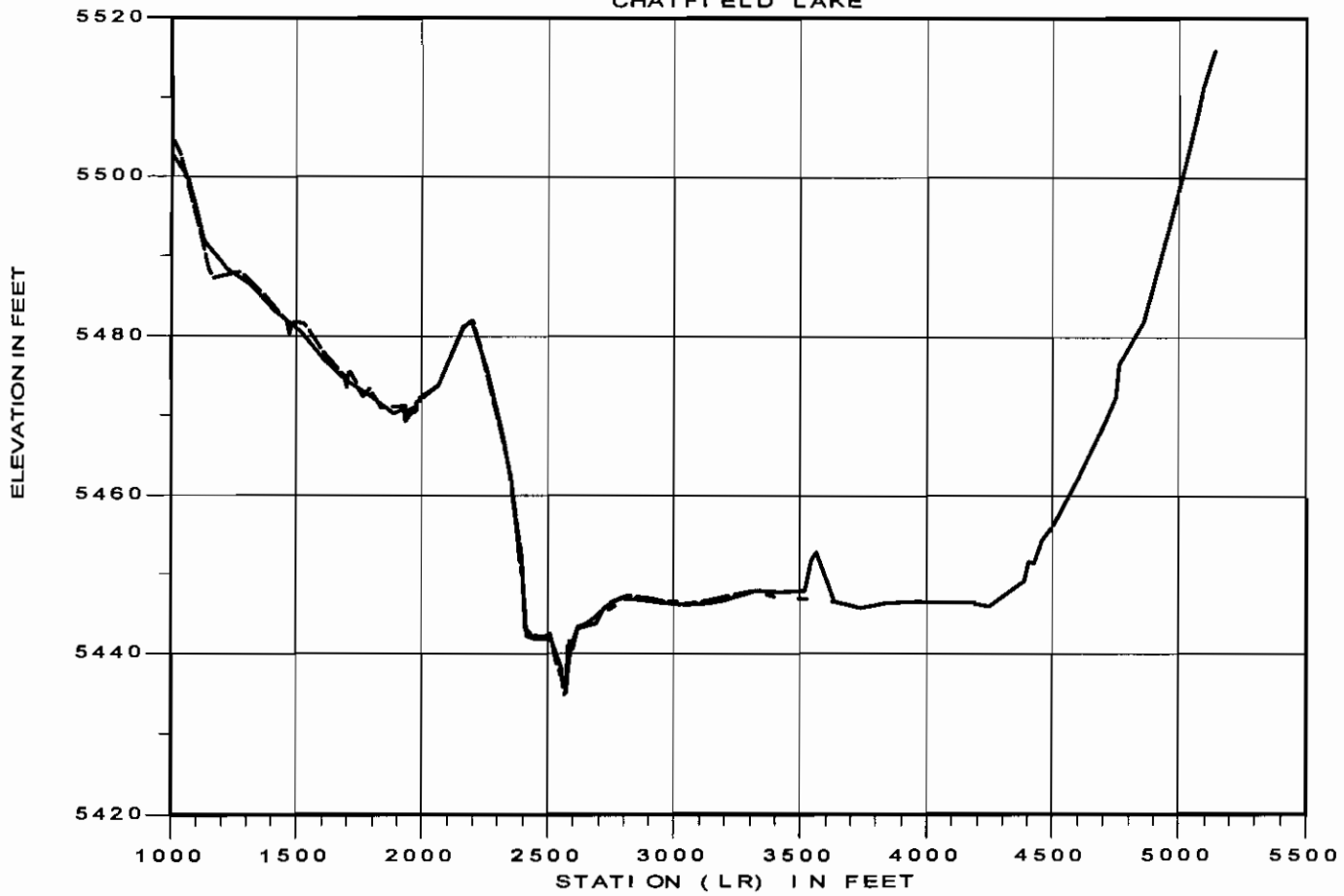
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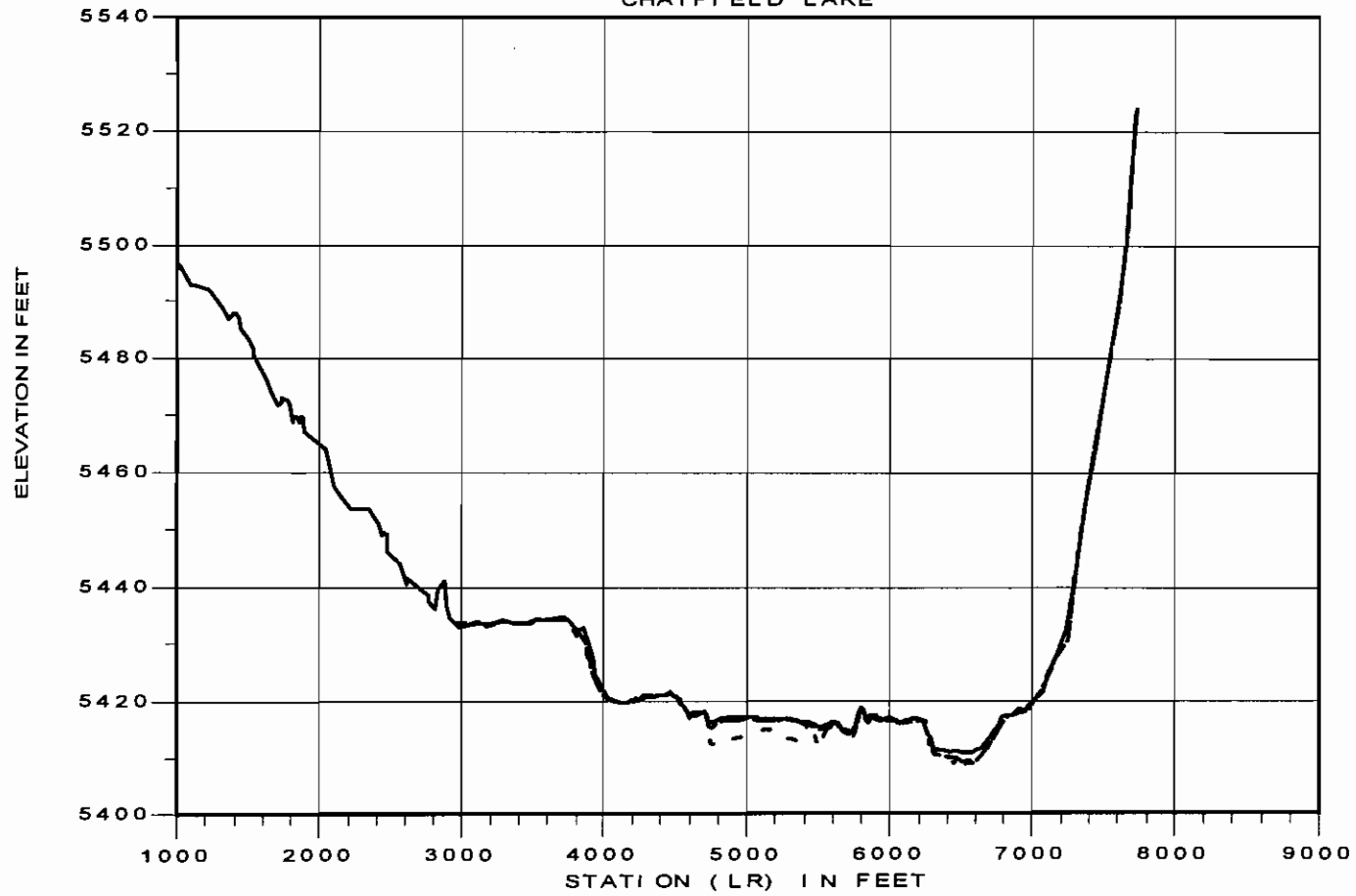
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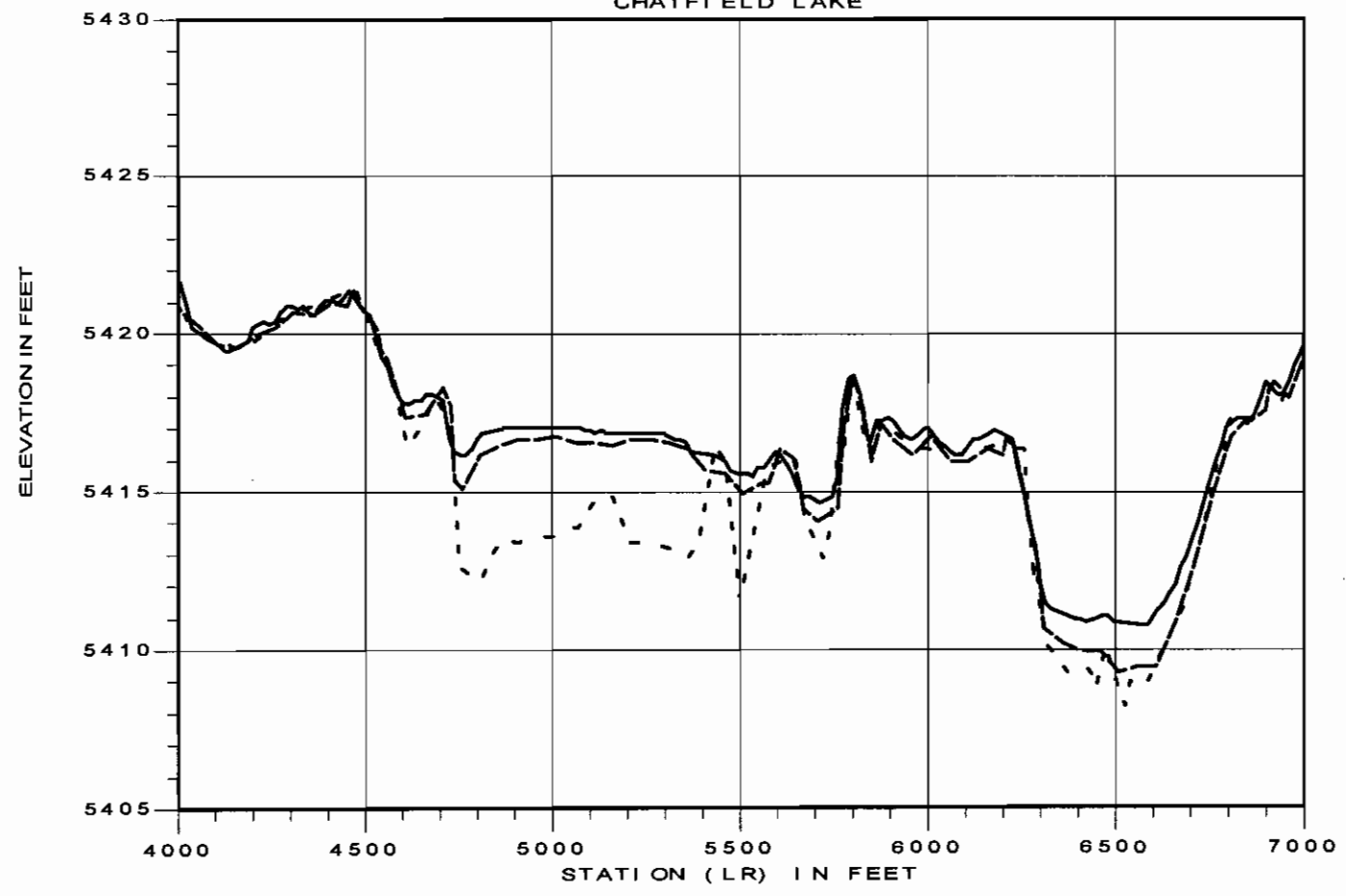
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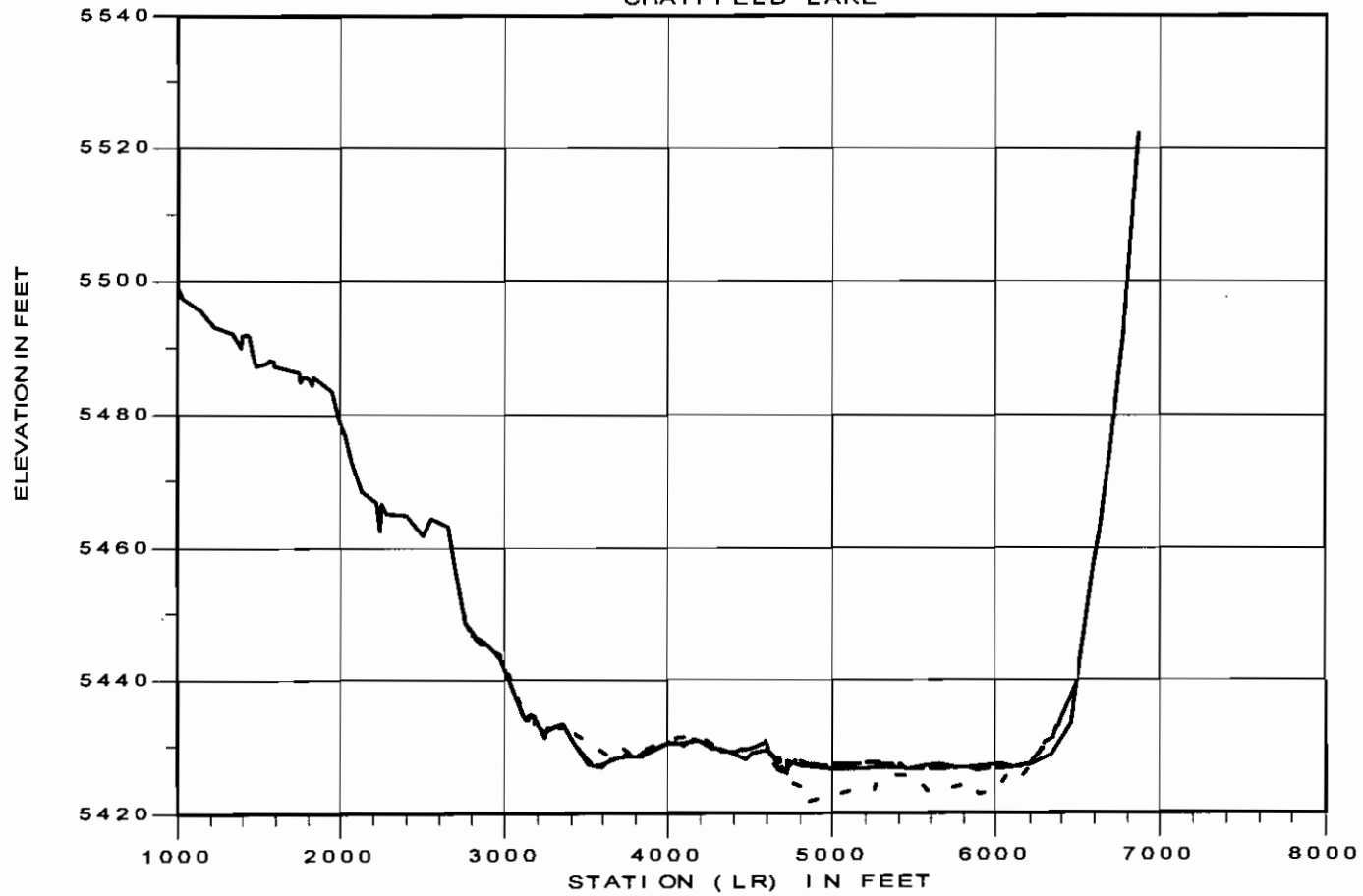
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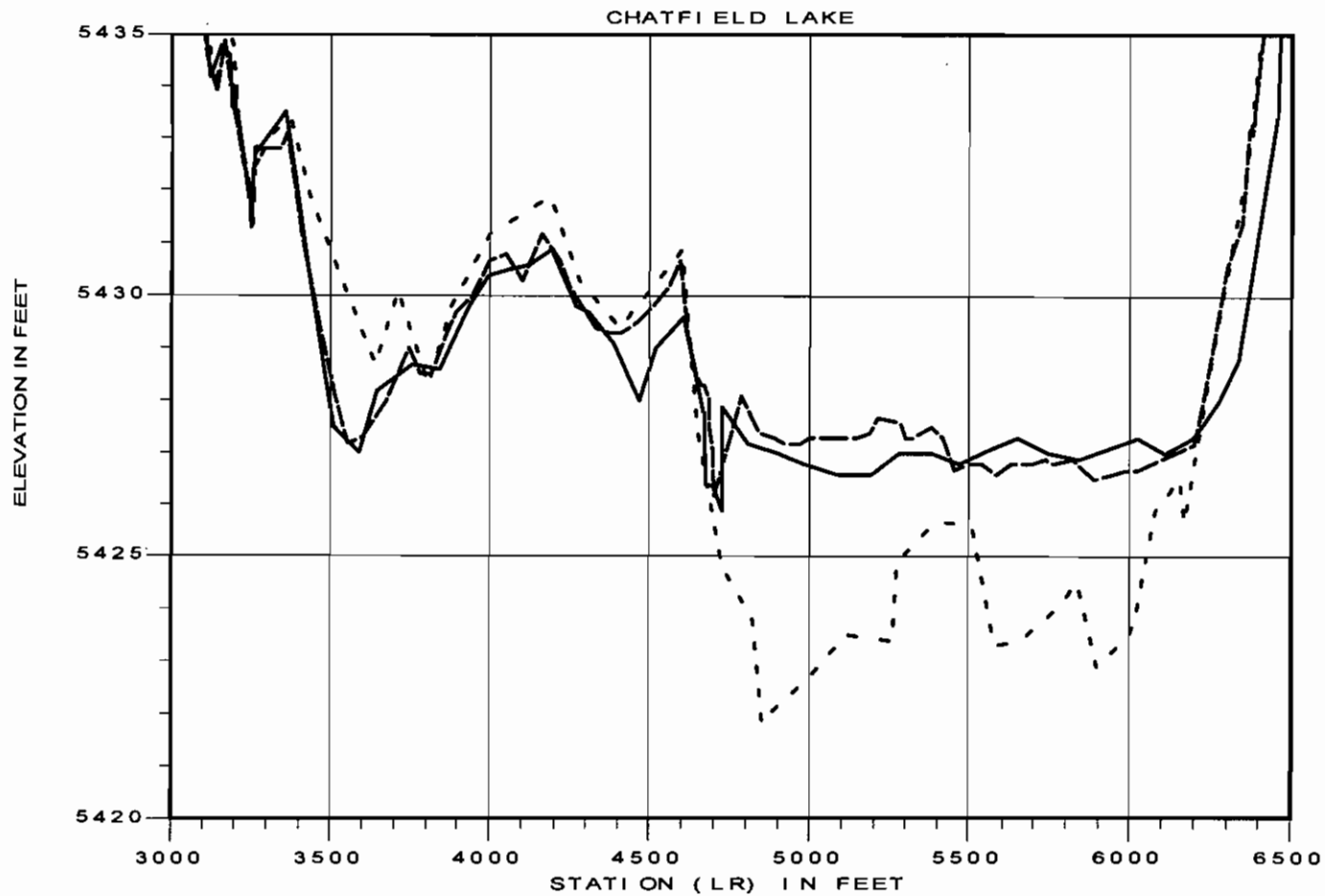


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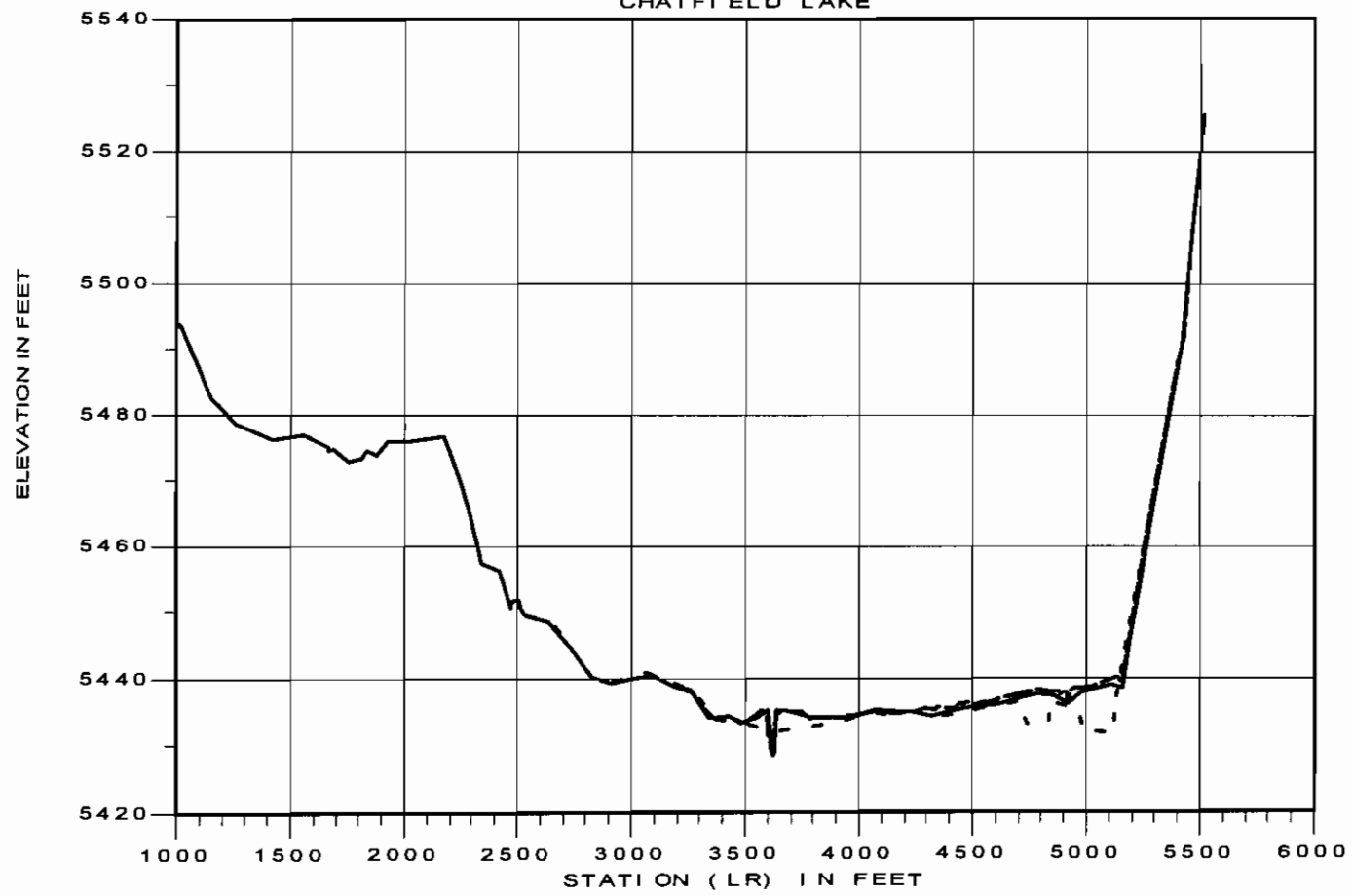


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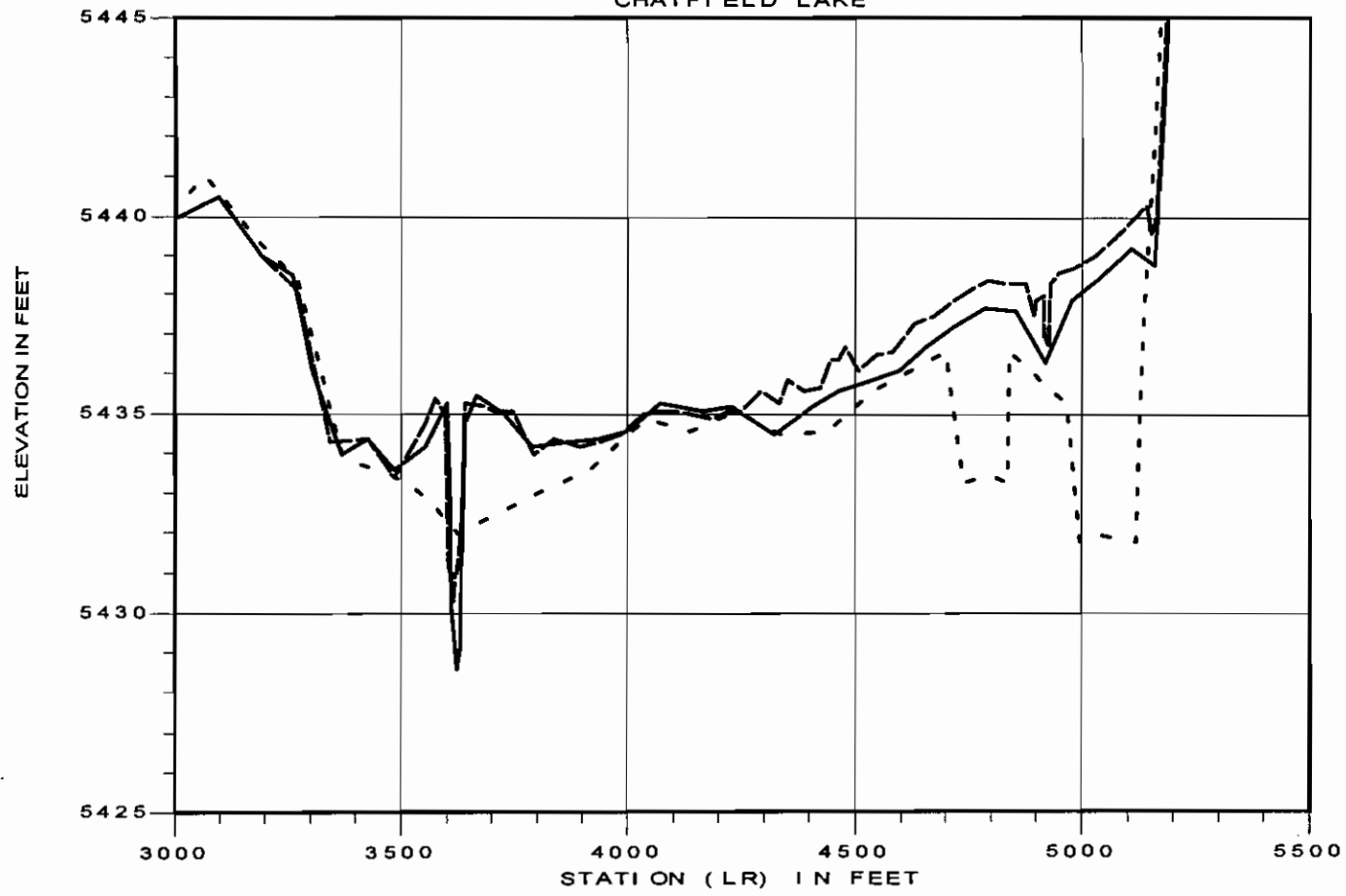
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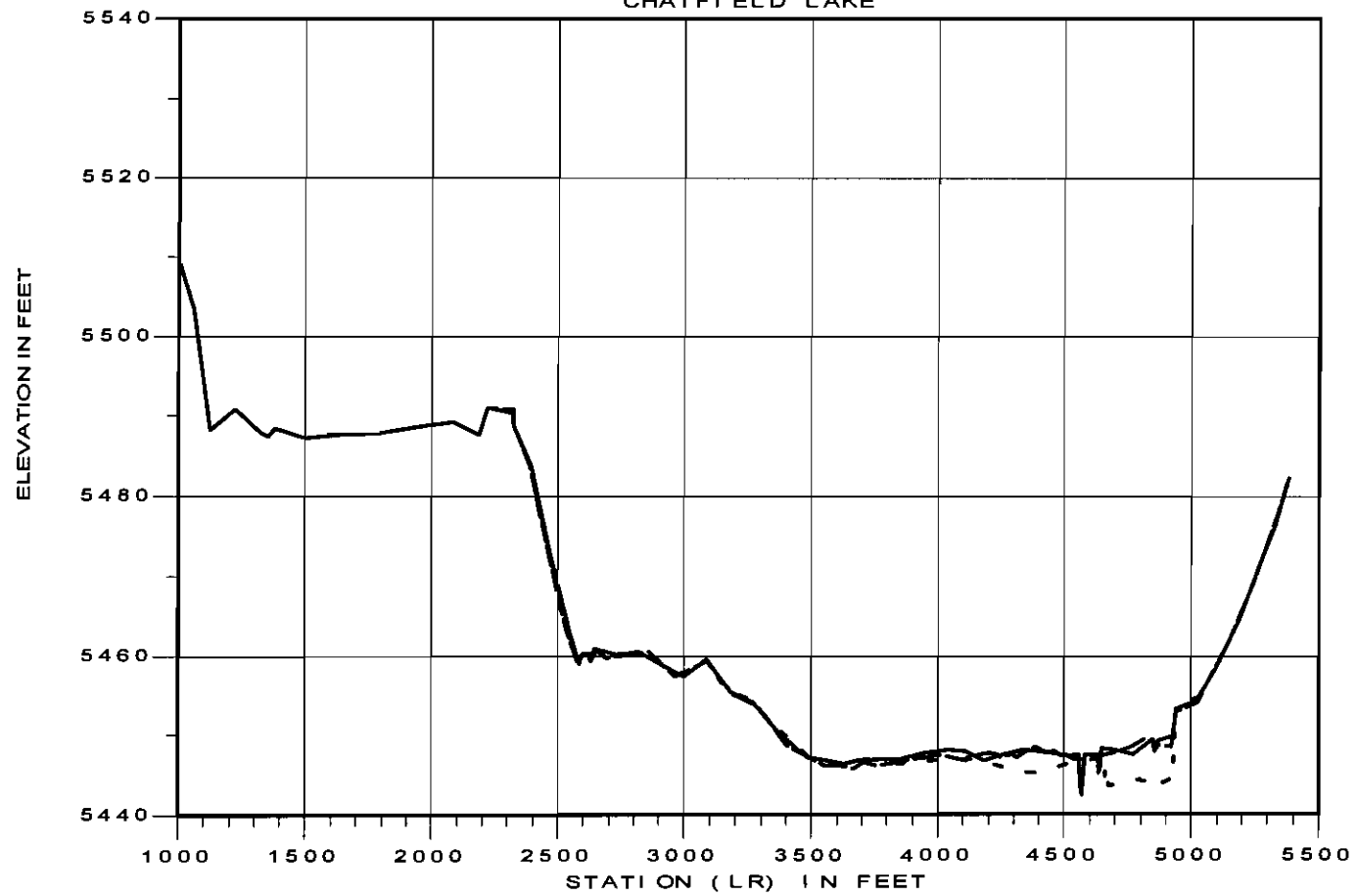
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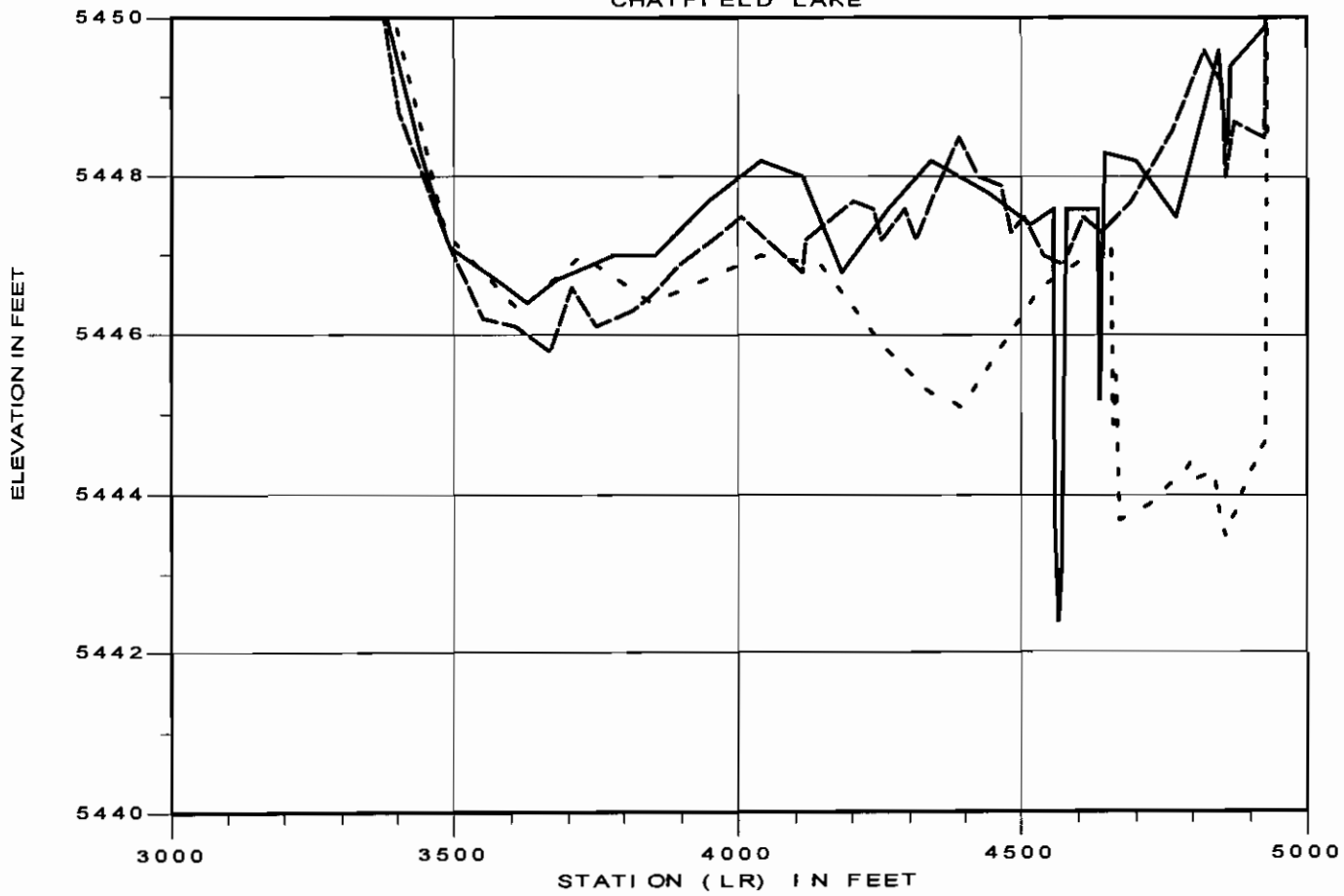
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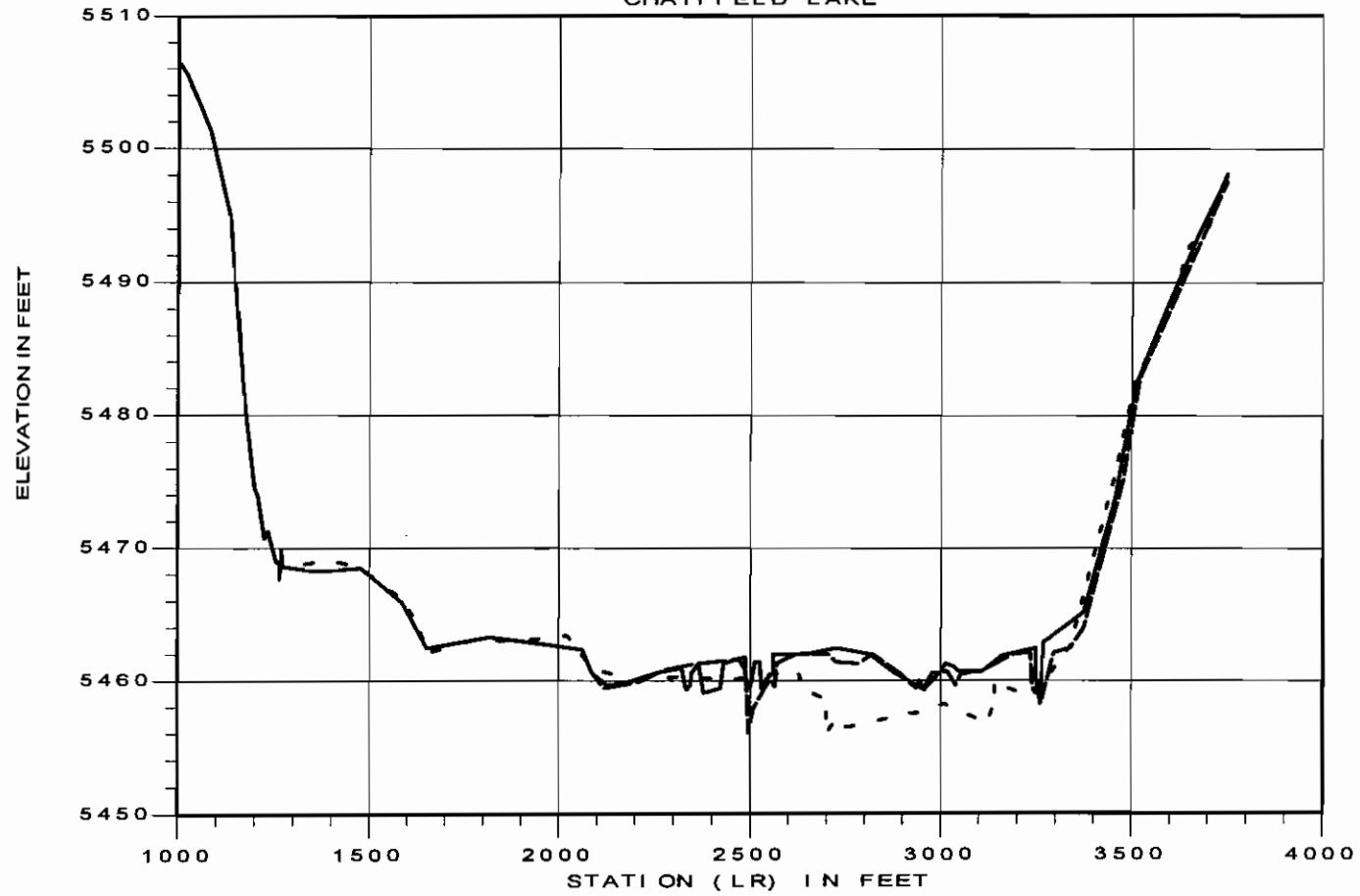
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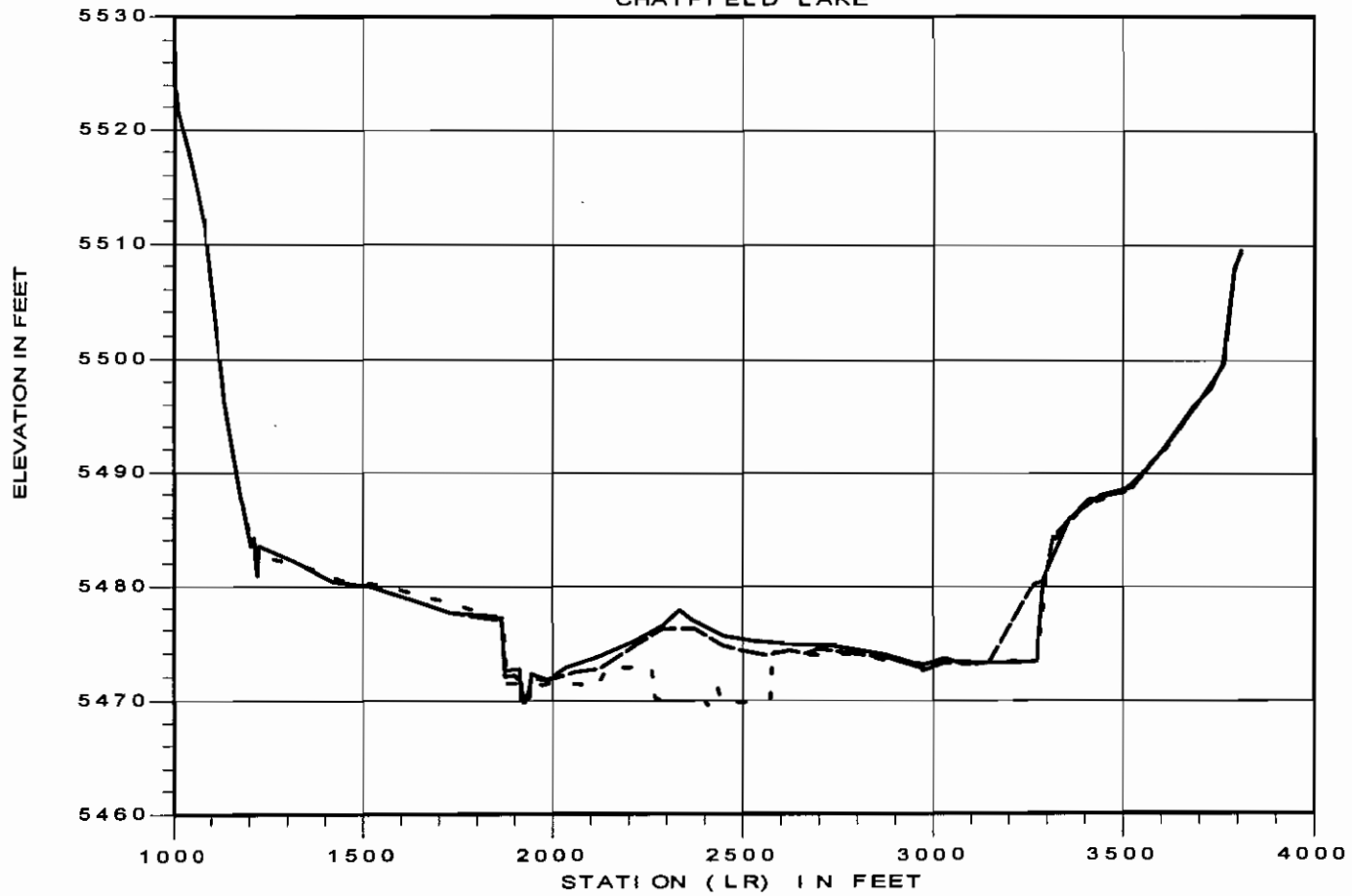
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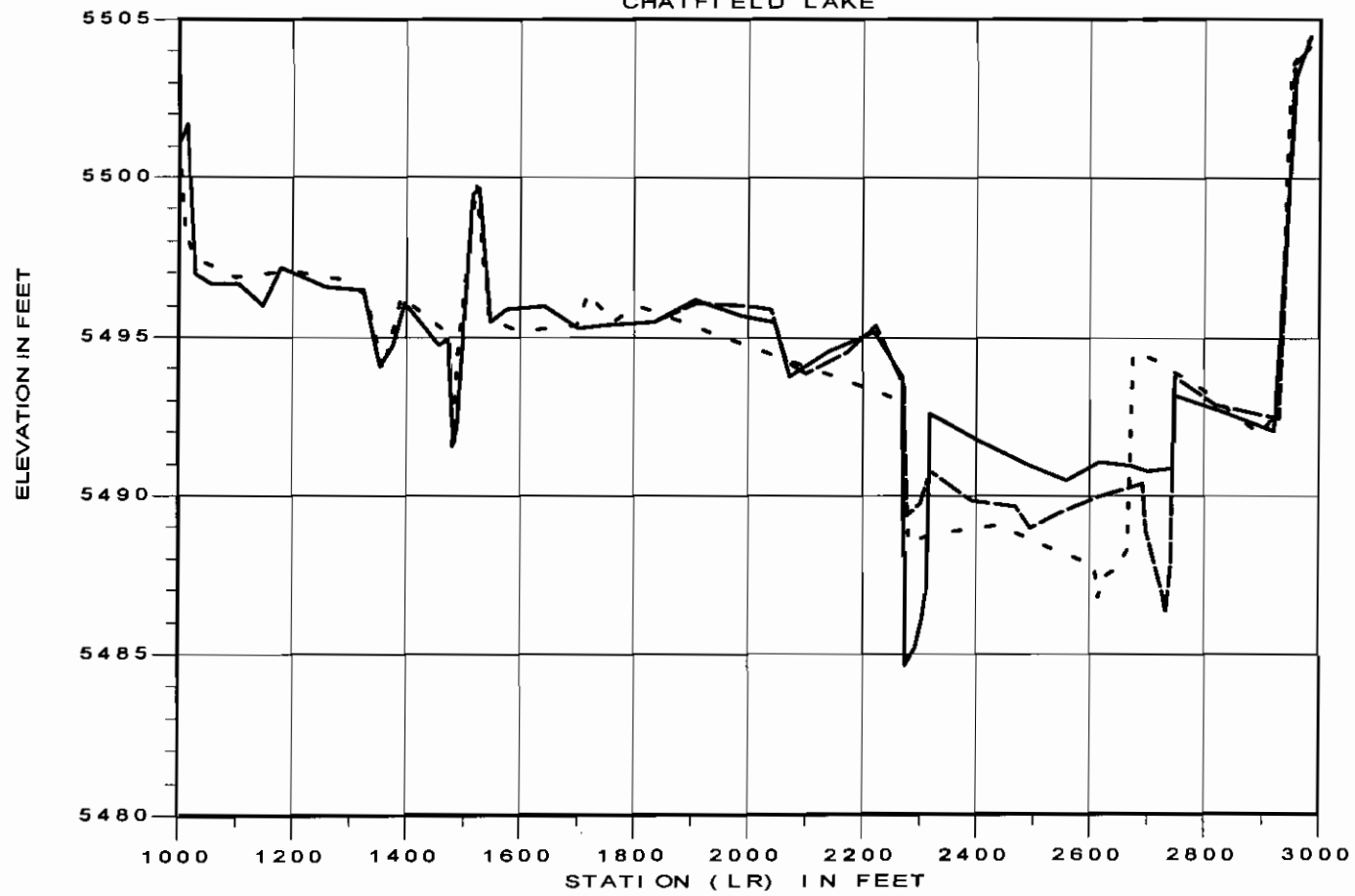
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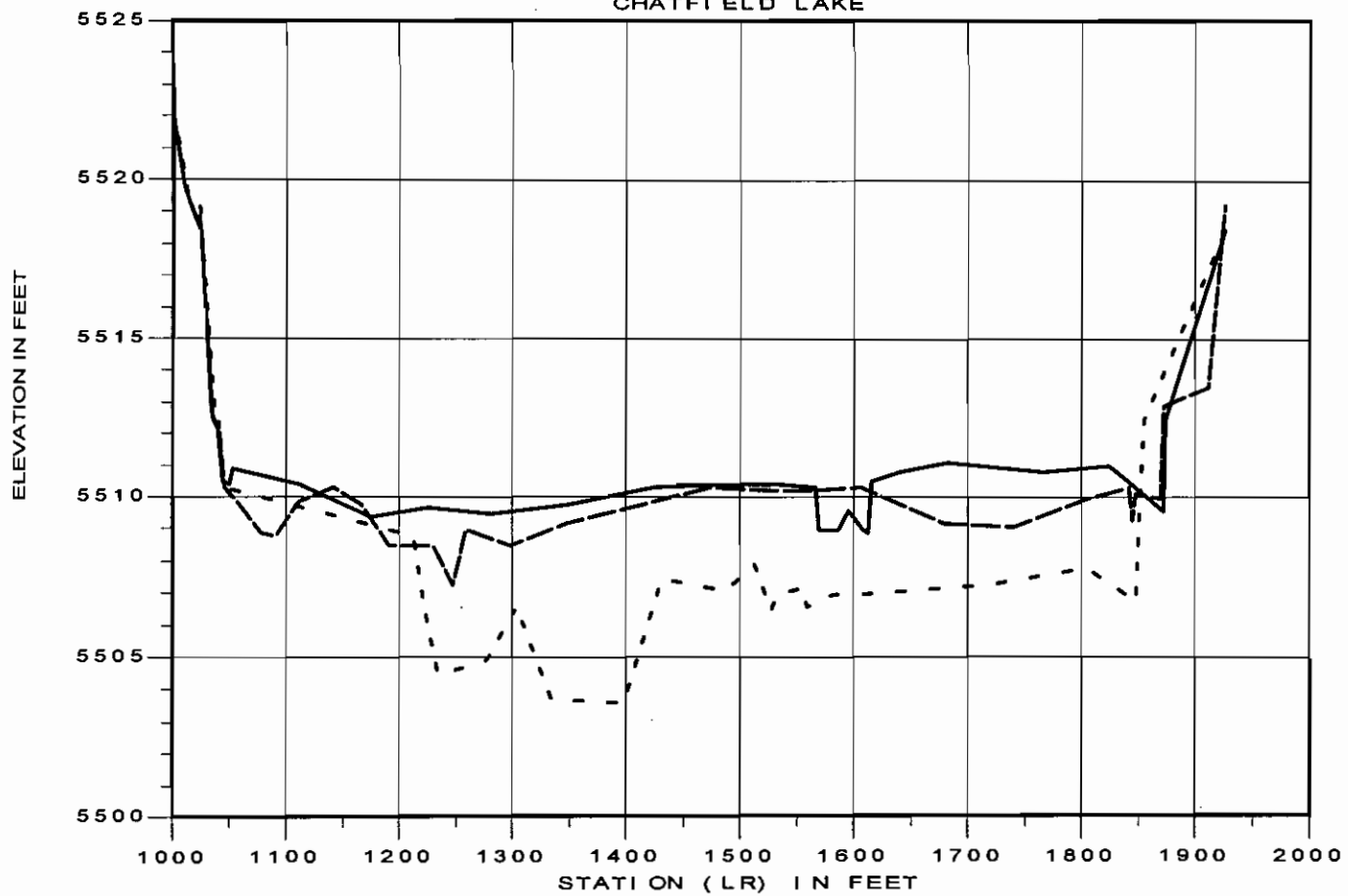
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CHATFIELD LAKE



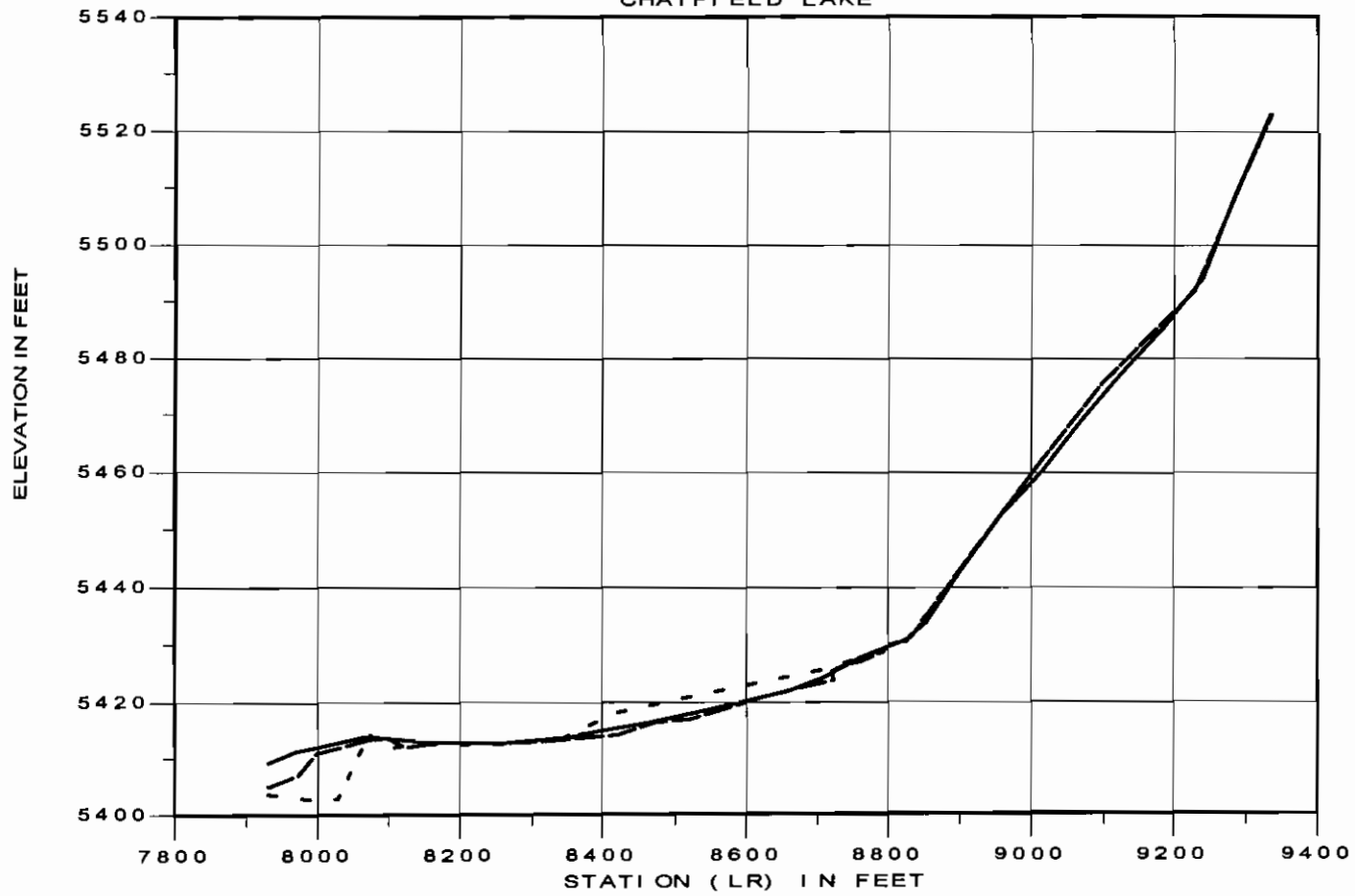
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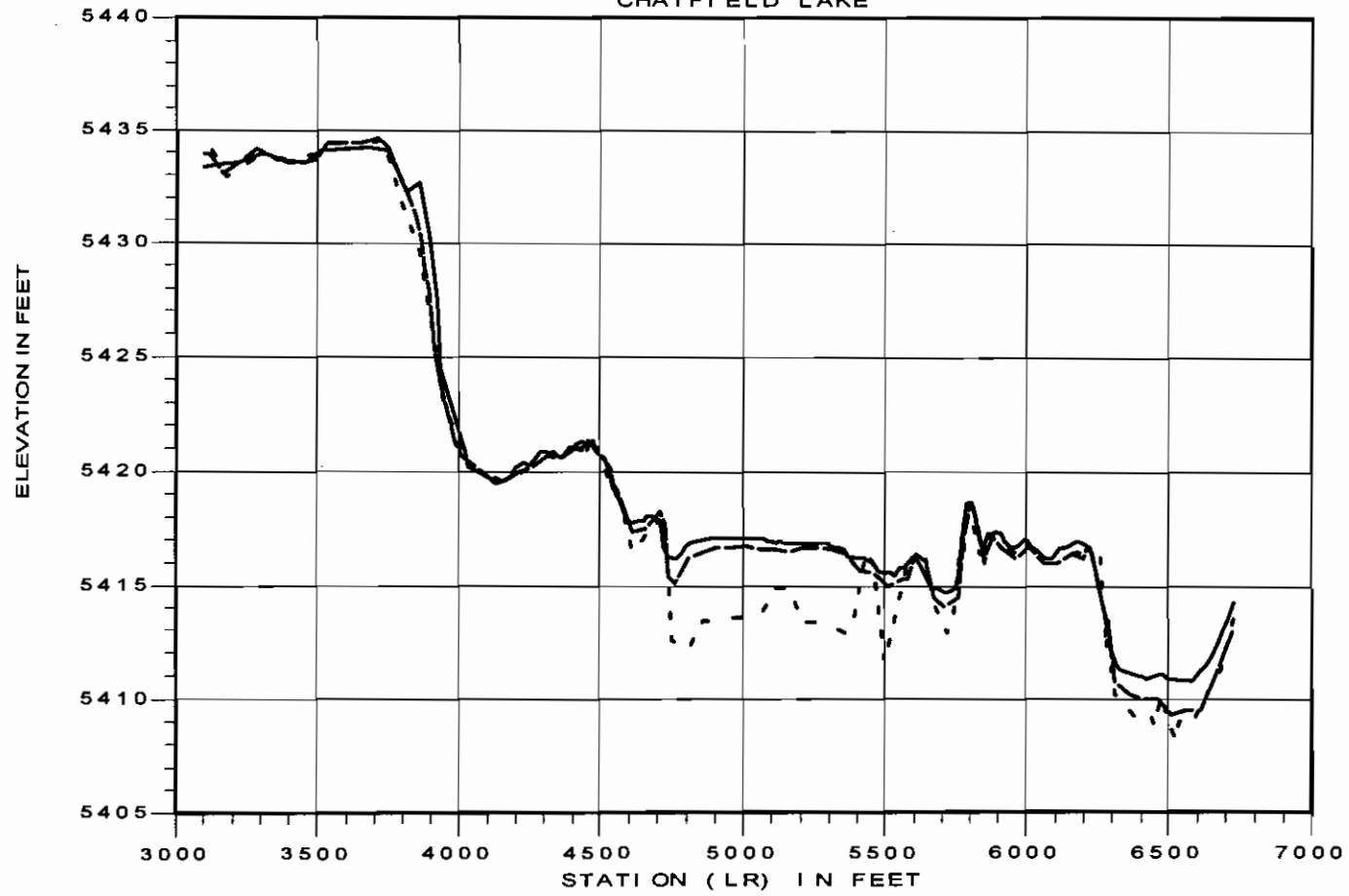
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CHATFIELD LAKE



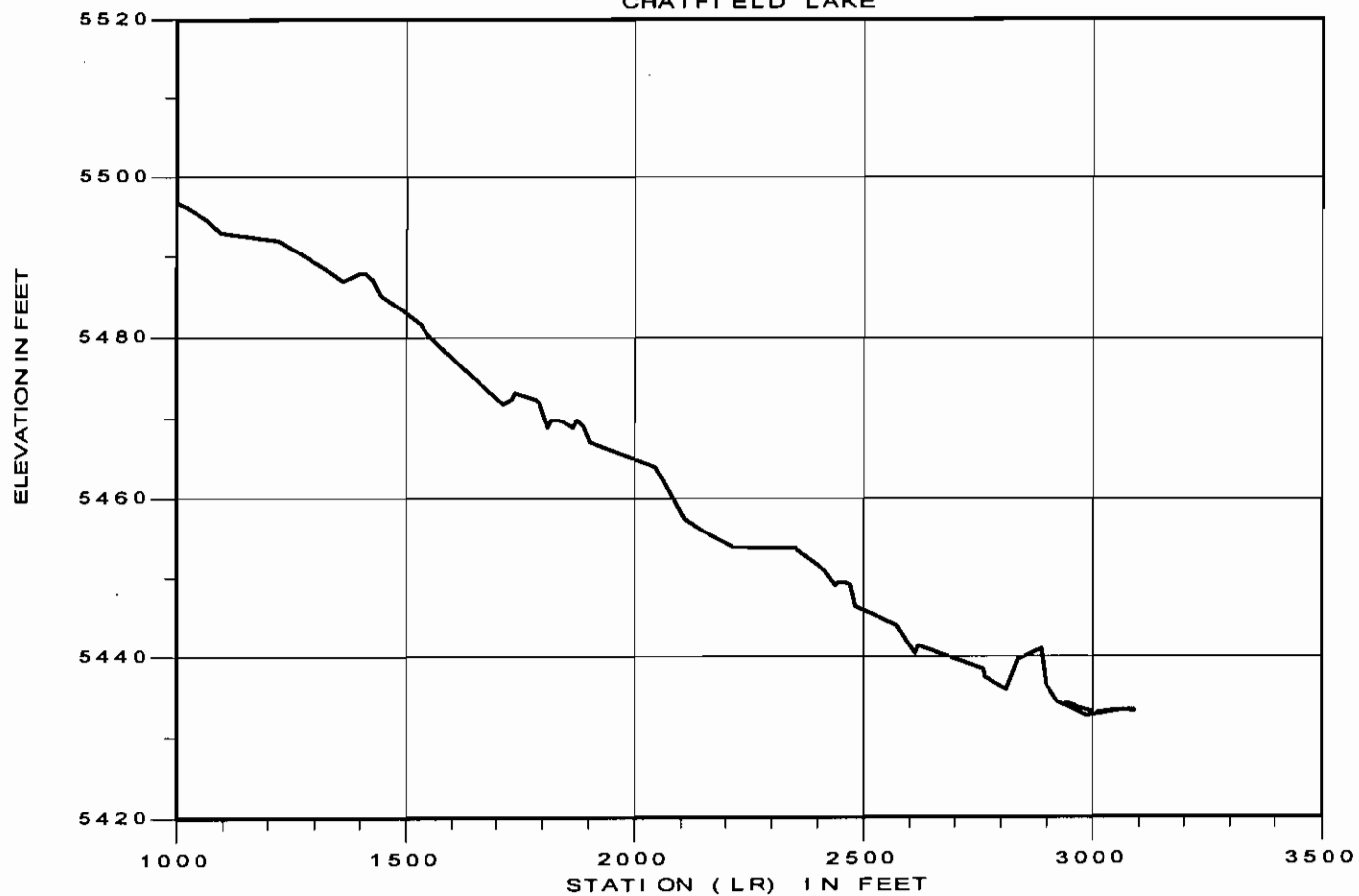
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CHATFIELD LAKE



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CHATFIELD LAKE



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SECTION V – CHERRY CREEK LAKE

BACKGROUND

Cherry Creek Lake is located approximately 10 miles southeast of Denver, Colorado. The lake is located in Arapahoe County, Colorado. A map of Cherry Creek Lake, including its sediment ranges, is shown in Plate V-1.

Cherry Creek Dam is a rolled earth dam 14,300 feet long and 141 feet high containing 13,000,000 cubic yards of fill material. Cherry Creek Lake's closure occurred in October 1948. The lake is 1.5 miles long with 5 miles of shoreline at the multipurpose pool elevation of 5550.0 feet MSL and covers approximately 850 acres. The originally estimated long term average annual depletion rate for the lake was 151 acre-feet.

The 1997 data for Cherry Creek has been included in Plates V-2 through V-4. From the results and graphing of the cross-sectional data, there appears to be problems with the accuracy of the data. The 1997 data is not included in the discussion in the following sections.

SURFACE AREA

Plate V-2 is a plot of elevation versus surface area for all survey years.

Table V-1 shows reservoir surface area by elevation. The surface area at the top of the multipurpose pool (5550.0 feet MSL) at Cherry Creek decreased by 39 acres between 1950 and 1988. Shoreline erosion increases the surface area while delta growth decreases the surface area of the lake. The decrease in this case is likely due to delta growth at the multipurpose level.

CAPACITY CHANGES

Plate V-3 is a plot of the elevation versus reservoir capacity curve for all survey years.

Tables V-2 and V-3 present reservoir capacity by storage zone and a summary of capacity changes. Total storage (elevation 5504.0 – 5636.2 feet MSL) decreased 4022 acre-feet (1.74%) between 1950 and 1988. Storage in the flood control zone (elevation 5550.0 – 5598.0 feet MSL) decreased 1316 acre-feet (1.63%) between 1950 and 1988. Storage in the multipurpose zone (elevation 5504.0 – 5550.0 feet MSL) decreased 2350 acre-feet (15.5%) between 1950 and 1988. There is not a designated inactive zone for Cherry Creek Lake.

Table III-3 presents the sediment depletion rates up to the multipurpose pool zone (elevation 5504.0 – 5550.0 feet MSL). The total storage depletion rate between survey years 1950 and 1988 is 105.8 acre-feet per year, while the storage depletion rate in the multipurpose zone is 61.8 acre-feet per year. The original projected depletion rate was 151 acre-feet per year. The original projected depletion rate was made with a limited amount of data at the time the dam was constructed. Lower than predicted deposition is most likely attributable to the amount of data to make the original prediction and

lower sediment inflow rates during the late 1970's and early 1980's. Better sediment control throughout the watershed will likely occur as the development continues upstream of Cherry Creek Dam.

PROFILE PLOTS

Profile plots listed as Plate V-4 compares the average reservoir bed elevations during each of the survey years. The largest change in thalweg elevation is in the lake, as expected, showing almost 19 feet of build up between 1950 and 1988.

SEDIMENT VOLUME

Plate V-5 represents the change in sediment volume between 1950 and 1988. The quantity of sediment that entered the reservoir per survey period is shown in Table V-2. The total sediment change and the depletion rate for the range of years is shown below.

Survey Period	Total Volume Depletion (AF)	Depletion Rate (AF/YR)
1950-1961	862	78.4
1961-1965	1406	351.5
1965-1974	1056	117.3
1974-1988	698	49.9
1950-1988	4022	105.8

AREA AND CAPACITY TABLES

Area and capacity tables computed at 1-foot increments are located in Appendix D.

CROSS SECTION DATA

Cross-sectional plots are shown on Plates V-6 through V-24.

ENG FORM 1787 – RESERVOIR SEDIMENT DATA SUMMARY

ENG FORM 1787, "Reservoir Sedimentation Data Summary". Is presented in Appendix E. The purpose of this form is to provide a means for the uniform documentation of pertinent Cherry Creek Lake sedimentation data.

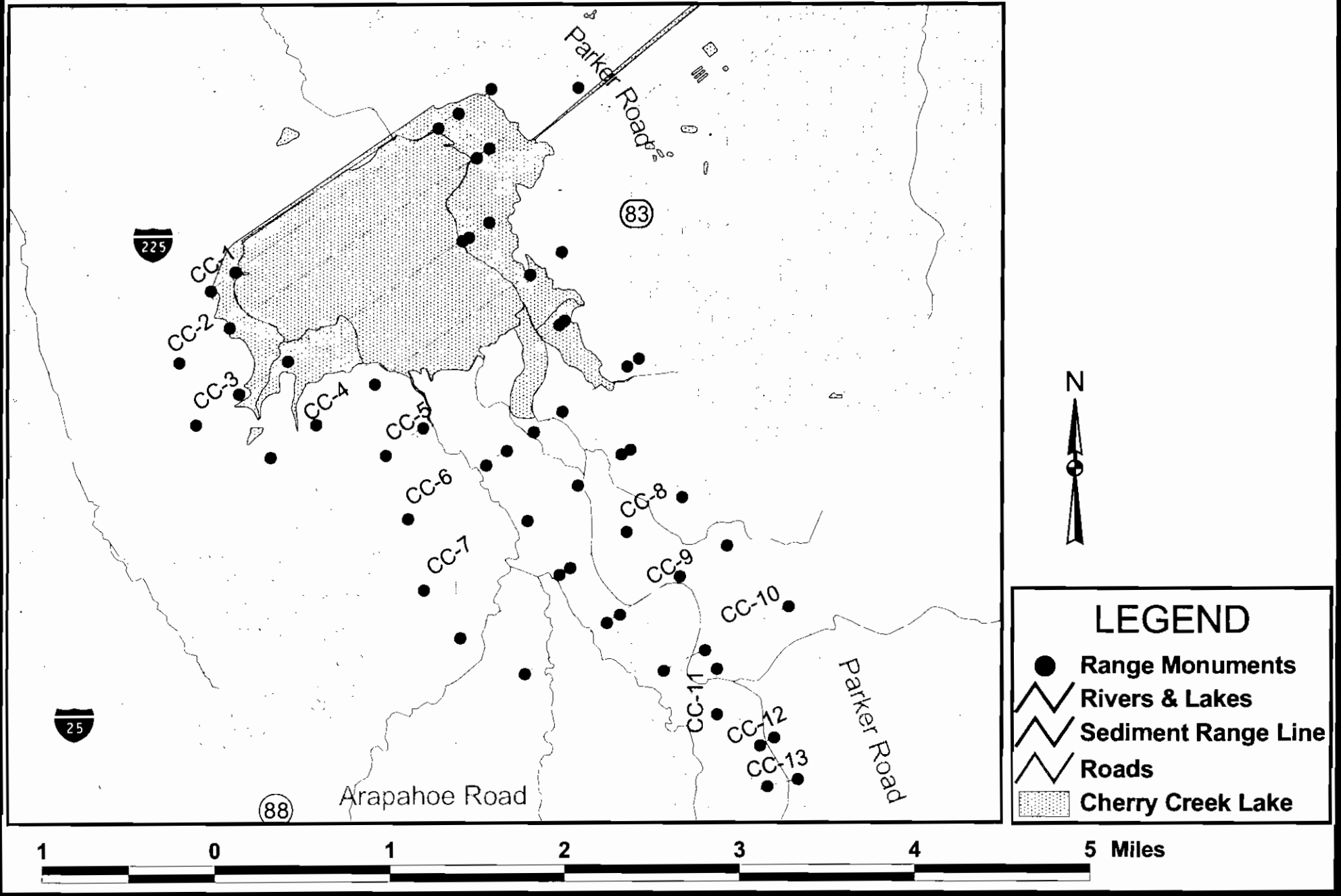
TABLE V-1.						
RESERVOIR SURFACE AREA BY ELEVATION						
CHERRY CREEK LAKE NEAR DENVER, COLORADO						
RESERVOIR ZONE & ELEVATION		SURFACE AREA				
		(acres)				
		1950	1961	1965	1974	1988
Flood Control Pool	5598.0 ft. MSL	2640	2641	2636	2636	2642
Multipurpose Pool	5550.0 ft. MSL	886	872	856	851	847

TABLE V-2.											
RESERVOIR STORAGE CAPACITY BY STORAGE ZONE FOR CHERRY CREEK LAKE											
STORAGE ZONE	RESERVOIR CAPACITY					CHANGE IN CAPACITY					DEPLETION RATE/YEAR acre-feet/yr
	acre-feet					acre-feet					
	1950	1961	1965	1974	1988	50-61	61-65	65-74	74-88	50-88	50-88
Surcharge 5598.0-5636.2	134785	134629	134453	134458	134429	-156	-176	5	-29	-356	9.4
Flood Control 5550.0-5598.0	80638	80502	79916	79576	79322	-136	-586	-340	-254	-1316	34.6
Multipurpose 5504.0-5550.0	15155	14585	13941	13220	12805	-570	-644	-721	-415	-2350	61.8
GROSS STORAGE 5504.0 - 5636.2	230578	229716	228310	227254	226556	-862	-1406	-1056	-698	-4022	105.8

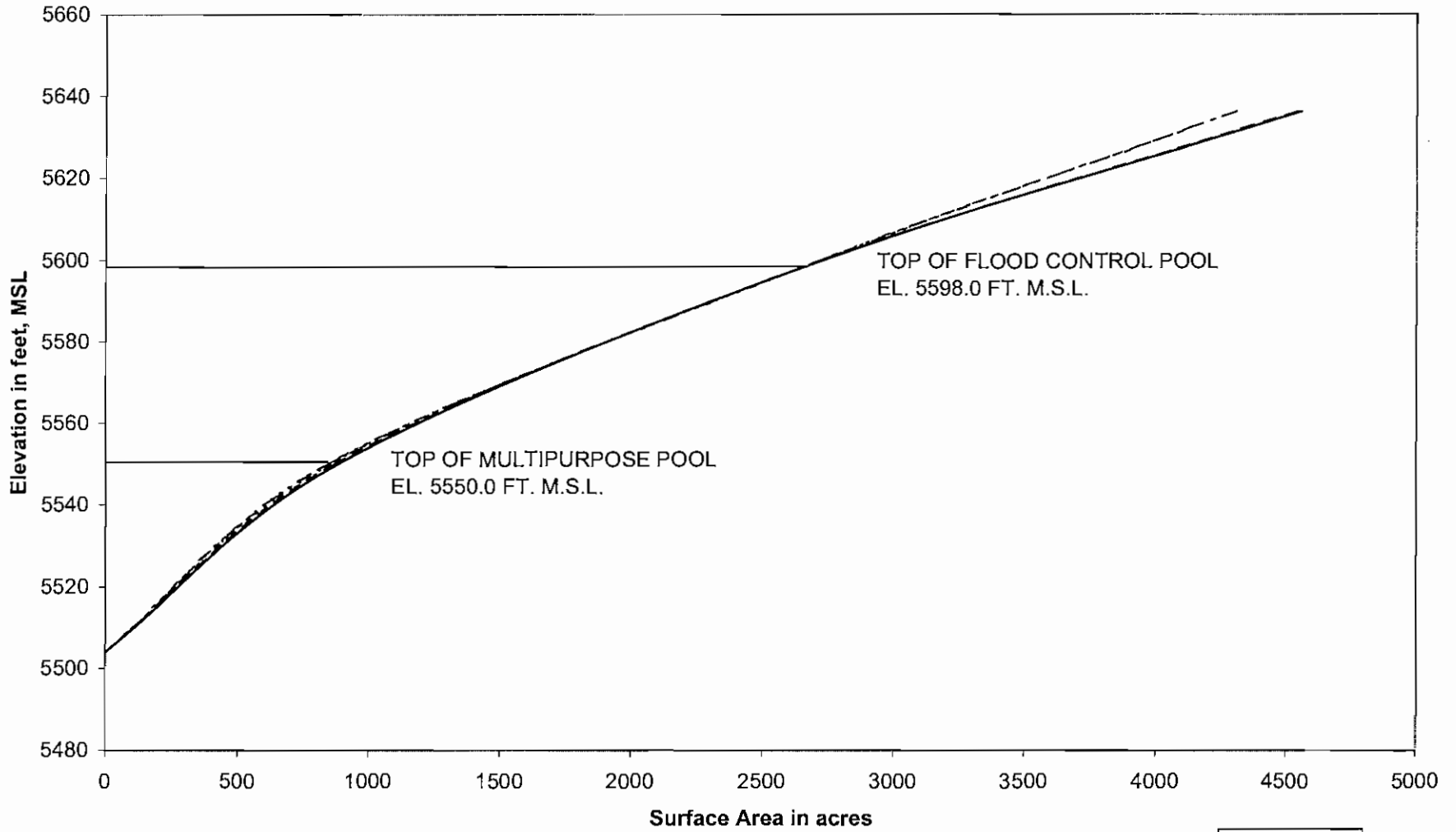
TABLE V-3.
SEDIMENT DEPLETION RATES
UP TO THE MULTIPURPOSE POOL ZONE (EL. 5504.0 - 5550.0 FT. MSL)
CHERRY CREEK LAKE

Survey Year	No. of Years Between Surveys	Total Capacity	Capacity Lost	Depletion Rate Between Surveys	Depletion Rate Since 1950
		(AF)	(AF)	(AF/Year)	(AF/Year)
1950	11	15155	570	51.8	0.0
1961	4	14585	644	161.0	51.8
1965	9	13941	721	80.1	80.9
1974	14	13220	415	29.6	80.6
1988		12805			61.8

Cherry Creek Sedimentation Ranges



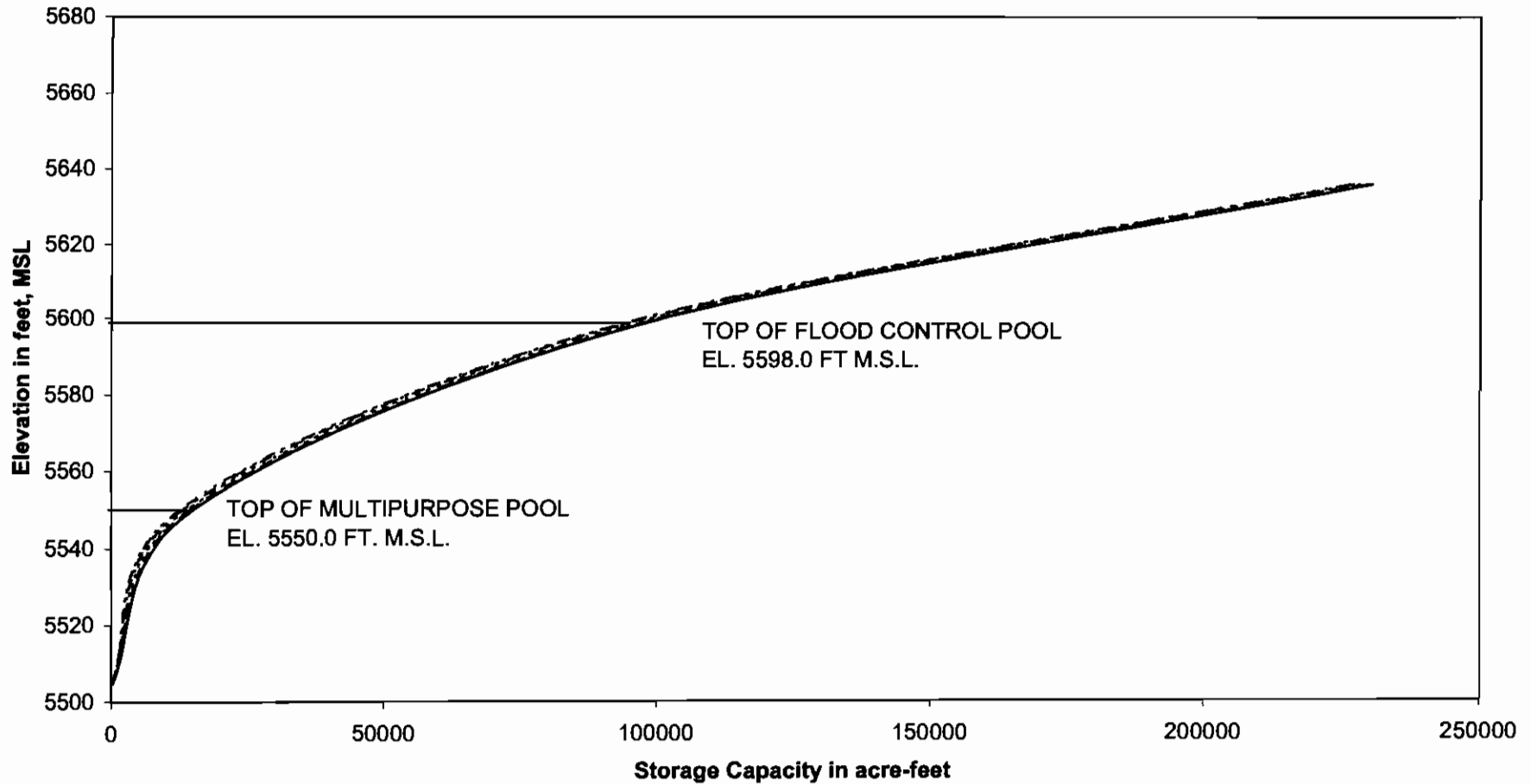
Cherry Creek Lake Elevation vs. Surface Area for All Survey Years



— 1950 - - - 1961 ····· 1965 - · - · 1974 - - - - 1988

PLATE V-2

Cherry Creek Lake Elevation vs. Storage Capacity for All Survey Years



— 1950 - - - 1961 ····· 1965 - · - · 1974 - - - - 1988

Plate V-3

Cherry Creek Lake Average Bed Profile for All Survey Years

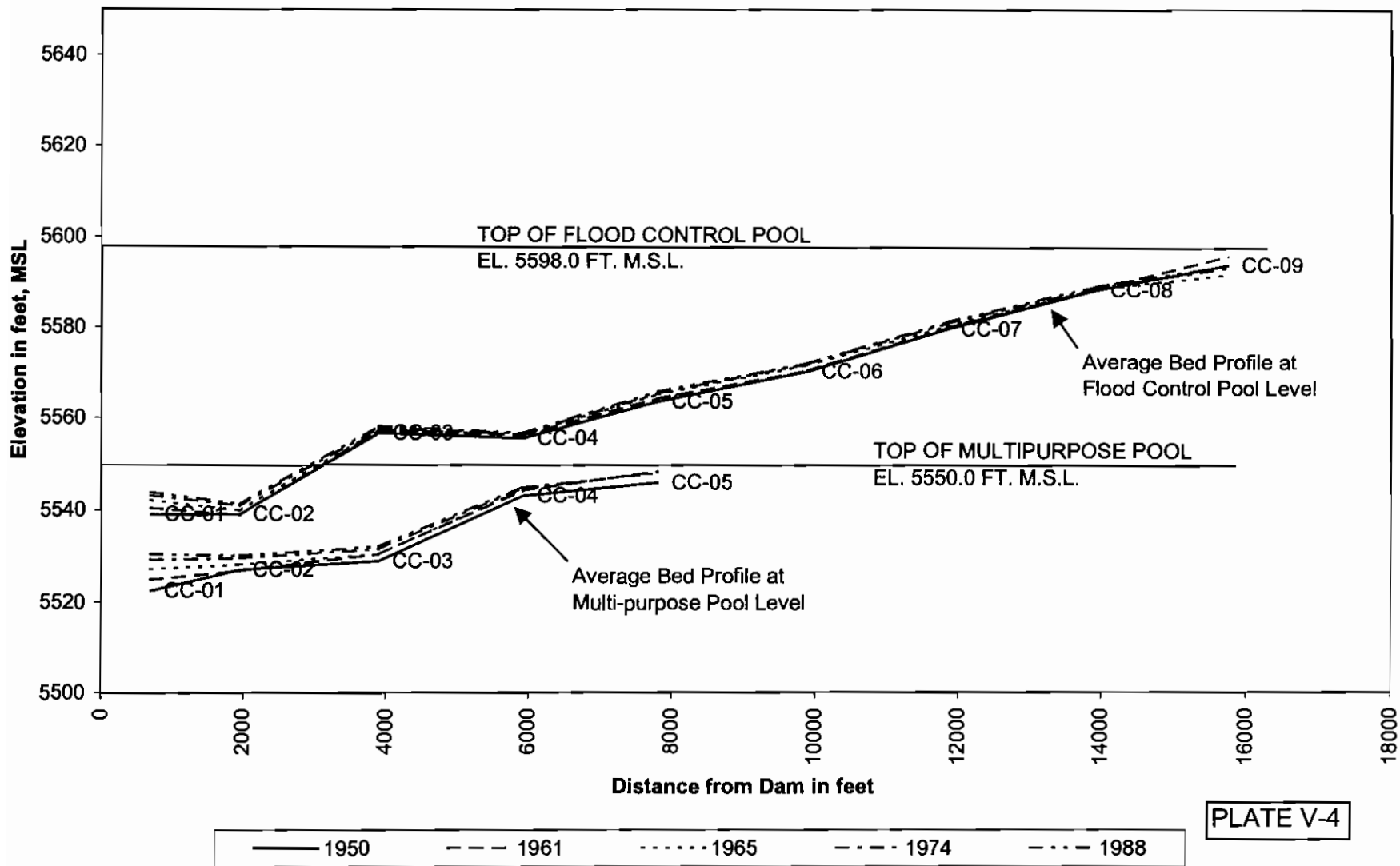
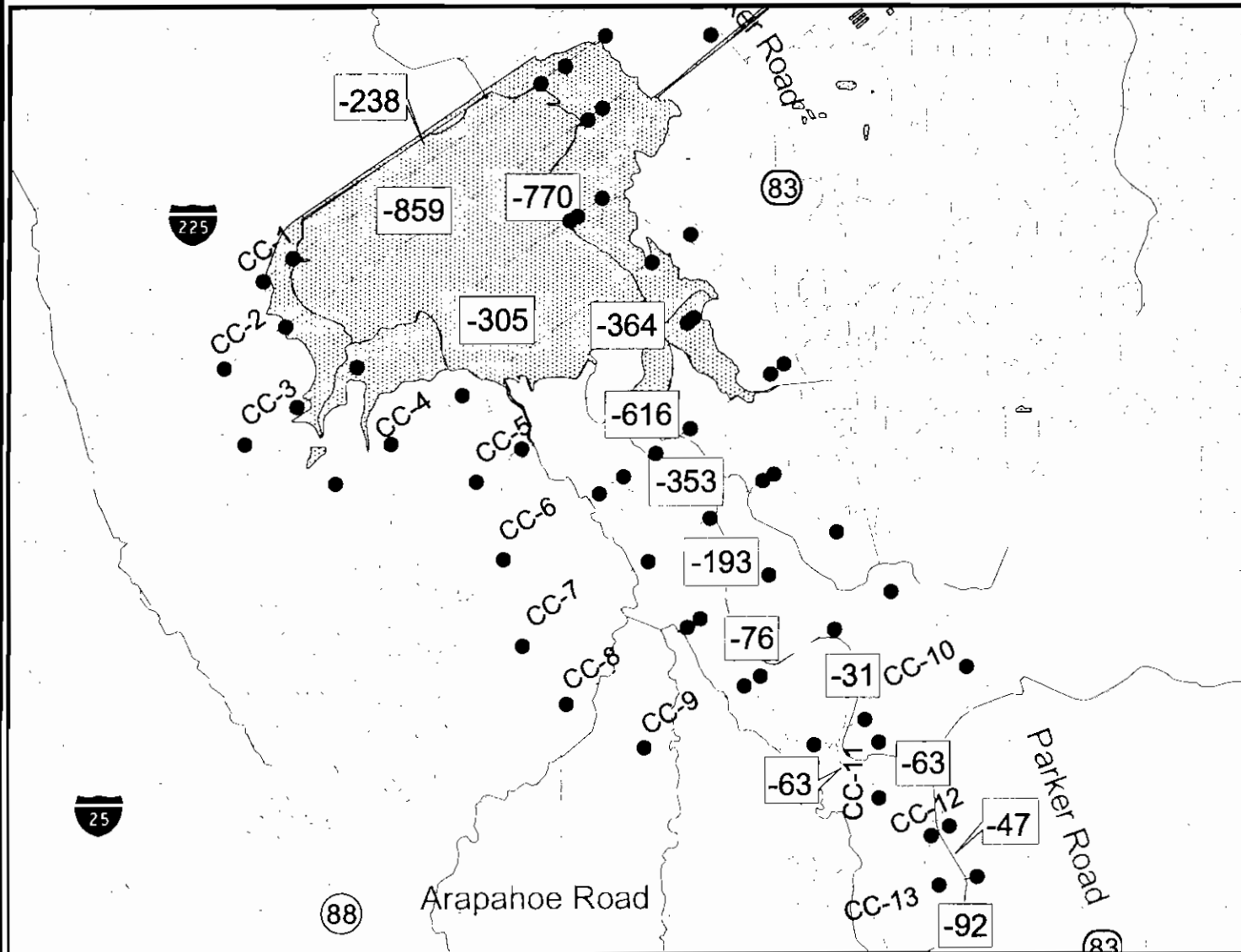


PLATE V-4

Cherry Creek Lake Change in Capacity 1950-1988

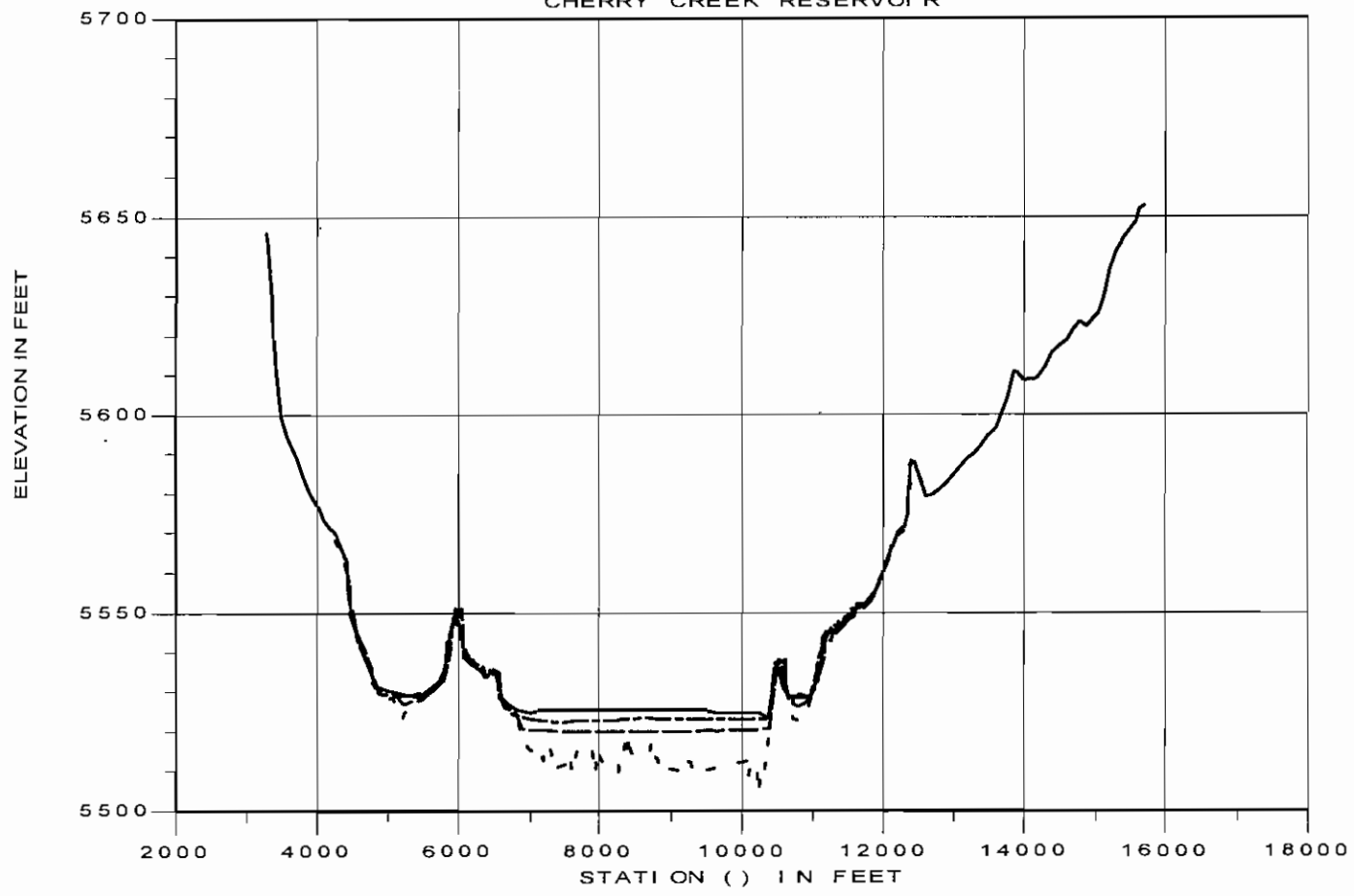


LEGEND

- Range Monuments
- ~ Rivers & Lakes
- ~ Sediment Range Line
- ~ Roads
- ▨ Cherry Creek Lake
- [-305] Capacity Change in Acre-Feet

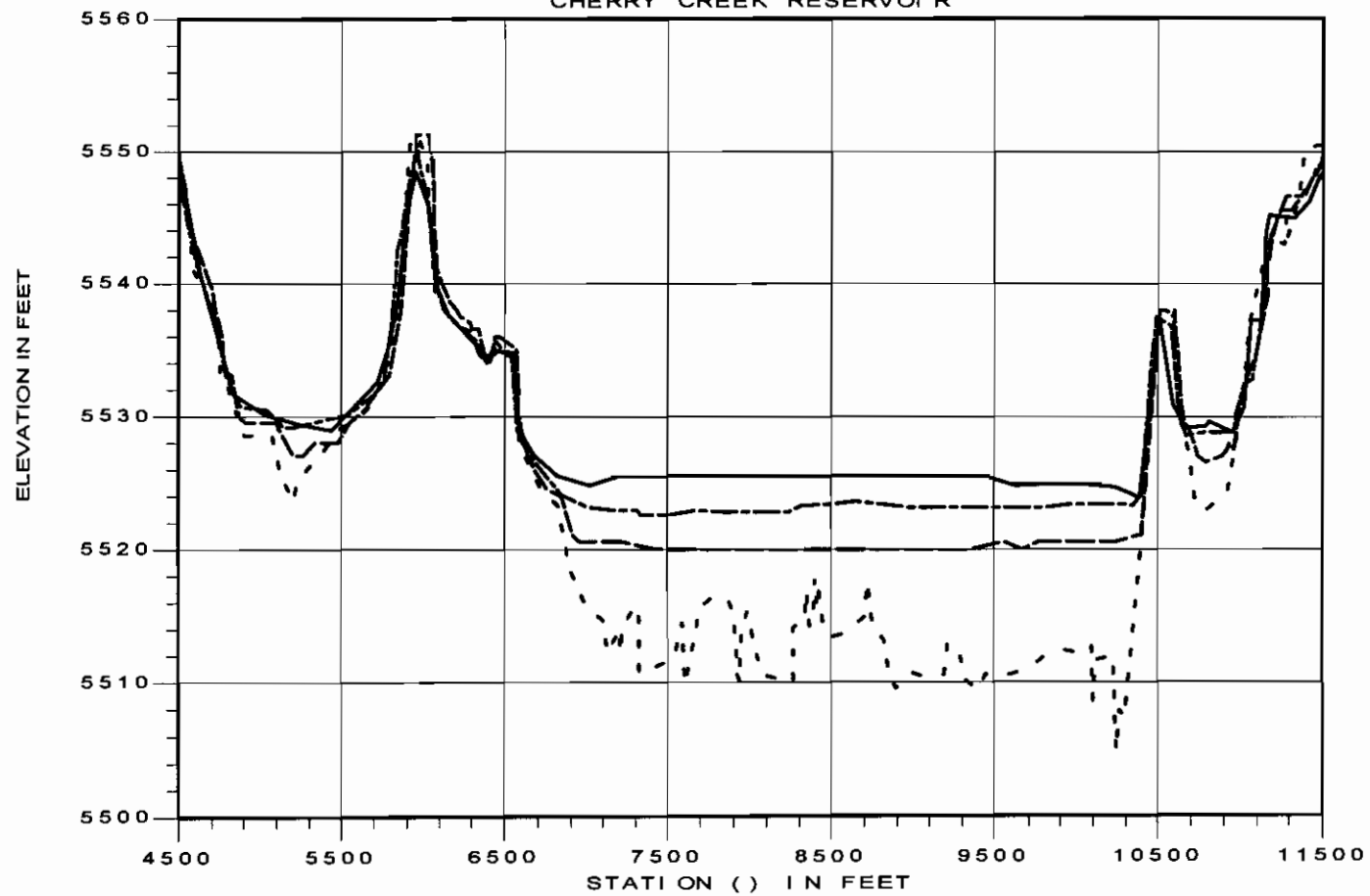


CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



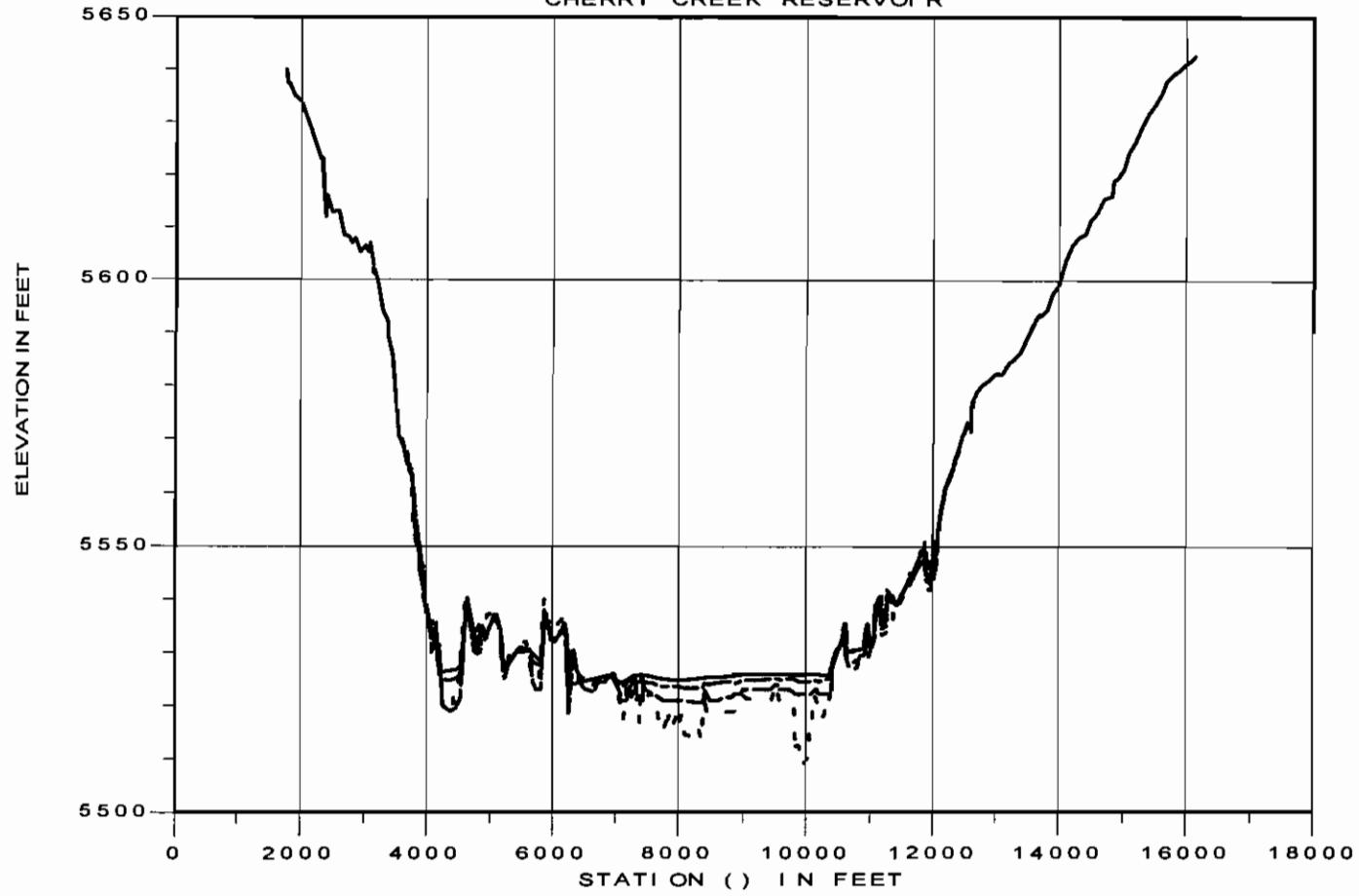
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- - - - - CC-01 11 JUL 1974
- CC-01 15 JUN 1988 5550.9

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



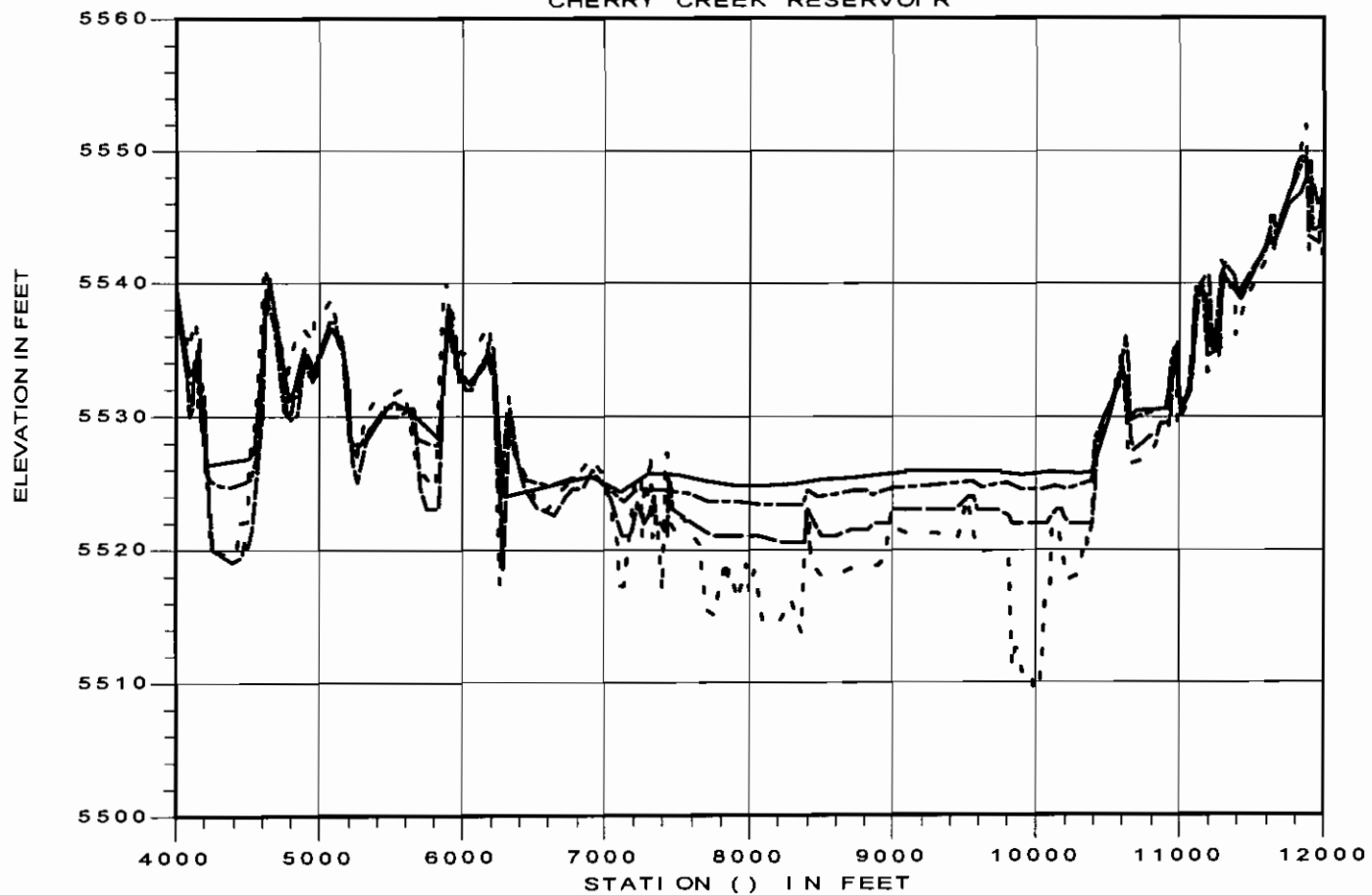
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CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



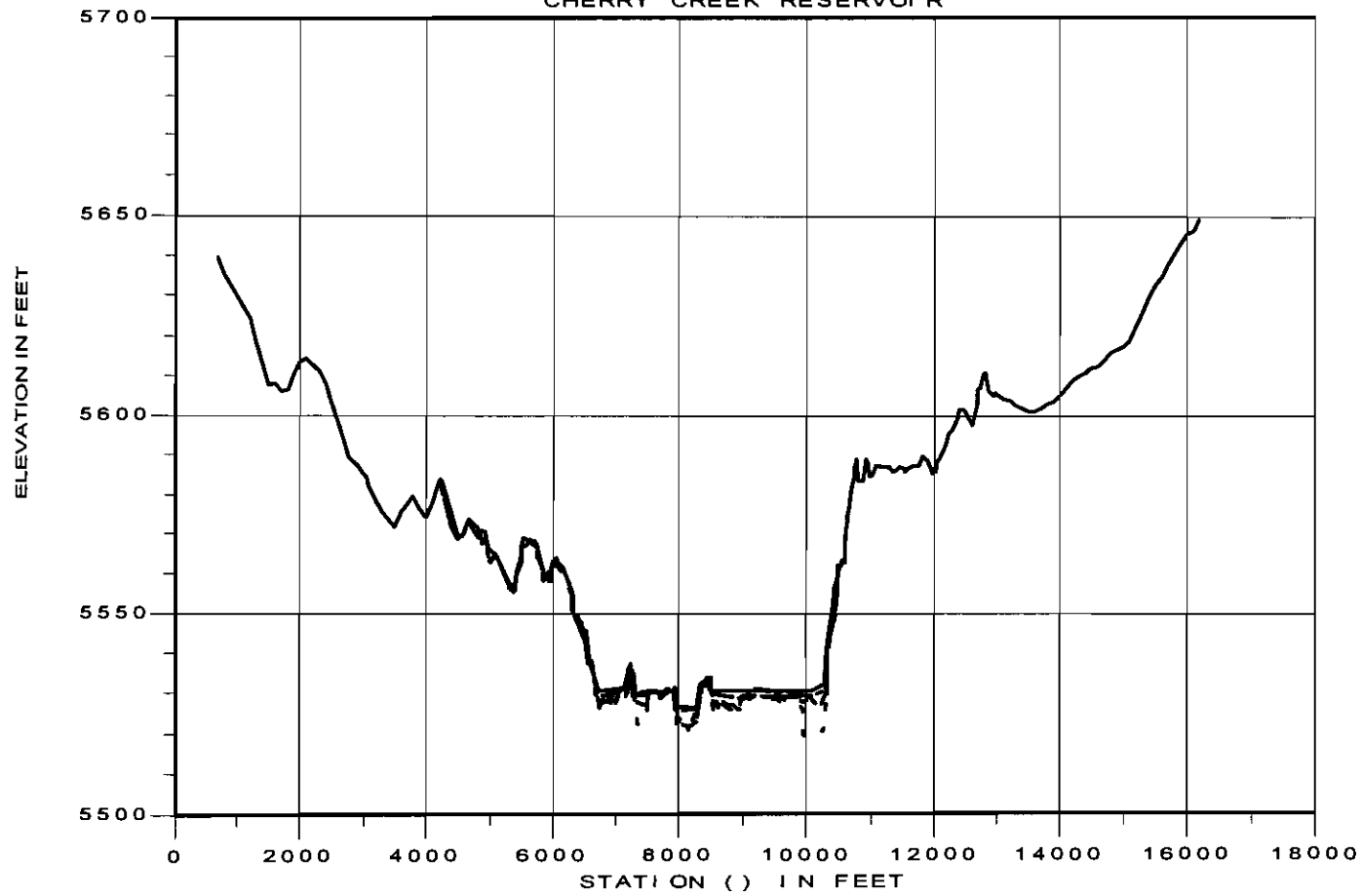
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CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



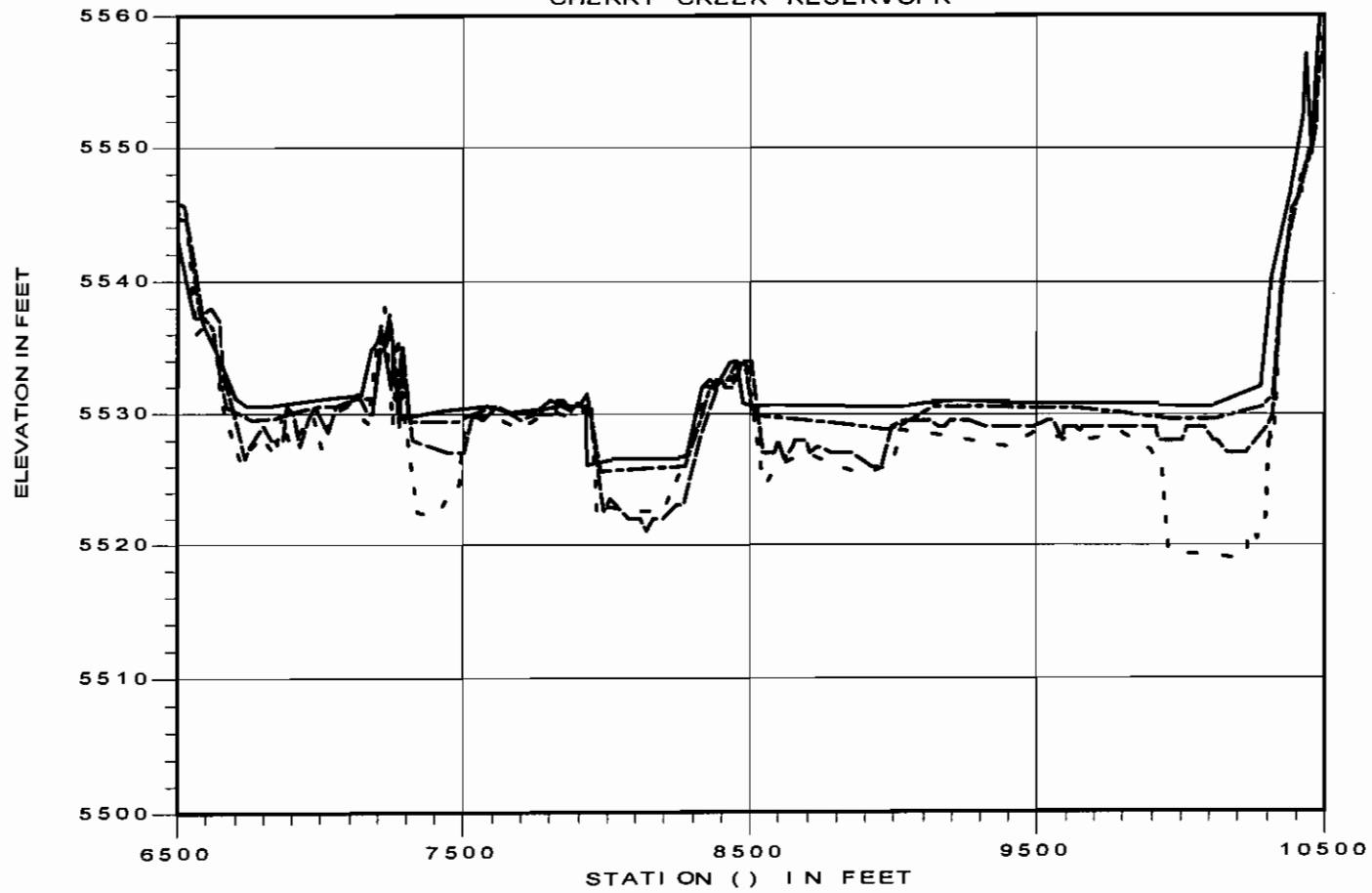
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CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



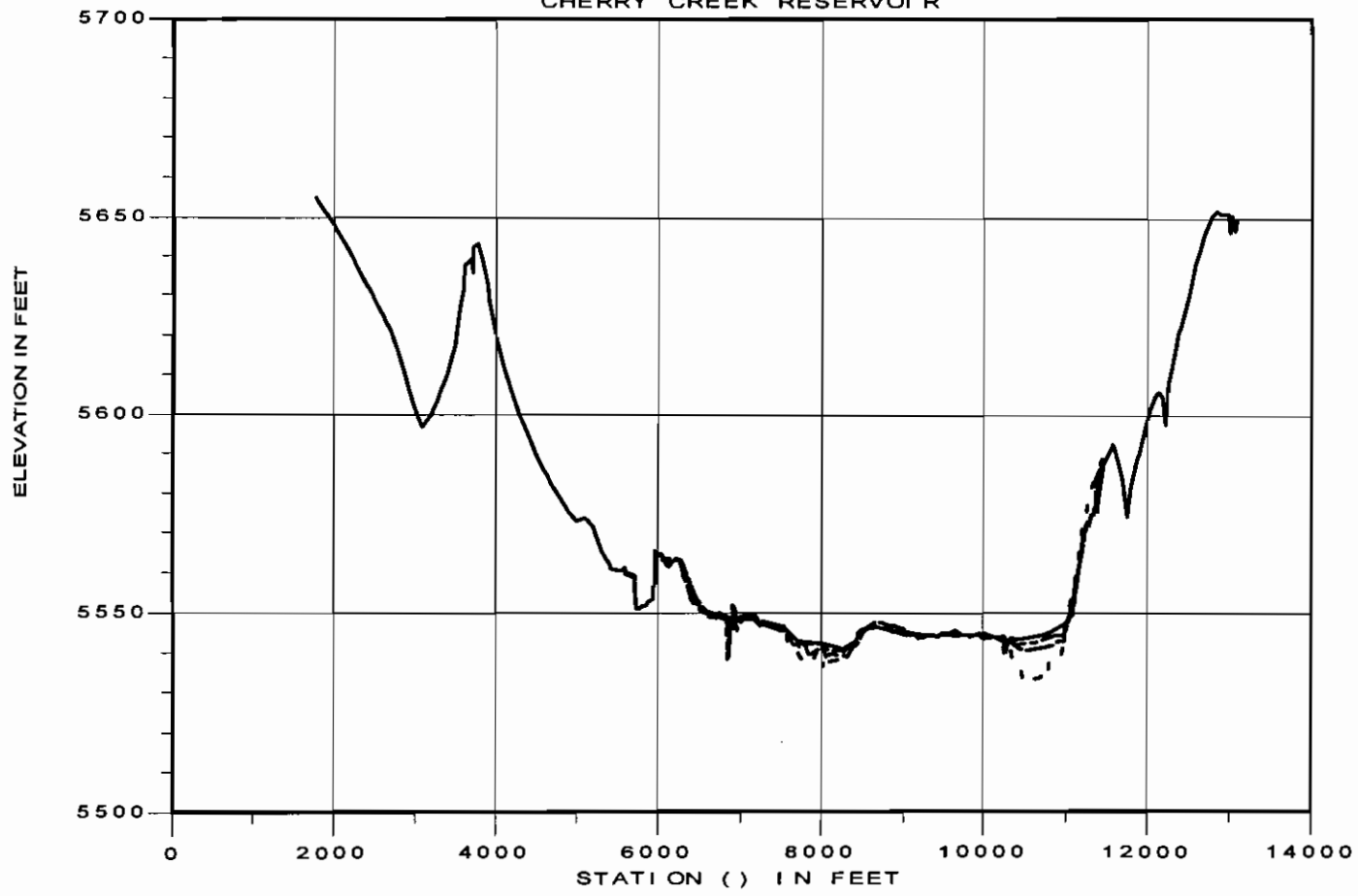
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CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



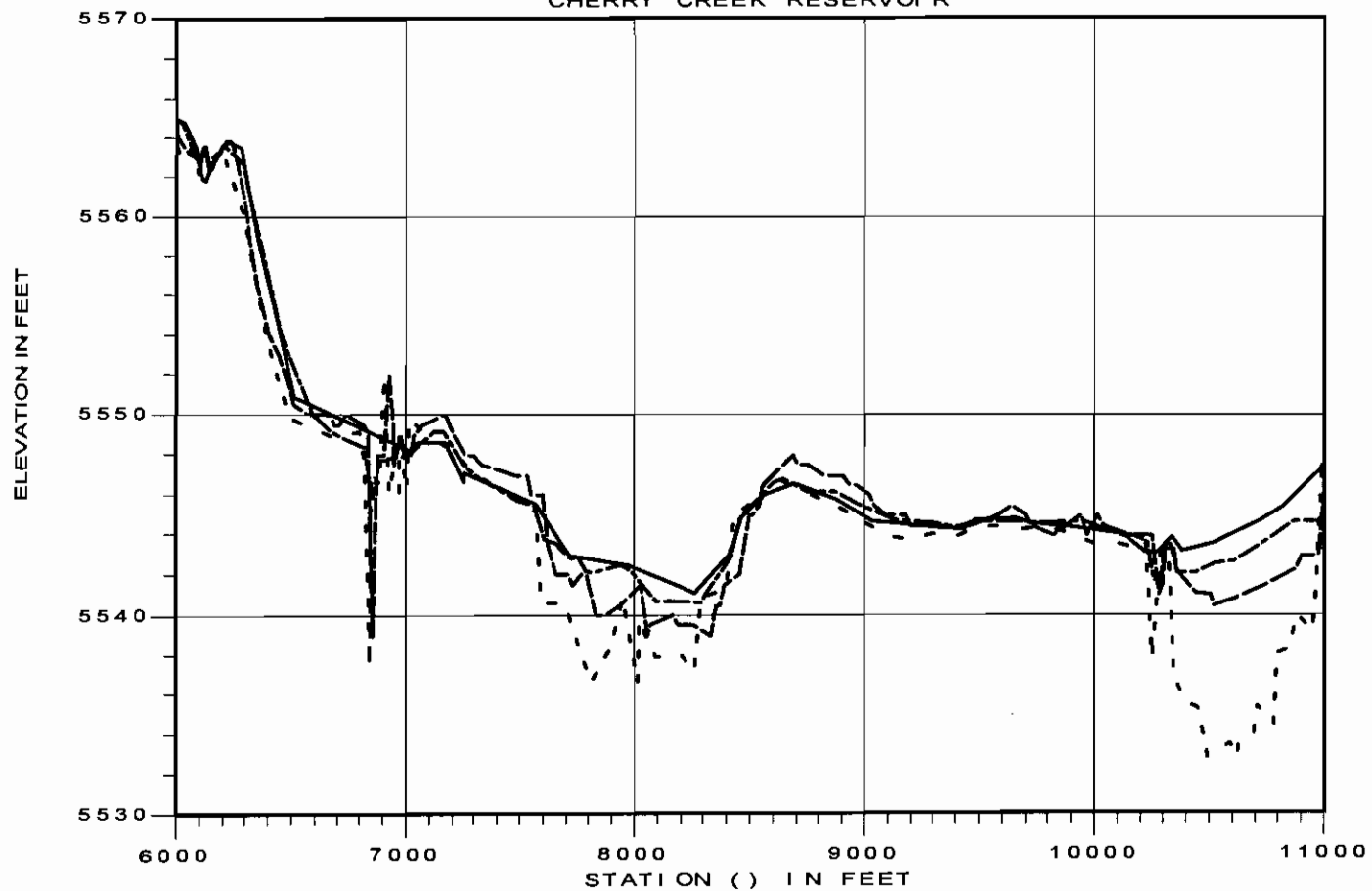
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- CC- 03 15JUN1988 5550.9

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



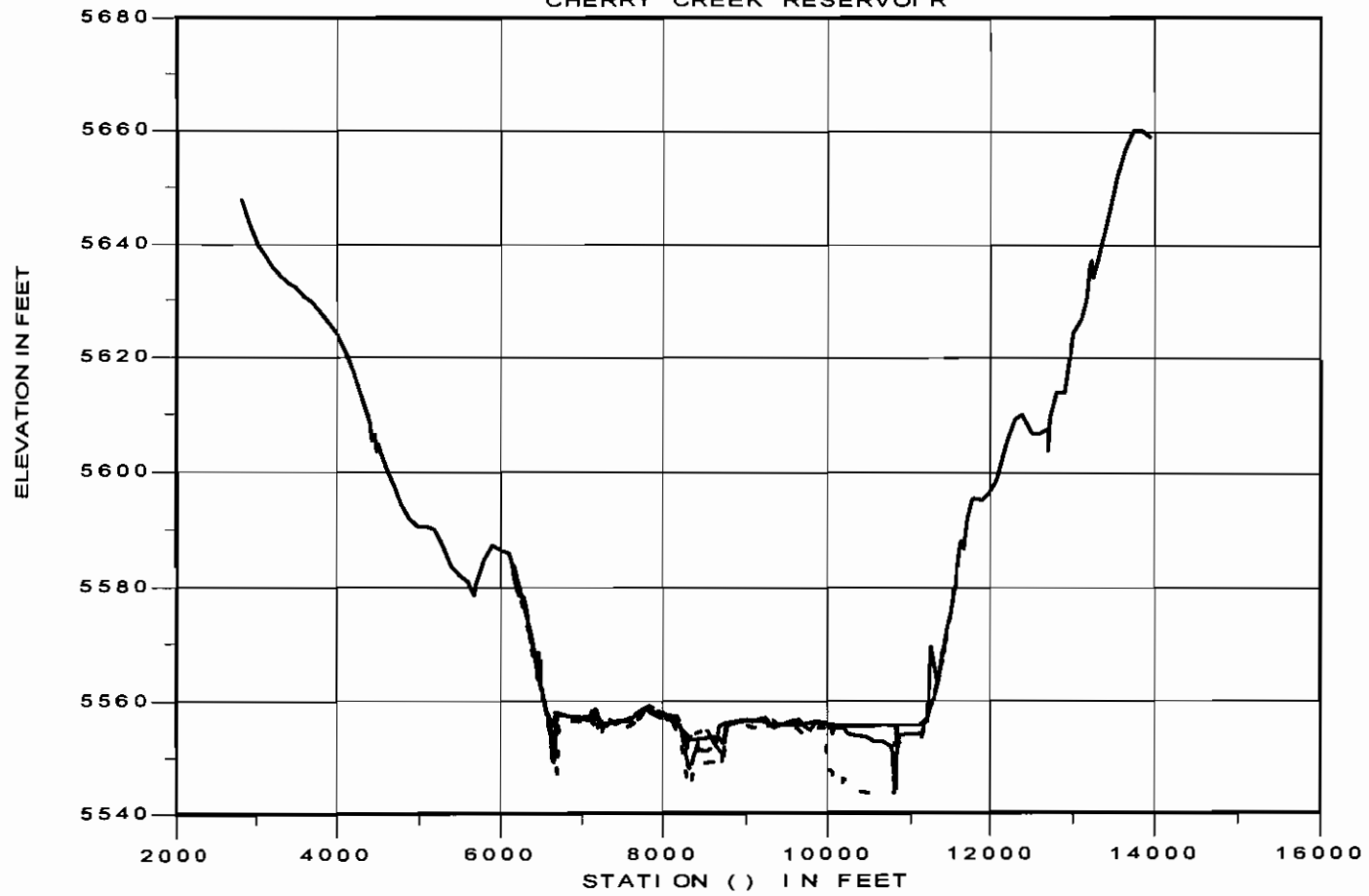
- - - - - CC- 04 ORIG 1950
- - - - - CC- 04 11 AUG 1965
- . - . - CC- 04 11 JUL 1974
- _____ CC- 04 15 JUN 1988 5550.9

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



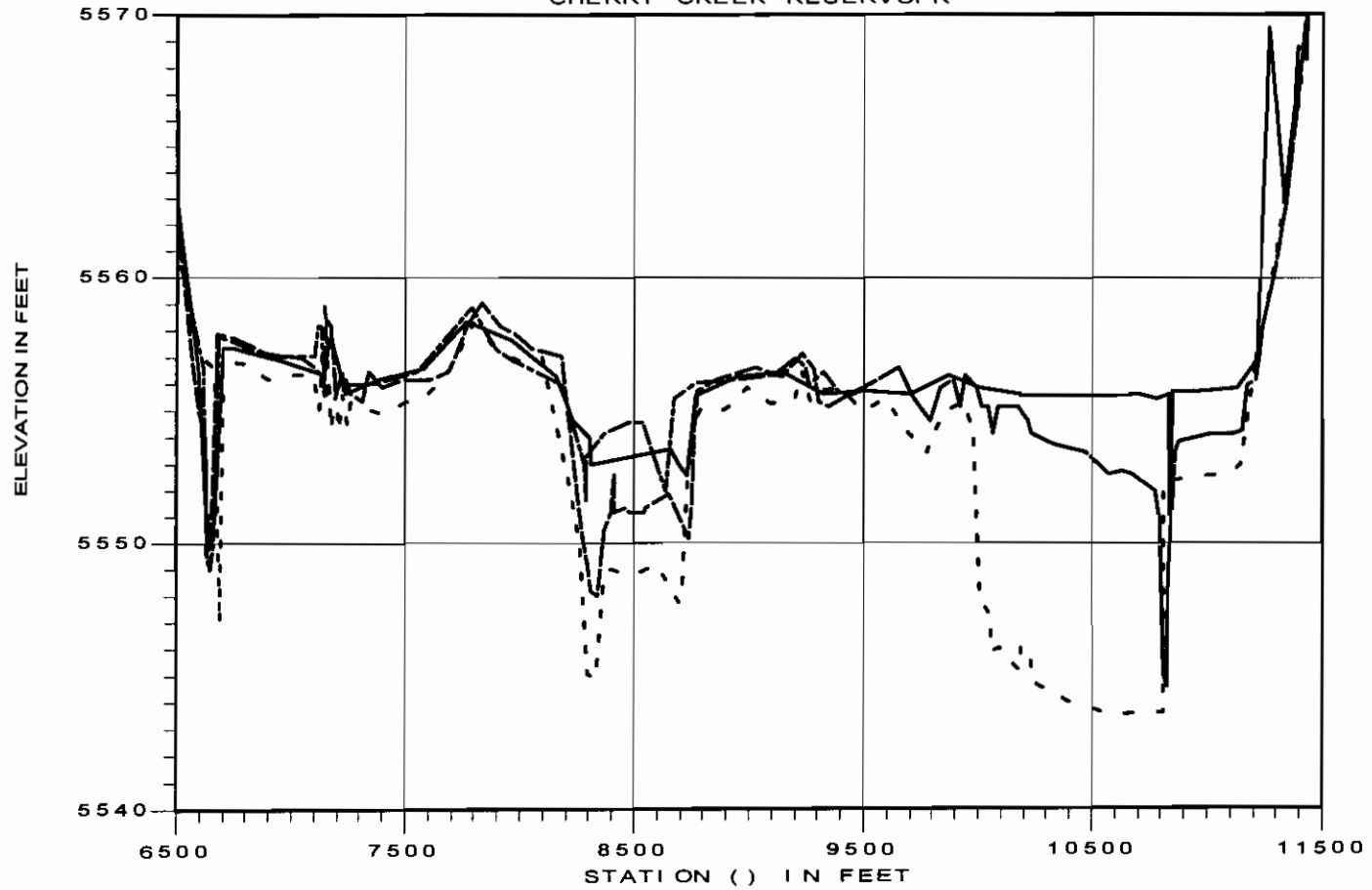
- - - - - CC-04 ORIGINAL 1950
- - - - - CC-04 11 AUG 1965
- . - . - CC-04 11 JUL 1974
- CC-04 15 JUN 1988 5550.9

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



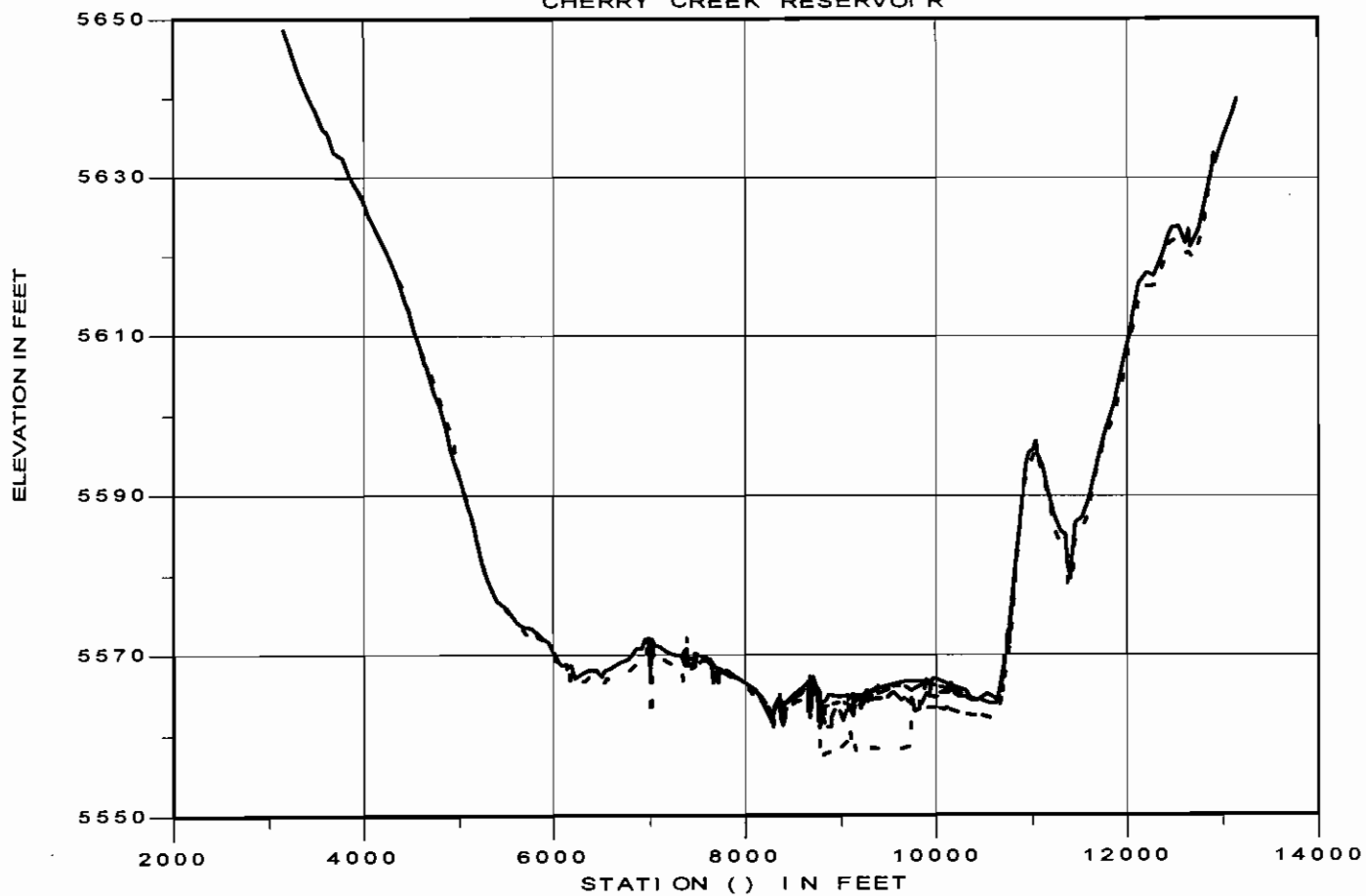
- - - - - CC-05 ORIG 1950
- - - - - CC-05 11 AUG 1965
- - - - - CC-05 15 JUL 1974
- CC-05 15 JUN 1988 5554.8

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



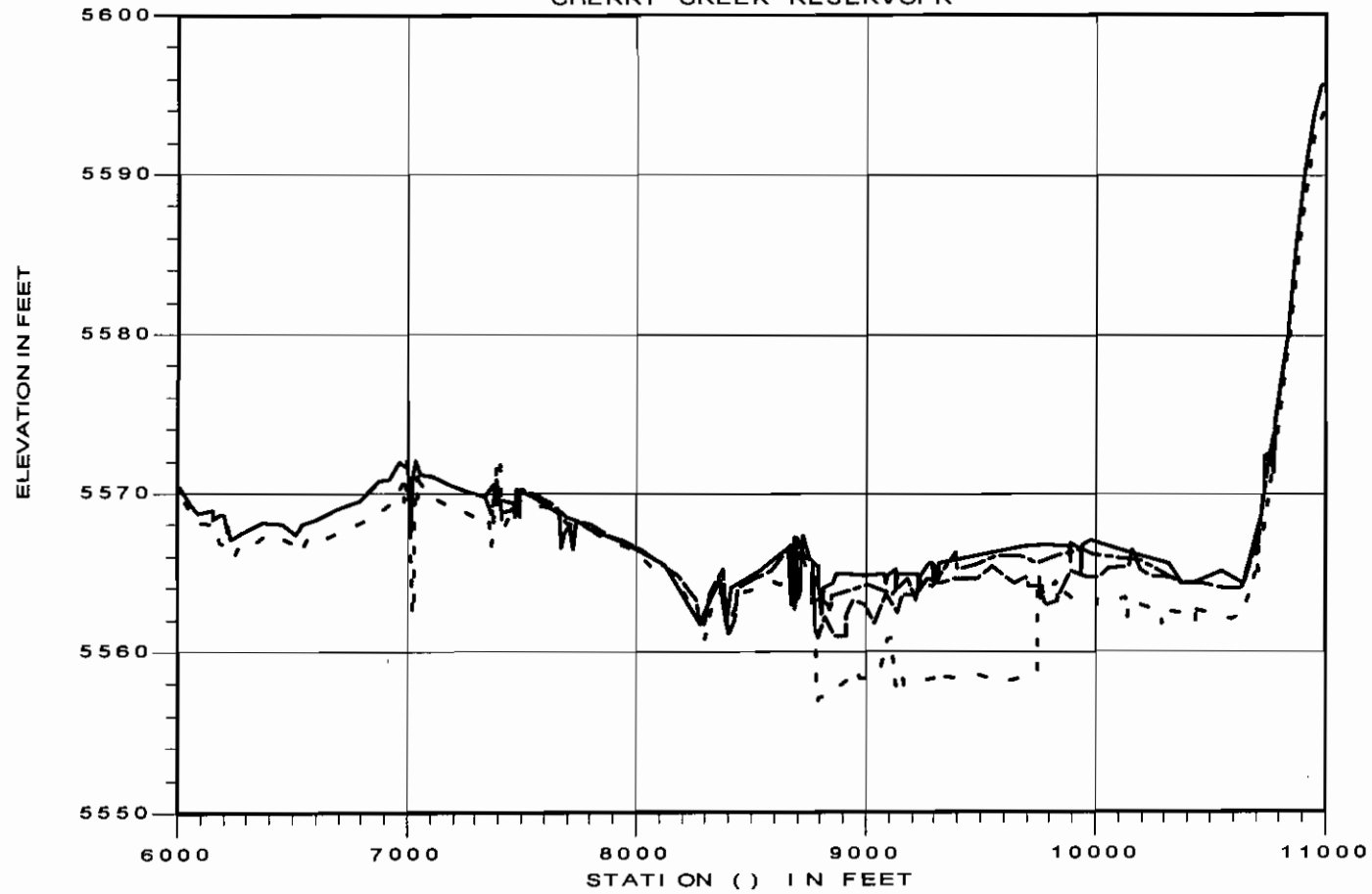
- - - - - CC- 05 ORIGINAL 1950
- - - - - CC- 05 11 AUG 1965
- . - . - CC- 05 15 JUL 1974
- CC- 05 15 JUN 1988 5554.8

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



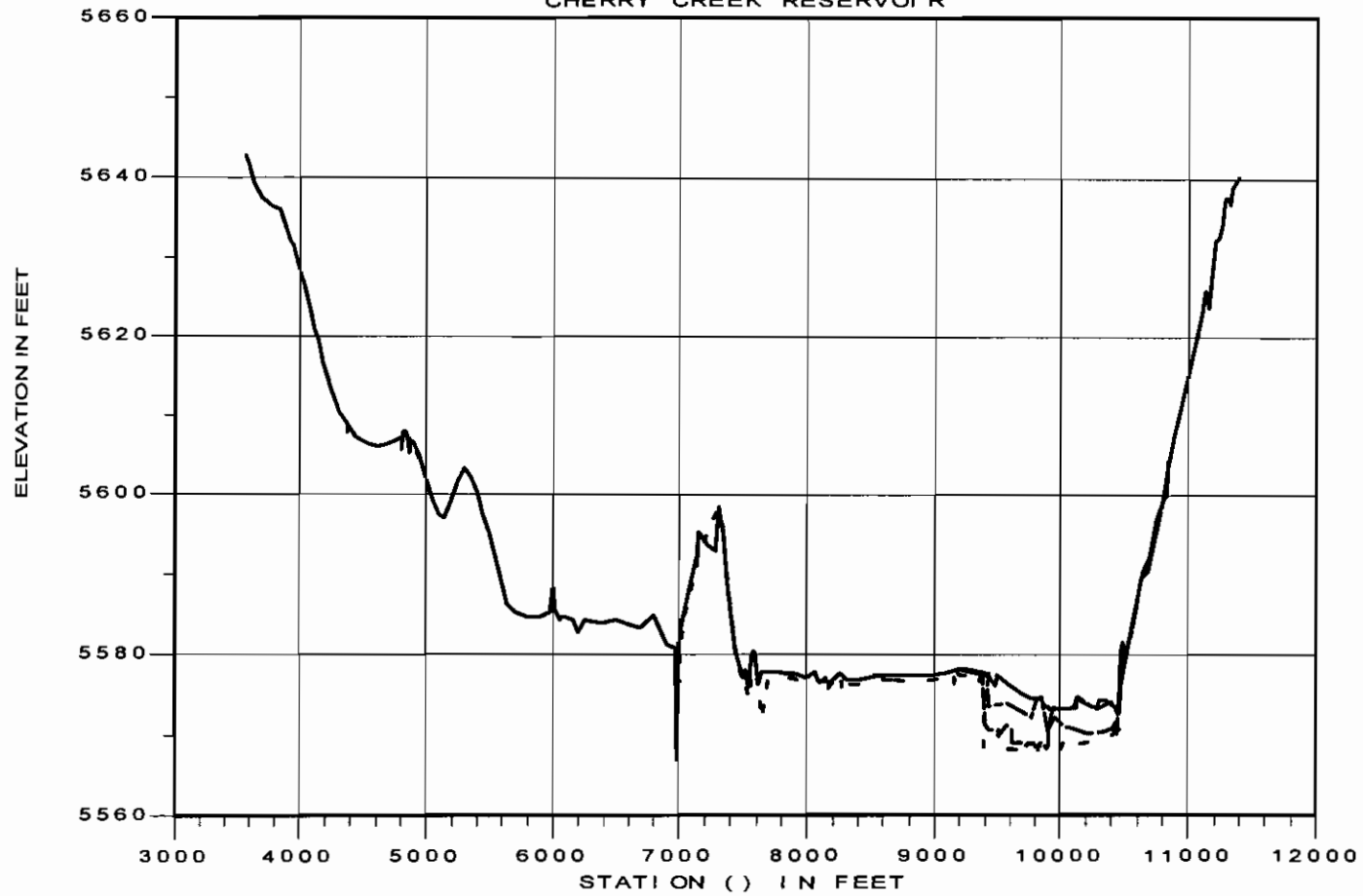
- - - - - CC-06 ORI G1950
- - - - - CC-06 23AUG1965
- - - - - CC-06 15JUL1974
- CC-06 10JUN1988 5563.6

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



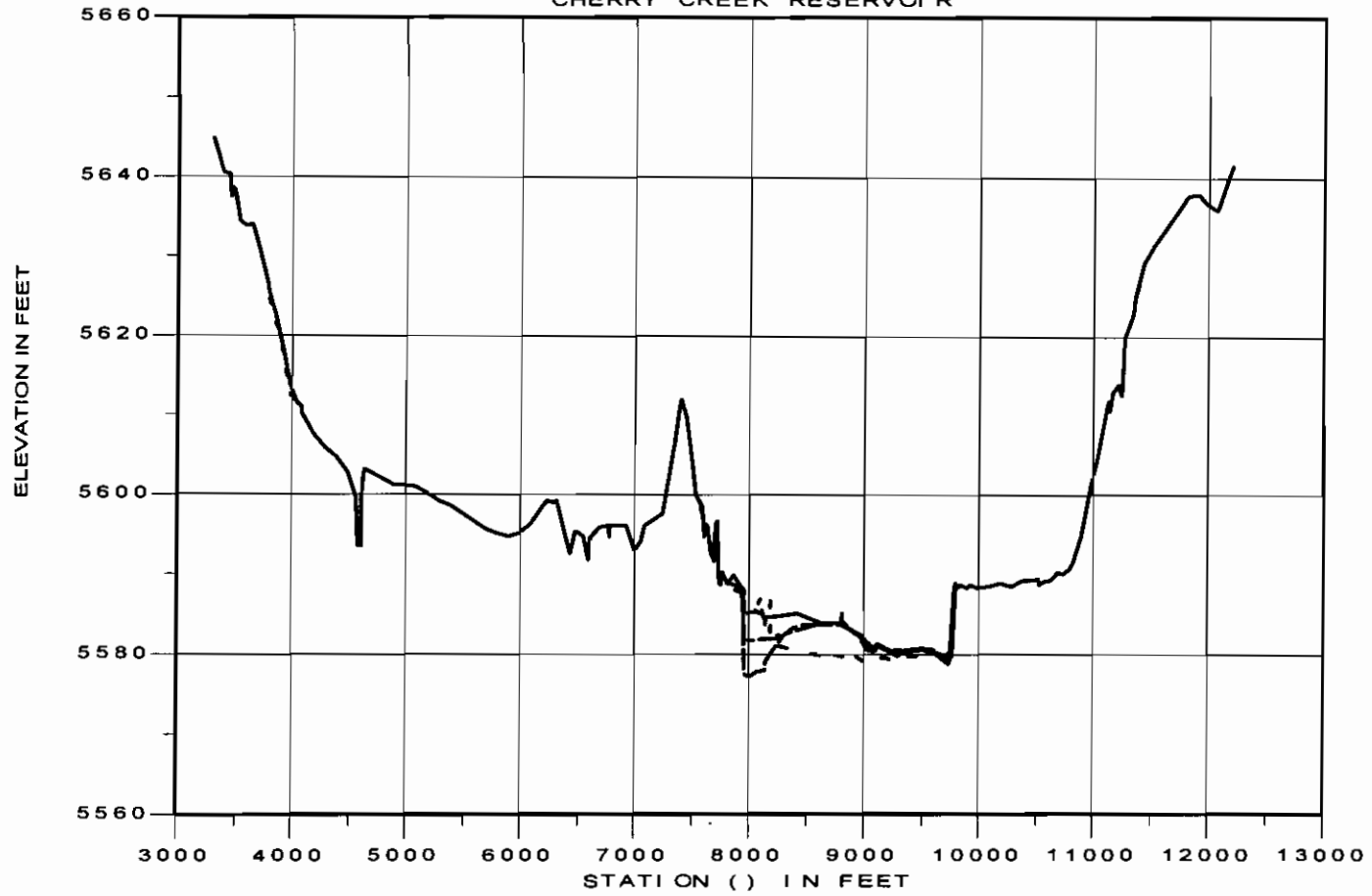
- - - - - CC-06 ORIG 1950
- - - - - CC-06 23 AUG 1965
- · - · - · CC-06 15 JUL 1974
- CC-06 10 JUN 1988 5563.6

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



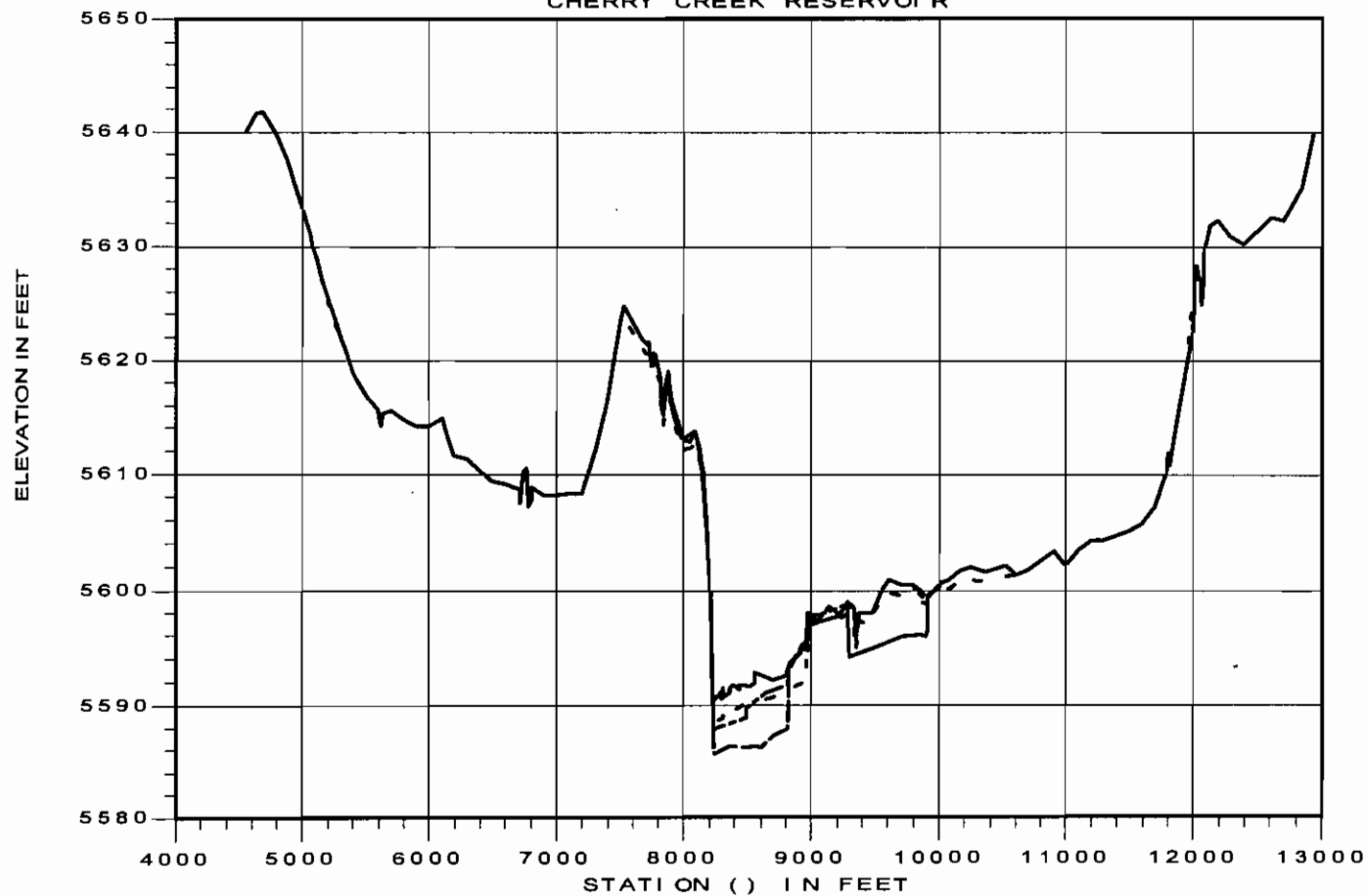
- CC-07 ORI G1950
- - - - - CC-07 23AUG1965
- CC-07 19JUL1974
- CC-07 10JUN1988 5573.5

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



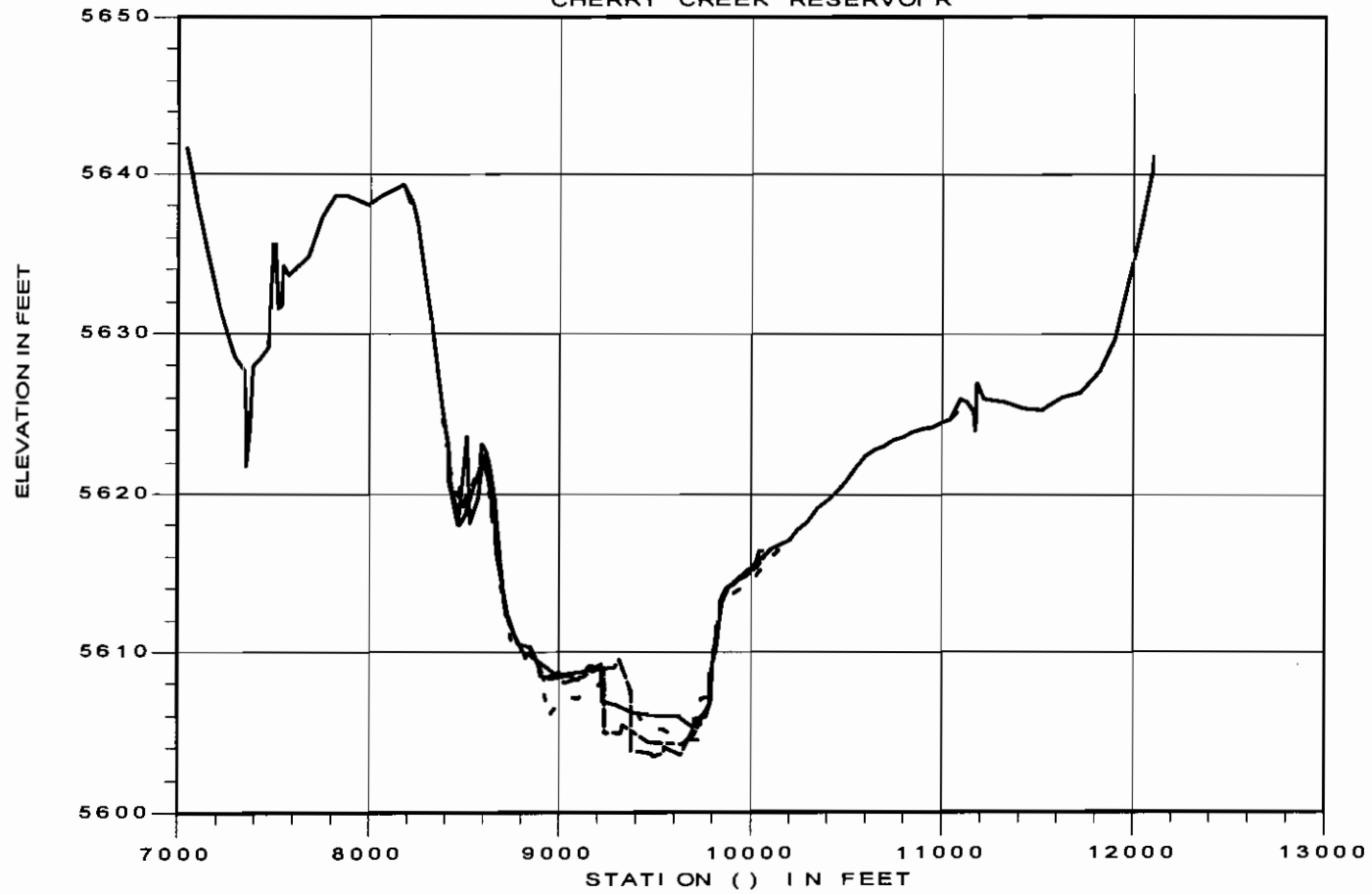
- - - - - CC-08 ORIG 1950
- CC-08 21 AUG 1965
- - - - - CC-08 17 JUL 1974
- CC-08 09 JUN 1988 5585.2

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



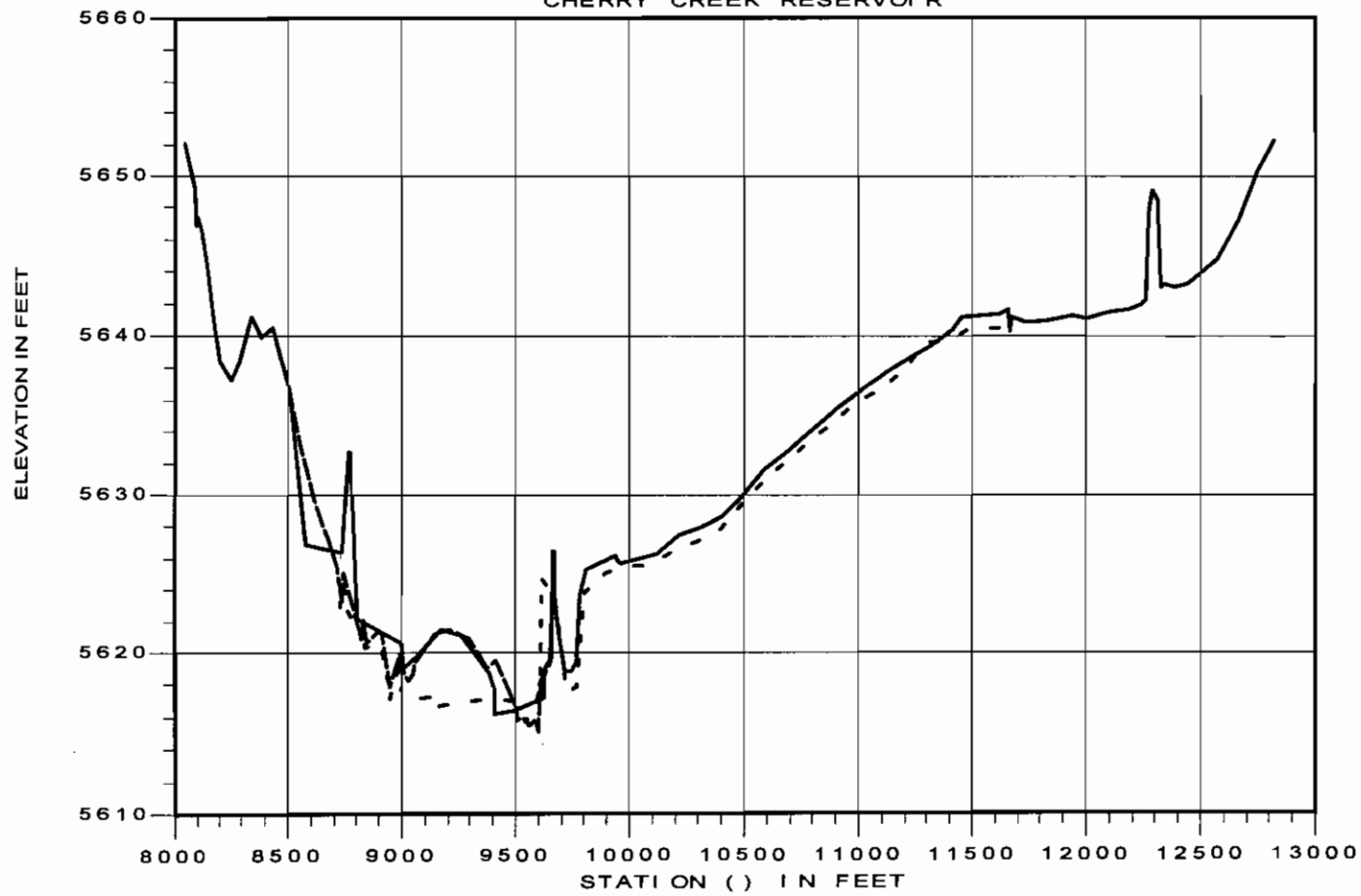
- - - - - CC- 09 ORI G1950
- CC- 09 21AUG1965
- - - - - CC- 09 16JUL1974
- CC- 09 09JUN1988 5596.0

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



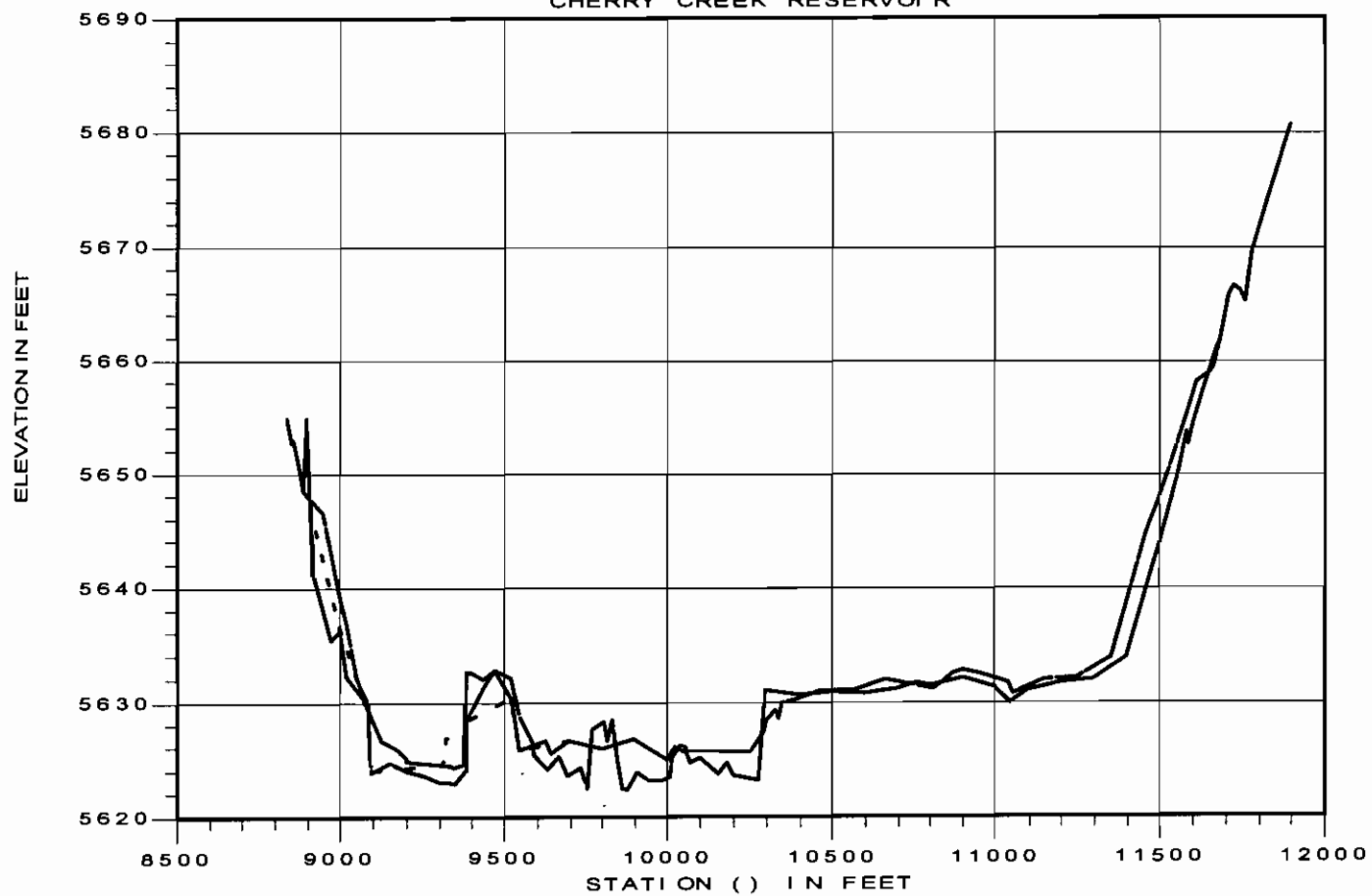
- - - - - CC- 10 ORI G1950
- CC- 10 21AUG1965
- · - · - CC- 10 16JUL1974
- CC- 10 08JUN1988 5606.2

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



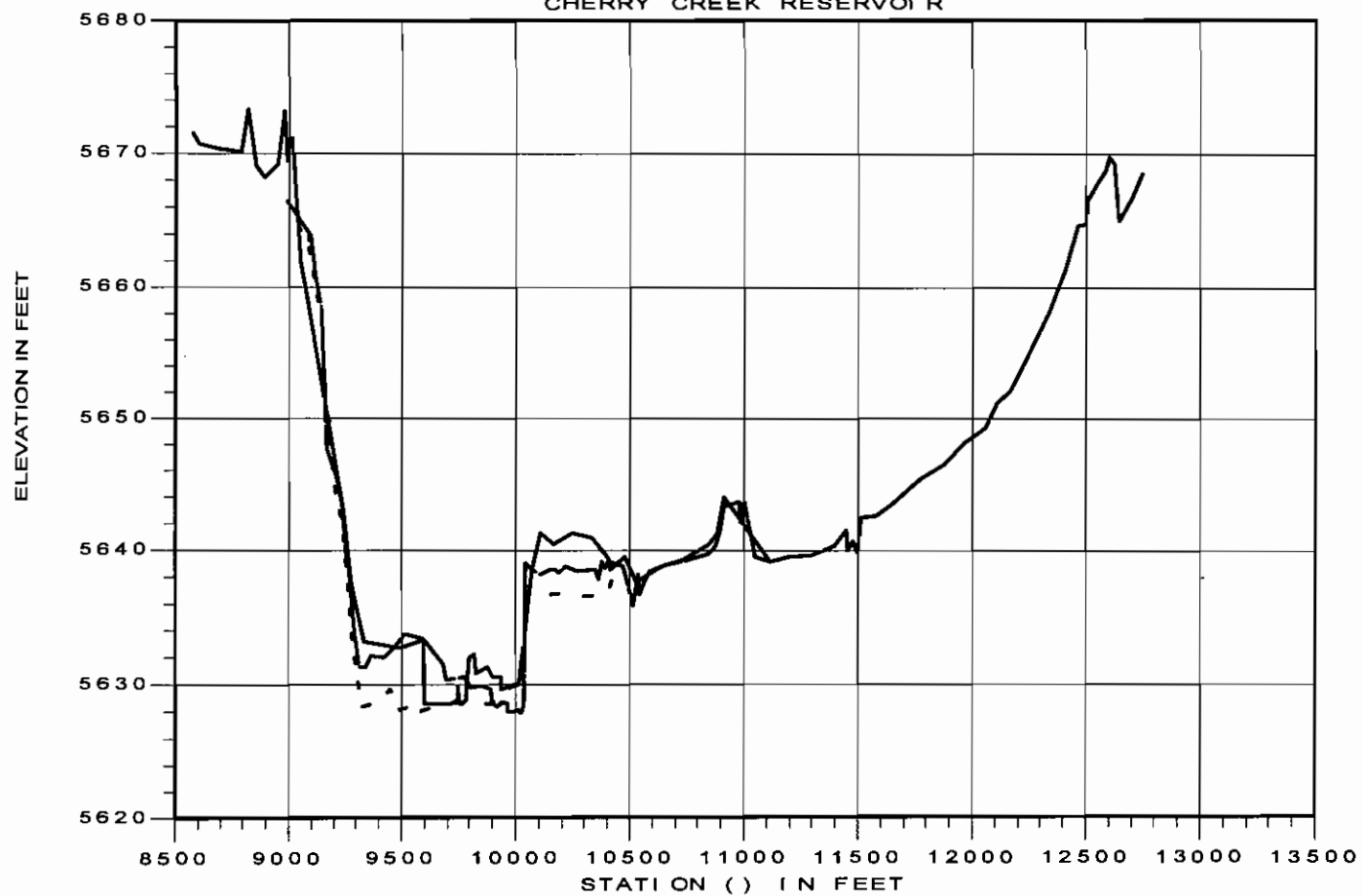
- - - - - CC- 11 ORIGINAL 1950
- - - - - CC- 11 04 OCT 1965
- . - . - . CC- 11 16 JUL 1974
- CC- 11 08 JUN 1988

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



- - - - - CC- 12 ORI G 1950
- - - - - CC- 12 04 OCT 1965
- - - - - CC- 12 16 JUL 1974
- CC- 12 07 JUN 1988 5624.4

CHERRY CREEK RESERVOIR



- - - - - CC- 13 ORI G1950
- - - - - CC- 13 04 OCT 1965
- - - - - CC- 13 16 JUL 1974
- _____ CC- 13 08 JUN 1988 5628.7

Appendix A

Omaha District Reservoir Area-Capacity Analysis

AREA-CAPACITY COMPUTATION PROCEDURES

OMAHA DISTRICT METHOD

The Omaha District procedure for determining reservoir capacity versus elevation is an offshoot of the traditional "average-end-area" method, adjusted to include factors that take into account the nonuniformity of reservoir contours. For this procedure portions of the reservoir bounded by one or more sediment rangelines and the dam crest contour are considered as segments for determining storage capacity. Those portions of a segment situated between consecutive contours are referred to as sub-segments. The four steps required in developing this method are as follows:

$$L = \frac{V_o}{1/2 (A_o' + A_o'')} \quad (1)$$

$$V_f = \frac{(A_f' + A_f'') L}{2} \quad (2)$$

$$V_f = \frac{V_o}{(A_o' + A_o'')} (A_f' + A_f'') \quad (3)$$

$$\text{Let } f = \frac{V_o}{A_o' + A_o''}$$

$$V_f = f (A_f' + A_f'') \quad (4)$$

where:

- L = The effective length of the subsegment
- V_0 = Original volume of the subsegment
- V_f = Future volume of the subsegment (difference between V_0 and sediment volume)
- A_0' = Original area of downstream subsegment section
- A_0'' = Original area of upstream subsegment section or sections
- A_f' and A_f'' = Respective future subsegment section areas
- f = Constant factor (ratio) for sub-segment

Figure 1 illustrates these variables.

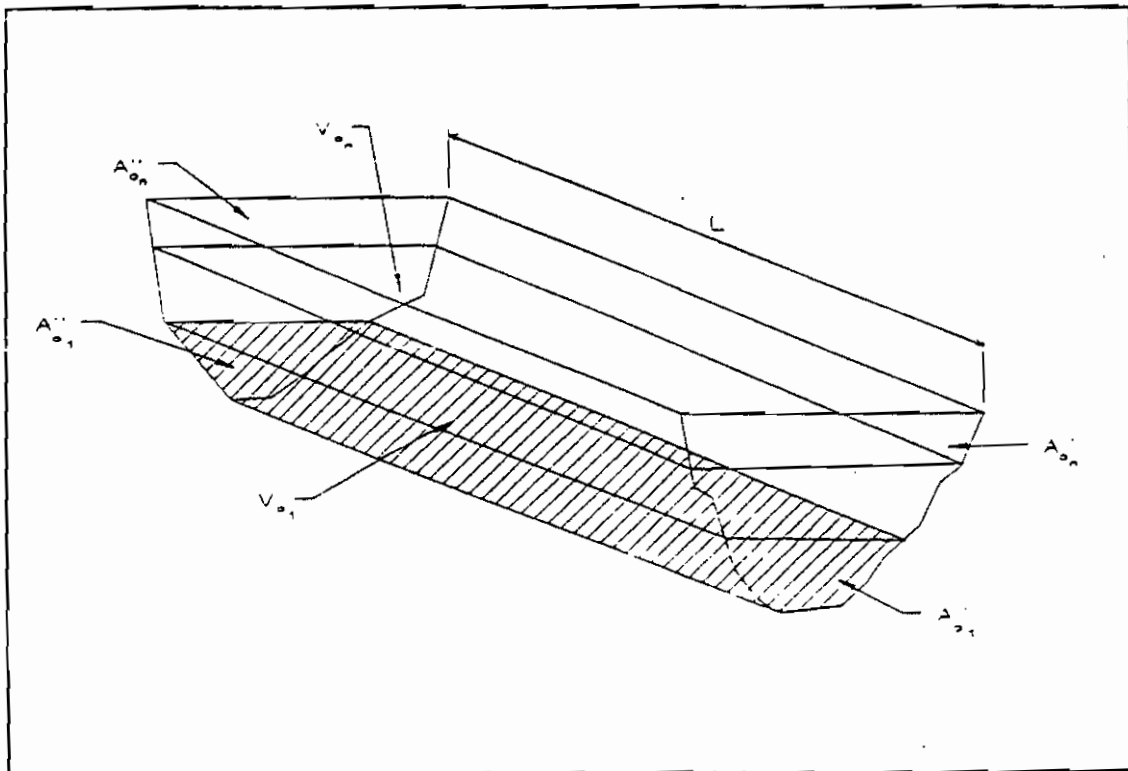


Figure 1.

Constant Factor Method Variables

The first equation above is based upon the effective length of an incremental volume, namely, the distance by which the mean end area is multiplied to obtain the original volume. Equation 2 shows it is possible to estimate the subsequent volume having the same effective length as the original volume. In Equation 3, the effective length cancels out and the constant factor (also referred to as "ratio") obtained is simply a ratio of the original volume to the sum of the original end areas. Substituting the factor f for this ratio, Equation 4 becomes the simplified formula for computing volumes. Once determined for a unit, this factor is assumed constant and is applied in computations for all future sedimentation surveys.

Capacity computations require 3 or 4 (depending upon whether or not the analysis being performed is the initial capacity computation for the reservoir) successive computer programs, all developed in the Omaha District. The output from each program serves as an input file to the program that follows.

The first program uses digitized/planimetered surface areas at given contour elevations for each segment of the reservoir to compute original segment volumes at incremental elevations (V_0 in the above equations). These volumes are combined with original cross section end areas (A'_0 and A''_0 above), computed from another program, to calculate subsegment ratios (the constant factor f in Equation 3 and 4) using a third program. This surface area-to-volume-to-ratio procedure needs to be run only for the original capacity computations of each reservoir since the computed ratios are assumed to remain constant for all subsequent resurveys. The remaining program in the series combines reservoir subsegment and segment volumes to compute total reservoir volume versus elevation. For all future

resurveys the reservoir storage-elevation relationship is updated (to account for sediment deposition) by multiplying the new segment end areas by the original constant factor (Equation 4).

Appendix B
Bear Creek Area-Capacity Tables

Capacity tables for the one-hundredth foot increments are available by contacting the Omaha District office of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Appendix C

Chatfield Area-Capacity Tables

Capacity tables for the one-hundredth foot increments are available by contacting the Omaha District office of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Appendix D
Cherry Creek Area-Capacity Tables

Capacity tables for the one-hundredth foot increments are available by contacting the Omaha District office of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Appendix E
Engineering Forms 1787

RESERVOIR SEDIMENT
DATA SUMMARY

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
CORPS OF ENGINEERS

Bear Creek
NAME OF RESERVOIR

DATA SHEET NO.

DAM	1. OWNER Dept of Army; Corps of En				2. STREAM Bear Creek		3. STATE Colorado		
	4. SEC. 32 TWP. 4S RANGE 69W ^A			5. NEAREST P.O. Denver		6. COUNTY Jefferson			
	7. LAT. 39° 39' 00" LONG. 105 8' 30"		8. TOP OF OAM ELEVATION 5689.5		9. SPILLWAY CREST ELEV. 5667				
RESERVOIR	10. STORAGE ALLOCATION		11. ELEVATION TOP OF POOL	12. ORIGINAL SURFACE AREA, ACRES	13. ORIGINAL CAPACITY, ACRE-FEET	14. GROSS STORAGE, ACRE-FEET		15. DATE STORAGE BEGAN	
	a. FLOOD CONTROL		5635.5	717	28,762	30,726		Jul 1977	
	b. MULTIPLE USE		5558.0	109	1,892	1,964			
	c. POWER								
	d. WATER SUPPLY							16. DATE NOR-MAL OPER. BEGAN	
	e. IRRIGATION								
	f. CONSERVATION								
	g. INACTIVE		5528.0	16	72	72		May 1979	
WATERSHED	17. LENGTH OF RESERVOIR 0.7 MILES				AV. WIDTH OF RESERVOIR 1.6 MILES				
	18. TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA 236 SQ. MI.			22. MEAN ANNUAL PRECIPITATION 18.2 (15-20) ^B INCHES					
	19. NET SEDIMENT CONTRIBUTING AREA .235 SQ. MI.			23. MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF 3.0 INCHES					
	20. LENGTH 36 MILES		AV. WIDTH 6.5 MILES		24. MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF 37,600 AC.-FT.				
	21. MAX. ELEV. 14,264		MIN. ELEV. 5516		25. ANNUAL TEMP. MEAN 50 RANGE 20-100				
SURVEY DATA	25. DATE OF SURVEY	27. PERIOD YEARS	28. ACCL. YEARS	29. TYPE OF SURVEY	30. NO. OF RANGES OR CONTOUR INT.	31. SURFACE AREA, ACRES	32. CAPACITY, ACRE-FEET	33. C/I, RATIO, AC.-FT. PER AC.-FT.	
	30 Oct 1980	0	-	Range	13	717	30,726	0.82	
	18 Jun 1987	6.64	6.64	Range	9	716	30,686	0.82	
	03 Dec 1997	10.47	17.11	Range	11	715	30,586	0.81	
	25. DATE OF SURVEY	34. PERIOD ANNUAL PRECIPITATION		35. PERIOD WATER INFLOW, ACRE-FEET		36. WATER INFL. TO DATE, AC.-FT.			
		a. MEAN ANNUAL	b. MAX. ANNUAL	c. PERIOD TOTAL	a. MEAN ANNUAL	b. TOTAL TO DATE			
	30 Oct 1980	19.39 ^C		59,430		91,923	394,618	59,430	394,618
	18 Jun 1987	19.53 ^C		29,429		72,733	308,120	41,072	702,738
	03 Dec 1997								
	25. DATE OF SURVEY	37. PERIOD CAPACITY LOSS, ACRE-FEET			38. TOTAL SED. DEPOSITS TO DATE, ACRE-FEET				
	a. PERIOD TOTAL	b. AV. ANNUAL	c. PER SQ. MI.-YEAR	a. TOTAL TO DATE	b. AV. ANNUAL	c. PER SQ. MI.-YEAR			
30 Oct 1980									
18 Jan 1987	40	6.02	0.0256	40	6.02	0.0256			
03 Dec 1997	100	9.55	0.0406	140	8.18	0.0348			
25. DATE OF SURVEY	39. AV. DRY WGT., LBS. PER CU. FT.	40. SED. DEP. TONS PER SQ. MI.-YR.		41. STORAGE LOSS, POT.		42. SED. INFLOW, PPM			
		a. PERIOD	b. TOTAL TO DATE	a. AV. ANN.	b. TOT. TO DATE	a. PERIOD	b. TOT. TO DATE		

26. DATE OF SURVEY	43. DEPTH DESIGNATION RANGE IN FEET BELOW, AND ABOVE, CREST ELEVATION													
	157-135	135-120	120-105	105-90	90-75	75-60	60-45	45-30	30-15	15-Crest	Crest+10	+10-+17.5		
PERCENT OF TOTAL SEDIMENT LOCATED WITHIN DEPTH DESIGNATION														
03 Dec 1997 ^D	9.0	20.0	8.2	6.7	-1.2	7.1	-3.5	9.8	11.0	20.0	9.0	3.9		
26. DATE OF SURVEY	44. REACH DESIGNATION PERCENT OF TOTAL ORIGINAL LENGTH OF RESERVOIR													
	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100	-105	-110	-115	-120
PERCENT OF TOTAL SEDIMENT LOCATED WITHIN REACH DESIGNATION														
03 Dec 1997 ^D	3.2	24.6	17.4	6.0	12.7	9.1	4.5	8.3	11.0	3.3				
45. RANGE IN RESERVOIR OPERATION														
WATER YEAR	MAX. ELEV.	MIN. ELEV.	INFLOW, AC.-FT.	WATER YEAR	MAX. ELEV.	MIN. ELEV.	INFLOW, AC.-FT.							
1978	5535.50	5528.0	5528	1988	5560.51	5557.50	36,972							
1979	5568.20	5528.0	41,511	1989	5559.75	5558.00	8,926							
1980	5575.90	5557.0	67,869	1990	5559.81	5557.69	23,721							
1981	5559.18	5557.0	5,943	1991	5560.39	5557.13	31,075							
1982	5559.12	5557.0	21,340	1992	5559.70	5557.80	25,841							
1983	5580.96	5558.01	91,923	1993	5559.70	5558.04	17,183							
1984	5562.76	5559.0	72,289	1994	5559.57	5557.95	17,022							
1985	5561.77	5558.0	54,122	1995	5587.17	5557.68	72,733							
1986	5559.58	5557.1	30,129	1996	5559.30	5558.10	17,005							
1987	5564.25	5557.0	63,244	1997	5560.86	5557.30	43,361							
46. ELEVATION-AREA-CAPACITY DATA														
ELEVATION	AREA	CAPACITY	ELEVATION	AREA	CAPACITY	ELEVATION	AREA	CAPACITY						
5510	0	0												
5528	17	38												
5558	106	1,882												
5635.5	715	30,586												
5680.0	1179													
5684.5		77,846												
47. REMARKS AND REFERENCES														
A Portion of the main dam and all of the South Dam are located in Sect 5, T5S, R69W.														
B Basin average taken from Evergreen, CO station; 39 year record; basin range in ()														
C Evergreen, CO station														
D 1997 data showed a large gain at higher elevations. This due to a change in a road embankment that was added in this area. A negative value indicates degradation in the depth or reach designation.														
48. AGENCY MAKING SURVEY				50. DATE 19 Oct 2000										
49. AGENCY SUPPLYING DATA														

26. DATE OF SURVEY	43. DEPTH DESIGNATION RANGE IN FEET BELOW, AND ABOVE, CREST ELEVATION													
	23-100	100-80	80-70	70-60	60-50	50-40	40-30	30-20	20-10	10-Crest	Crest-10	10-21.6		
PERCENT OF TOTAL SEDIMENT LOCATED WITHIN DEPTH DESIGNATION														
03 Nov 1998 ^D	16.7	58.8	12.5	9.4	0.7	2.0	-0.9	2.4	6.3	-4.7	6.0	-9.3		
26. DATE OF SURVEY	44. REACH DESIGNATION PERCENT OF TOTAL ORIGINAL LENGTH OF RESERVOIR													
	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100	-105	-110	-115	-120
PERCENT OF TOTAL SEDIMENT LOCATED WITHIN REACH DESIGNATION														
03 Nov 1998 ^D	26.5	13.9	28.6	13.1	9.7	12.9	10.0	8.9	4.0	0.6				
45. RANGE IN RESERVOIR OPERATION														
WATER YEAR	MAX. ELEV.	MIN. ELEV.	INFLOW, AC.-FT.	WATER YEAR	MAX. ELEV.	MIN. ELEV.	INFLOW, AC.-FT.							
1979	5434.15	5413.76	156,877	1989	5432.9	5426.3	102,812							
1980	5447.60	5432.00	341,634	1990	5432.57	5426.3	78,023							
1981	5432.98	5429.0	61,623	1991	5432.11	5424.33	75,347							
1982	5429.79	5425.24	110,082	1992	5432.48	5426.79	77,553							
1983	5447.08	5429.87	450,443	1993	5432.2	5426.67	71,405							
1984	5432.91	5427.56	419,788	1994	5432.10	5426.34	76,775							
1985	5435.76	5427.42	340,587	1995	5446.40	5427.62	334,210							
1986	5432.69	5426.17	123,275	1996	5432.3	5423.60	82,585							
1987	5434.36	5424.50	269,627	1997	5432.56	5426.86	118,284							
1988	5432.93	5424.00	124,822	1998	5432.74	5425.67	177,010							
46. ELEVATION-AREA-CAPACITY DATA 03 Nov 1998														
ELEVATION	AREA	CAPACITY	ELEVATION	AREA	CAPACITY	ELEVATION	AREA	CAPACITY						
5377	0	0												
5385	12	23												
5432	1429	27,428												
5500	4779	234,207												
5521.6	5991	350,676												
47. REMARKS AND REFERENCES														
A South Platte Arm is 5.7 miles and Plum Creek Arm is 3.6 miles														
B Basin average taken from Sedalia, CO gage; 44 years of record														
C 20 years of record 1977-1998														
D A negative value indicates degradation in the depth or reach designation.														
48. AGENCY MAKING SURVEY				50. DATE 19 Oct 2000										
49. AGENCY SUPPLYING DATA														

RESERVOIR SEDIMENT
DATA SUMMARY.

DEPARTMENT OF THE ARMY
CORPS OF ENGINEERS

Cherry Creek
NAME OF RESERVOIR

DATA SHEET NO.

DAM	1. OWNER Dept of Army; Corps Engr		2. STREAM Cherry Creek		3. STATE Colorado			
	4. SEC. 2 TWP. 5S RANGE 67W		5. NEAREST P.O. Denver		6. COUNTY Arapahoe			
	7. LAT. 39° 38' 30" LONG. 104° 51' 30"		8. TOP OF DAM ELEVATION 5645.0		9. SPILLWAY CREST ELEV. 5598.0			
RESERVOIR	10. STORAGE ALLOCATION	11. ELEVATION TOP OF POOL	12. ORIGINAL SURFACE AREA, ACRES	13. ORIGINAL CAPACITY, ACRE-FEET	14. GROSS STORAGE, ACRE-FEET	15. DATE STORAGE BEGAN		
	a. FLOOD CONTROL	5598.0				Oct 1948		
	b. MULTIPLE USE	5550.0						
	c. POWER					16. DATE NORMAL OPER. BEGAN		
	d. WATER SUPPLY							
	e. IRRIGATION					Mar 1960		
	f. CONSERVATION							
	g. INACTIVE	A						
WATERSHED	17. LENGTH OF RESERVOIR 3.2 MILES		AV. WIDTH OF RESERVOIR 1.3 MILES					
	18. TOTAL DRAINAGE AREA 386 SQ. MI.		22. MEAN ANNUAL PRECIPITATION 16.3 ^B INCHES					
	19. NET SEDIMENT CONTRIBUTING AREA 380 SQ. MI.		23. MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF 0.43 INCHES					
	20. LENGTH 44.2 MILES AV. WIDTH 8.7 MILES		24. MEAN ANNUAL RUNOFF 8780 AC.-FT.					
	21. MAX. ELEV. 7500 (approx) MIN. ELEV. 5504		25. ANNUAL TEMP MEAN 50 RANGE -20 to 100					
SURVEY DATA	26. DATE OF SURVEY	27. PERIOD YEARS	28. ACCL. YEARS	29. TYPE OF SURVEY	30. NO. OF RANGES OR CONTOUR INT.	31. SURFACE AREA, ACRES	32. CAPACITY, ACRE-FEET	33. C/I. RATIO, AC.-FT. PER AC.-FT.
	01 Apr 1950	0	-	Range	13	2640	95,793	10.91
	24 Apr 1961	11.15	11.15	Range	10	2641	95,087	10.83
	17 Aug 1965	4.24	15.39	Range	13	2636	93,857	10.69
	11 Jul 1974	8.90	24.29	Range	11	2636	92,796	10.57
	15 Jul 1988	13.94	38.23	Range	12	2642 ^D	92,127	10.49
	01 Sep 1997 ^D	9.22	47.45	Range	13	2236 ^D	83,834 ^D	9.55 ^D
	25. DATE OF SURVEY	34. PERIOD ANNUAL PRECIPITATION		35. PERIOD WATER INFLOW, ACRE-FEET			36. WATER INFL. TO DATE, AC.-FT.	
		a. MEAN ANNUAL	b. MAX. ANNUAL	c. PERIOD TOTAL	a. MEAN ANNUAL	b. TOTAL TO DATE		
	01 Apr 1950							
	24 Apr 1961	11.17						
	17 Aug 1965	17.01	8599	24,578	36,459	8,599	36,459	
	11 Jul 1974	19.47	6501	24,387	57,859	7,178	94,318	
	15 Jul 1988	16.70	11,015	30,923	153,554	9,153	247,872	
	25. DATE OF SURVEY	37. PERIOD CAPACITY LOSS, ACRE-FEET			38. TOTAL SED. DEPOSITS TO DATE, ACRE-FEET			
	a. PERIOD TOTAL	b. AV. ANNUAL	c. PER SQ. MI. YEAR	a. TOTAL TO DATE	b. AV. ANNUAL	c. PER SQ. MI. YEAR		
01 Apr 1950								
24 Apr 1961	706	63.32	0.1666	706	63.32	0.1666		
17 Aug 1965	1230	290.09	0.7634	1936	125.80	0.3311		
11 Jul 1974	1061	119.21	0.3137	2997	123.38	0.3247		
15 Jun 1988	669	47.99	0.1263	3666	95.89	0.2523		
25. DATE OF SURVEY	39. AV. DRY WGT. LBS. PER CU. FT.	40. SED. DEP. TONS PER SQ. MI.-YR.		41. STORAGE LOSS, PCT	42. SED. INFLOW, PPM			
		a. PERIOD	b. TOTAL TO DATE	a. AV. ANN.	b. TOT. TO DATE	a. PERIOD	b. TOT. TO DATE	

26. DATE OF SURVEY	43. DEPTH DESIGNATION RANGE IN FEET BELOW, AND ABOVE, CREST ELEVATION													
	94-80	80-70	70-60	60-50	50-40	40-30	30-20	20-10	10-Crest	Crest-20	20-38.2			
PERCENT OF TOTAL SEDIMENT LOCATED WITHIN DEPTH DESIGNATION														
15 Jul 1988	8.7	32.8	8.0	7.1	10.7	12.0	7.6	4.0	0.3	3.0	5.9			
26. DATE OF SURVEY	44. REACH DESIGNATION PERCENT OF TOTAL ORIGINAL LENGTH OF RESERVOIR													
	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70	70-80	80-90	90-100	-105	-110	-115	-120
PERCENT OF TOTAL SEDIMENT LOCATED WITHIN REACH DESIGNATION														
15 July 1988	44.6	11.4	7.3	9.1	12.9	6.5	4.8	2.7	0.9	-0.1				
45. RANGE IN RESERVOIR OPERATION														
WATER YEAR	MAX. ELEV.	MIN. ELEV.	INFLOW, AC.-FT.	WATER YEAR	MAX. ELEV.	MIN. ELEV.	INFLOW, AC.-FT.							
1978	5548.78	5547.00	1351	1988	5551.98	5550.04	19,141							
1979	5547.65	5545.90	2745	1989	5552.04	5549.98	7934							
1980	5551.14	5546.42	4860	1990	5551.75	5549.98	5534							
1981	5550.06	5548.81	1765	1991	5551.39	5549.90	4602							
1982	5548.93	5547.66	1849	1992	5551.48	5548.52	9182							
1983	5557.89	5547.66	29,411	1993	5550.65	5548.95	5898							
1984	5556.58	5551.00	30,923	1994	5550.90	5548.83	7353							
1985	5553.49	5549.50	24,863	1995	5551.00	5548.75	11,484							
1986	5552.32	5550.05	11,980	1996	5550.90	5548.80	7976							
1987	5552.51	5550.08	17,009	1997	5550.81	5549.48	7920							
46. ELEVATION-AREA-CAPACITY DATA														
ELEVATION	AREA	CAPACITY	ELEVATION	AREA	CAPACITY	ELEVATION	AREA	CAPACITY						
5504	0	0												
5550	847	12,805												
5598	2642	92,127												
5636.2	4307	226,566												
47. REMARKS AND REFERENCES														
A No conservation or inactive storage is documented														
B Basin average taken from Cherry Creek Dam Station; 49 year record														
C 01 Apr is assumed date in 1950; 01 is assumed date in Sep 1997														
D All 1997 data is included here although the data appears to be erroneous; calculations are not performed on 1997 data.														
E A negative value indicates degradation in the depth or reach designation.														
48. AGENCY MAKING SURVEY														
49. AGENCY SUPPLYING DATA														
50. DATE <u>19 Oct 2000</u>														

Appendix F

MRD/MRR/MRB Sediment Memoranda

MRD/MRR/MRB SEDIMENT MEMORANDA

NO.	TITLE	AUTHOR	DATE
1	Sedimentation in Kanapolis Reservoir	A. L. Hill & A. M. Gow	1955
2	1954 Aggradation Surveys in Garrison Reservoir	F. S. Witzigman & I. Sherperdson	1955
3	Degradation below Garrison Dam	F. S. Witzigman	1957
4	Observations of the Rate of Change in Sediment Concentration with Respect to Changing Hydraulic Conditions at the Head of a Reservoir	F. S. Witzigman	1955
5	Deposition in Fort Randall	R. H. Livesey	1955
6	Determination of Location and Rate of Growth of Delta Formations	L. C. Fowler	1957
7	Papillion Creek Site 11 - Sedimentation Studies and Area-Capacity Report	J. W. Garrison	1989
8	Sedimentation in Fort Peck Reservoir, 1937-1987	L. A. Timp	1989
9	Lake Francis Case Aggradation Study (Including the White River), 1953-1986	Stanley Consultants	1989
10	Cherry Creek Lake Sedimentation Studies & Area-Capacity Report, 1988	L. J. Morong	1988
11	Big Bend Project - Bad River Aggradation Assessment and Data Compilation	J. W. Garrison	1991
12	Sedimentation near the Confluence of the Missouri and Niobrara Rivers, 1954-1990	Resource Consultants and Engineers, Inc.	1992
13	Sedimentation in the Cheyenne River Arm - Lake Oahe, 1958-1991	Stanley Consultants	1993
14	Sedimentation in the Little Missouri River Arm of Lake Sakakawea	Resource Consultants and Engineers, Inc.	1993
15	Lake Oahe Aggradation Study, Volume I, 1958-1989	Resource Consultants and Engineers, Inc.	1993

MRD/MRR/MRB SEDIMENT MEMORANDA (Continued)

NO.	TITLE	AUTHOR	DATE
15a	Lake Oahe Aggradation Study, Volume II, 1958-1989	Resource Consultants and Engineers, Inc.	1993
16	Garrison Project, North Dakota. Downstream Channel and Sediment Trends Study	J. W. Garrison	1993
16a	Garrison Project, North Dakota. Downstream Channel and Sediment Trends Study	J. W. Garrison	Updated 1999
17	Sedimentation Conditions at Pipestem Lake, North Dakota, 1973-1993	M. J. Brown	1993
18	Sedimentation Conditions at the Salt Creek Projects near Lincoln, Nebraska, 1963-1994	L. A. Timp	1995
19	Sedimentation Conditions at the Papio Creek Projects near Omaha, Nebraska, 1976-1994	L. A. Timp	1996
20	Sedimentation Impacts in the Cheyenne River Arm - Lake Oahe - Phase II, Projected to 2058, - 1999	J. Tworek	1999
21	Phase I Study: Sedimentation at the Confluence of the Missouri and Musselshell Rivers, Fort Peck Lake, Montana, 1937 to 1998 - 2000	P. Anderson	2000
22	Missouri River - Oahe Dam to Big Bend Dam Aggradation Assessment	W.E.S.T. Consultants Inc.	1999
23	Tri-Lakes Sedimentation Studies Area-Capacity Report	L. F. Schaper	2001